

$$x = (R+r) \cos \frac{rt}{R} - c \cos \frac{(R+r)t}{R}, y = (R+r) \sin \frac{rt}{R} - c \sin \frac{(R+r)t}{R}, t \in \mathbb{R}.$$

$$x = (R+r) \cos \varphi - c \cos \frac{(R+r)\varphi}{r}, y = (R+r) \sin \varphi - c \sin \frac{(R+r)\varphi}{r}, \varphi \in \mathbb{R}.$$

$$x = 2r \cos t - \frac{3r}{4} \cos 2t, y = 2r \sin t - \frac{3r}{4} \sin 2t$$

$$t \in (0; 2\pi)$$

$$x = 2r \cos \varphi - \frac{3r}{4} \cos 2\varphi, y = 2r \sin \varphi - \frac{3r}{4} \sin 2\varphi$$

$$\varphi \in (0; 2\pi)$$

$$R = r, c = \frac{3r}{4}$$