

$$x = (R+r) \cos \frac{rt}{R} - c \cos \frac{(R+r)t}{R}, y = (R+r) \sin \frac{rt}{R} - c \sin \frac{(R+r)t}{R}, t \in \mathbb{R}.$$

$$x = (R+r) \cos \varphi - c \cos \frac{(R+r)\varphi}{r}, y = (R+r) \sin \varphi - c \sin \frac{(R+r)\varphi}{r}, \varphi \in \mathbb{R}.$$

$$x = 2r \cos t, y = 2r \sin t \\ t \in (0; 2\pi)$$

$$R = r, c = 0$$

$$x = 2r \cos \varphi, y = 2r \sin \varphi \\ \varphi \in (0; 2\pi)$$