

$$x = (R-r) \cos \frac{rt}{R} + c \cos \frac{(R-r)t}{R}, y = (R-r) \sin \frac{rt}{R} - c \sin \frac{(R-r)t}{R}, t \in \mathbb{R}.$$

$$x = (R-r) \cos \varphi + c \cos \frac{(R-r)\varphi}{r}, y = (R-r) \sin \varphi - c \sin \frac{(R-r)\varphi}{r}, \varphi \in \mathbb{R}.$$

$$x = \frac{7r}{2} \cos \frac{2t}{9} + \frac{5r}{4} \cos \frac{7t}{9}, y = \frac{7r}{2} \sin \frac{2t}{9} - \frac{5r}{4} \sin \frac{7t}{9}$$

$$t \in \langle 0; 18\pi \rangle$$

$$x = \frac{7r}{2} \cos \varphi + \frac{5r}{4} \cos \frac{7\varphi}{2}, y = \frac{7r}{2} \sin \varphi - \frac{5r}{4} \sin \frac{7\varphi}{2}$$

$$\varphi \in \langle 0; 4\pi \rangle$$

$$R = \frac{9r}{2}, c = \frac{5r}{4}$$