

$$x = (R-r) \cos \frac{rt}{R} + c \cos \frac{(R-r)t}{R}, y = (R-r) \sin \frac{rt}{R} - c \sin \frac{(R-r)t}{R}, t \in \mathbb{R}.$$

$$x = (R-r) \cos \varphi + c \cos \frac{(R-r)\varphi}{r}, y = (R-r) \sin \varphi - c \sin \frac{(R-r)\varphi}{r}, \varphi \in \mathbb{R}.$$

$$x = \frac{2r}{7} \cos \frac{7t}{9} + 4r \cos \frac{2t}{9}, y = \frac{2r}{7} \sin \frac{7t}{9} - 4r \sin \frac{2t}{9}$$

$$t \in \langle 0; 18\pi \rangle$$

$$x = \frac{2r}{7} \cos \varphi + 4r \cos \frac{2\varphi}{7}, y = \frac{2r}{7} \sin \varphi - 4r \sin \frac{2\varphi}{7}$$

$$\varphi \in \langle 0; 14\pi \rangle$$

$$R = \frac{9r}{7}, c = 4r$$