

# Funkcie – goniometrické funkcie

## Súčtové vzorce

 $x, y \in \mathbb{R}$ 

$$\sin(x + y) = \sin x \cos y + \cos x \sin y, \quad \cos(x + y) = \cos x \cos y - \sin x \sin y.$$

$$\sin(x - y) = \sin x \cos y - \cos x \sin y, \quad \cos(x - y) = \cos x \cos y + \sin x \sin y.$$

$$\sin(x \pm \pi) = -\sin x,$$

$$\cos(x \pm \pi) = -\cos x.$$

## Dvojnásobné uhly

 $x \in \mathbb{R}$ 

$$\sin 2x = 2 \sin x \cos x, \quad \cos 2x = \cos^2 x - \sin^2 x.$$

$$\sin\left(x \pm \frac{\pi}{2}\right) = \pm \cos x,$$

$$\cos\left(x \pm \frac{\pi}{2}\right) = \mp \sin x.$$

## Polovičné uhly

 $x \in \mathbb{R}$ 

$$\sin^2 x = \frac{1 - \cos 2x}{2}, \quad \cos^2 x = \frac{1 + \cos 2x}{2}.$$

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