

# Matematická analýza 1

2018/2019

## 2. Číselné postupnosti

# Obsah

- 1 Číselné postupnosti
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# Zoznam riešených limit – príklady 01–80

01.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^2+n}{n^2-2}$  02.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n[\sqrt[3]{n}-\sqrt[3]{2}]$  03.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^3-2}{n^2+n}$  04.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^2+n}{n^4-n^3}$  05.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} [\sqrt{n+1}-n]$  06.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} [\sqrt{n+1}-\sqrt{n}]$  07.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2^n+3^n}{2^{n+1}+3^{n+1}}$
08.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(-2)^n+(-3)^n}{(-2)^{n+1}+(-3)^{n+1}}$  09.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(1+\frac{1}{n}\right)^{2n}$  10.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(1+\frac{1}{n}\right)^{n^2+1}$  11.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(1+\frac{1}{n}\right)^{\sqrt{n}+1}$  12.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[\frac{n}{2}-\frac{1+2+3+\dots+n}{n+2}\right]$  13.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[3]{3^n-2^n}$
14.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[2]{2^n+1}$  15.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1-\sqrt{n}}{1+\sqrt{n}}$  16.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n[\sqrt[2]{2}-\sqrt[3]{3}]$  17.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[\frac{n^2}{n+2}-\frac{n^2}{n+3}\right]$  18.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+3^n}{n-3^n}$  19.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+3^{-n}}{n-3^{-n}}$  20.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} [\sqrt[3]{n^2+3n+1}-\sqrt[3]{n^2+n+2}]$
21.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} 4^{\frac{8n+1}{4n-3}}$  22.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{2n-1}{2n+3}\right)^6$  23.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1+2+3+\dots+n}{\sqrt{9n^4+1}}$  24.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1+3+5+\dots+(2n-1)}{1+2+3+\dots+n}$  25.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1^2+2^2+3^2+\dots+n^2}{n^3}$  26.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1}-\sqrt{n^2+n+2}}$
27.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1^2+3^2+5^2+\dots+(2n-1)^2}{n^3}$  28.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2-n+1}-\sqrt{n^2-n-1}}$  29.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n[\ln n - \ln(n+2)]$  30.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n[\ln(n+3) - \ln n]$
31.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} [\sqrt{n^2+n+1}-\sqrt{n^2+n+2}]$  32.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8+3^{-n}+4+5^{-n}}{3n+2-n \cdot 2^{-n}}$  33.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} [\sqrt{n^2-n+1}-\sqrt{n^2-3n+2}]$  34.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} [\sqrt[3]{n+1}-\sqrt[3]{n+2}]$  35.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{n-1}-\sqrt[3]{n-2}}$
36.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} [\sqrt[4]{n^4-1}-\sqrt[4]{n^4+1}]$  37.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} [\sqrt{n^2+4n+1}-n+1]$  38.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} [\sqrt{n^2+n+1}-\sqrt{n-1}]$  39.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{n^3+n+1}-\sqrt[3]{n-1}}$  40.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} [\sqrt[4]{n^4+1}-\sqrt[4]{n+1}]$
41.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{n^3+1}-n}$  42.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[5]{n^5+1}-\sqrt[3]{n^4+1}}$  43.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} [\sqrt[3]{n^3+1}-n+1]$  44.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} [\sqrt[3]{n^3+1}-n+1]$  45.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{2n-1}{2n+3}\right)^{n+6}$  46.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3+3n^4-n^2+2 \cdot 5^n}{2n^2-n^3+3 \cdot 5^{n+1}}$
47.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{2n-1}{2n+3}\right)^{n^2+6}$  48.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3+3n^4-n^2}{2n^2-n^3+3 \cdot 5^{n+1}}$  49.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{2n-1}{2n-3}\right)^{n^2+6}$  50.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{5n+1}{n+5}}$  51.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{2n^6-1}{2n^6+3}\right)^{n+6}$  52.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^2+3n^3+5}{n^3-n^4-n^2+2}$  53.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{2n^6-1}{2n^6+3}\right)^{n^2+6}$
54.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^3-n^4+2n^2+2}{2n^2-3n^3+5}$  55.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{2\sqrt[n]{n}-1}{2\sqrt[n]{n+3}}\right)^{\sqrt[n]{n}+6}$  56.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^2+3n^4+5}{n^2-n^4-n^2+2}$  57.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{2n-1}{2n+3}\right)^{\sqrt[n]{n}+6}$  58.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2^n n!}{n^n}$  59.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{2\sqrt[n]{n}-1}{2\sqrt[n]{n+3}}\right)^{n+6}$  60.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3^n n!}{n^n}$
61.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{2\sqrt[n]{n}-1}{2\sqrt[n]{n-3}}\right)^{n+6}$  62.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8^n n!}{(3n)^n}$  63.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3+3n^4-n^2-2 \cdot 5^n}{2n^2-n^3}$  64.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3+3n^4-n^2+2 \cdot 5^n}{2n^2-n^3+6 \cdot 7^n}$  65.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{n^4-1}-\sqrt[5]{n^6-2+3\sqrt{n+1}}}{2\sqrt[3]{n^5+1+3}\sqrt[4]{n^6-1}-\sqrt{n-1}}$  66.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^n$
67.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^n$  68.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^n - \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^n$  69.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3+3n^4-n^2+2 \cdot 5^n}{2n^2-n^3}$  70.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{n}}{\sqrt{n+\sqrt{n+\sqrt{n}}}}$  71.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2\sqrt[3]{n+3}\sqrt[4]{n}-\sqrt{n}}{2\sqrt{n}-\sqrt[5]{n+3}}$  72.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{\sqrt[2]{2+\sqrt[3]{3}}}{2}\right)^n$
73.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n[\sqrt[2]{2}-n^{-1}\sqrt[2]{2}]$  74.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2[\sqrt[2]{2}-n^{-1}\sqrt[2]{2}]$  75.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} \ln[2^n + \sqrt[2]{2^n} + \sqrt[3]{2^n} + \dots + \sqrt[n]{2^n}]$  76.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3+3n^4-n^2+2 \cdot 5^n}{2n^2-n^3+6 \cdot 4^n}$
77.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n$ , ak  $\{a_n\}_{n=1}^{\infty} = \{\sqrt{2}, \sqrt{\sqrt{2}}, \sqrt{\sqrt{\sqrt{2}}}, \dots\}$  78.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n$ , ak  $\{a_n\}_{n=1}^{\infty} = \{\sqrt{2}, \sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}, \sqrt{2+\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}, \dots\}$
79.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n$ , ak rekurentne  $a_1=2$ ,  $a_{n+1}=\sqrt{2a_n+3}$ ,  $n \in \mathbb{N}$  80. 32,1771 vyjadrite ako zlomok

# Číselné postupnosti – Postupnosti reálnych čísel

Číselná postupnosť  $f$  je funkcia (zobrazenie)  $N \rightarrow R$ , t. j.  $D(f) = N$ .

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$$\{a_n\}_{n=1}^{\infty} = \{2n - 1\}_{n=1}^{\infty} = \{1, 3, 5, 7, \dots\}$$

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Explicitné zadanie:  $a_n = 2n - 1, n \in N.$

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Explicitné zadanie:  $a_n = 2n - 1, n \in N$ .

Rekurentné zadanie:  $a_1 = 1, a_n = a_{n-1} + 2$  pre  $n \in N - \{0\}$ .

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Postupnosť  $\{a_n\}_{n=1}^{\infty}$  sa nazýva:

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Postupnosť  $\{a_n\}_{n=1}^{\infty}$  sa nazýva:

Ohraničená zhora, ak  $\exists M \in \mathbb{R}$  také, že  $\forall n \in \mathbb{N}$  platí  $a_n \leq M$ .

Neohraničená zhora, ak nie je ohraničená zhora.

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Neohraničená, ak je neohraničená zhora alebo neohraničená zdola.

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Postupnosť  $\{a_n\}_{n=1}^{\infty}$  sa nazýva:

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**Ohraničená**, ak je ohraničená zhora a ohraničená zdola,

t. j. ak  $\exists m, M \in \mathbb{R}$  také, že  $\forall n \in \mathbb{N}$  platí  $m \leq a_n \leq M$ ,

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t. j. ak  $\exists m, M \in \mathbb{R}$  také, že  $\forall n \in \mathbb{N}$  platí  $m \leq a_n \leq M$ ,

resp. ak  $\exists M \in \mathbb{R}$  také, že  $\forall n \in \mathbb{N}$  platí  $|a_n| \leq M$ .

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**Neklesajúca**, ak  $\forall n \in \mathbb{N}$  platí  $a_n \leq a_{n+1}$ .

# Číselné postupnosti

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Postupnosť  $\{a_n\}_{n=1}^{\infty}$  sa nazýva:

Stacionárna (konštantná), ak  $\forall n \in \mathbb{N}$  platí  $a_n = a_{n+1}$ .

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$\{k_n\}_{n=1}^{\infty}$  je rastúca postupnosť prirodzených čísel, t. j. indexov.



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$$\{a_{2n}\}_{n=1}^{\infty} = \{a_2, a_4, a_6, a_8, \dots\} = \{4n - 1\}_{n=1}^{\infty} = \{3, 7, 11, 15, 19, \dots\}$$

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$$\{a_{n^2}\}_{n=1}^{\infty} = \{a_1, a_4, a_9, a_{16}, \dots\} = \{2n^2 - 1\}_{n=1}^{\infty} = \{1, 7, 17, 31, \dots\}$$

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$\{a_{k_n}\}_{n=1}^{\infty}$  sa nazýva **podpostupnosť** (vybraná postupnosť) z  $\{a_n\}_{n=1}^{\infty}$ .

Podpostupnosti  $\{a_n\}_{n=1}^{\infty} = \{2n - 1\}_{n=1}^{\infty}$  sú napríklad:

$$\{a_{2n}\}_{n=1}^{\infty} = \{a_2, a_4, a_6, a_8, \dots\} = \{4n - 1\}_{n=1}^{\infty} = \{3, 7, 11, 15, 19, \dots\}$$

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Dôležité limity — naspamäť!

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Dôležité limity — naspamäť!

$a, b \in \mathbb{R}, a > 0$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{a} = 1, \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{n} = 1,$$

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Ak  $\varrho = 1$ , potom o hodnote  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n$  nevieme rozhodnúť.

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$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{a^{n+1}}{(n+1)^k}}{\frac{a^n}{n^k}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a}{\left(\frac{n+1}{n}\right)^k} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a}{\left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^k}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{a^n}{n^k}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a}{\sqrt[n]{n^k}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a}{\left(\sqrt[n]{n}\right)^k}$$

# Limity postupností

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a^n}{n^k}$$

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$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{a^{n+1}}{(n+1)^k}}{\frac{a^n}{n^k}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a}{\left(\frac{n+1}{n}\right)^k} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a}{\left(1+\frac{1}{n}\right)^k} = \frac{a}{(1+0)^k}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{a^n}{n^k}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a}{\sqrt[n]{n^k}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a}{(\sqrt[n]{n})^k} = \frac{a}{1^k}$$



# Limity postupností

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a^n}{n^k}$$

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$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{a^n}{n^k}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a}{\sqrt[n]{n^k}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a}{(\sqrt[n]{n})^k} = \frac{a}{1^k} = a > 1$$

# Limity postupností

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a^n}{n^k} = \infty$$

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$$\left. \begin{aligned} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{a^{n+1}}{(n+1)^k}}{\frac{a^n}{n^k}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a}{\left(\frac{n+1}{n}\right)^k} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a}{\left(1+\frac{1}{n}\right)^k} = \frac{a}{(1+0)^k} = a > 1 \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{a_n} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{a^n}{n^k}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a}{\sqrt[n]{n^k}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a}{\left(\sqrt[n]{n}\right)^k} = \frac{a}{1^k} = a > 1 \end{aligned} \right\}$$

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$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^k}{a^n}$$

$$a > 1, k > 1$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\frac{a^n}{n^k}}$$

# Limity postupností

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a^n}{n^k} = \infty$$

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$$\Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a^n}{n^k} = \infty.$$

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$$a > 1, k > 1$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\frac{a^n}{n^k}} = \frac{1}{\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a^n}{n^k}} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Príklad II} \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a^n}{n^k} = \infty \end{array} \right]$$

# Limity postupností

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a^n}{n^k} = \infty$$

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$$\left. \begin{aligned} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{a^{n+1}}{(n+1)^k}}{\frac{a^n}{n^k}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a}{\left(\frac{n+1}{n}\right)^k} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a}{\left(1+\frac{1}{n}\right)^k} = \frac{a}{(1+0)^k} = a > 1 \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{a_n} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{a^n}{n^k}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a}{\sqrt[n]{n^k}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a}{(\sqrt[n]{n})^k} = \frac{a}{1^k} = a > 1 \end{aligned} \right\}$$

$$\Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a^n}{n^k} = \infty.$$

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$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\frac{a^n}{n^k}} = \frac{1}{\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a^n}{n^k}} = \left[ \begin{array}{c} \text{Príklad II} \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a^n}{n^k} = \infty \end{array} \right] = \frac{1}{\infty}$$

# Limity postupností

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$$\Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a^n}{n^k} = \infty.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^k}{a^n} = 0$$

$$a > 1, k > 1$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\frac{a^n}{n^k}} = \frac{1}{\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a^n}{n^k}} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Príklad II} \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a^n}{n^k} = \infty \end{array} \right] = \frac{1}{\infty} = 0.$$



# Limity postupností

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a^n}{n^k} = \infty$$

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$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\frac{a^n}{n^k}} = \frac{1}{\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a^n}{n^k}} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Príklad II} \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a^n}{n^k} = \infty \end{array} \right] = \frac{1}{\infty} = 0.$$

Taktiež môžeme použiť postup ako v predchádzajúcom príklade  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a^n}{n^k}$ .

# Limity postupností

Vypočítajte dĺžku  $d$  obvodu Kochovej vločky.

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Vypočítajte dĺžku  $d$  obvodu Kochovej vločky.

Každá úsečka (hrana)



# Limity postupností

Vypočítajte dĺžku  $d$  obvodu Kochovej vložky.

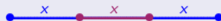
Každá úsečka (hrana) sa rozdelí na tri rovnaké úsečky.



# Limity postupností

Vypočítajte dĺžku  $d$  obvodu Kochovej vločky.

Každá úsečka (hrana) sa rozdelí na tri rovnaké úsečky.  
Stredná z úsečiek



# Limity postupností

Vypočítajte dĺžku  $d$  obvodu Kochovej vločky.



Každá úsečka (hrana) sa rozdelí na tri rovnaké úsečky.  
Stredná z úsečiek sa zväčší na dvojnásobok  
(z úsečky vzniknú dve strany rovnostranného trojuholníka).

# Limity postupností

Vypočítajte dĺžku  $d$  obvodu Kochovej vločky.



Každá úsečka (hrana) sa rozdelí na tri rovnaké úsečky.  
Stredná z úsečiek sa zväčší na dvojnásobok  
(z úsečky vzniknú dve strany rovnostranného trojuholníka).  
Pôvodná úsečka sa zväčší o tretinu — bude  $\frac{4}{3}$ -krát dlhšia.

# Limity postupností

Vypočítajte dĺžku  $d$  obvodu Kochovej vločky.



Každá úsečka (hrana) sa rozdelí na tri rovnaké úsečky.  
 Stredná z úsečiek sa zväčší na dvojnásobok  
 (z úsečky vzniknú dve strany rovnostranného trojuholníka).  
 Pôvodná úsečka sa zväčší o tretinu — bude  $\frac{4}{3}$ -krát dlhšia.

Takže obvod Kochovej vločky  $d$  sa po každom konštrukčnom kroku zväčší  $\frac{4}{3}$ -krát.



# Limity postupností

Vypočítajte dĺžku  $d$  obvodu Kochovej vločky.



Každá úsečka (hrana) sa rozdelí na tri rovnaké úsečky.  
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Takže obvod Kochovej vločky  $d$  sa po každom konštrukčnom kroku zväčší  $\frac{4}{3}$ -krát.

Po  $n$ -tom kroku bude mať dĺžku  $(\frac{4}{3})^n d_{\Delta}$ , kde  $d_{\Delta}$  je obvod prvého trojuholníka.

# Limity postupností

Vypočítajte dĺžku  $d$  obvodu Kochovej vložky.



Každá úsečka (hrana) sa rozdelí na tri rovnaké úsečky.

Stredná z úsečiek sa zväčší na dvojnásobok

(z úsečky vzniknú dve strany rovnostranného trojuholníka).

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$$\Rightarrow d = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^n d_{\Delta}$$

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$$\Rightarrow d = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^n d_{\Delta} = \left[ \text{Geometrická postupnosť: } \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^n = \infty \right]$$

# Limity postupností

Vypočítajte dĺžku  $d$  obvodu Kochovej vložky.



Každá úsečka (hrana) sa rozdelí na tri rovnaké úsečky.

Stredná z úsečiek sa zväčší na dvojnásobok

(z úsečky vzniknú dve strany rovnostranného trojuholníka).

Pôvodná úsečka sa zväčší o tretinu — bude  $\frac{4}{3}$ -krát dlhšia.

Takže obvod Kochovej vložky  $d$  sa po každom konštrukčnom kroku zväčší  $\frac{4}{3}$ -krát.

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# Limity postupností

Vypočítajte dĺžku  $d$  obvodu Kochovej vložky.

Má nekonečnú dĺžku.



Každá úsečka (hrana) sa rozdelí na tri rovnaké úsečky.

Stredná z úsečiek sa zväčší na dvojnásobok

(z úsečky vzniknú dve strany rovnostranného trojuholníka).

Pôvodná úsečka sa zväčší o tretinu — bude  $\frac{4}{3}$ -krát dlhšia.

Takže obvod Kochovej vložky  $d$  sa po každom konštrukčnom kroku zväčší  $\frac{4}{3}$ -krát.

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Každá úsečka (hrana) sa rozdelí na tri rovnaké úsečky.

Stredná z úsečiek sa zväčší na dvojnásobok

(z úsečky vzniknú dve strany rovnostranného trojuholníka).

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Takže obvod Kochovej vložky  $d$  sa po každom konštrukčnom kroku zväčší  $\frac{4}{3}$ -krát.

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# Riešené limity – 01, 02

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^2+n}{n^2-2}$$

,

,

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \sqrt[n]{3} - \sqrt[n]{2} \right]$$

,

# Riešené limity – 01, 02

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^2+n}{n^2-2}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^2(1+\frac{1}{n})}{n^2(1-\frac{2}{n^2})}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^2+n}{n^2-2} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n^2}}{\frac{1}{n^2}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \sqrt[n]{3} - \sqrt[n]{2} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \sqrt[n]{3} - 1 + 1 - \sqrt[n]{2} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \sqrt[n]{\frac{3}{2}} - 1 \right] \sqrt[n]{2}$$



# Riešené limity – 01, 02

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^2 + n}{n^2 - 2}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^2(1 + \frac{1}{n})}{n^2(1 - \frac{2}{n^2})} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^2}{n^2} \cdot \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1 + \frac{1}{n}}{1 - \frac{2}{n^2}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^2 + n}{n^2 - 2} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n^2}}{\frac{1}{n^2}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1 + \frac{1}{n}}{1 - \frac{2}{n^2}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \sqrt[n]{3} - \sqrt[n]{2} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \sqrt[n]{3} - 1 + 1 - \sqrt[n]{2} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ n(\sqrt[n]{3} - 1) - n(\sqrt[n]{2} - 1) \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \sqrt[n]{\frac{3}{2}} - 1 \right] \sqrt[n]{2} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \sqrt[n]{\frac{3}{2}} - 1 \right] \cdot \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{2}$$

# Riešené limity – 01, 02

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^2+n}{n^2-2}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^2(1+\frac{1}{n})}{n^2(1-\frac{2}{n^2})} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^2}{n^2} \cdot \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1+\frac{1}{n}}{1-\frac{2}{n^2}} = 1 \cdot \frac{1+\frac{1}{\infty}}{1-\frac{1}{\infty}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^2+n}{n^2-2} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n^2}}{\frac{1}{n^2}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1+\frac{1}{n}}{1-\frac{2}{n^2}} = \frac{1+\frac{1}{\infty}}{1-\frac{1}{\infty}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \sqrt[n]{3} - \sqrt[n]{2} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \sqrt[n]{3} - 1 + 1 - \sqrt[n]{2} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ n(\sqrt[n]{3} - 1) - n(\sqrt[n]{2} - 1) \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n(\sqrt[n]{3} - 1) - \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n(\sqrt[n]{2} - 1)$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \sqrt[n]{\frac{3}{2}} - 1 \right] \sqrt[n]{2} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \sqrt[n]{\frac{3}{2}} - 1 \right] \cdot \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{2} = \ln \frac{3}{2} \cdot 1$$

# Riešené limity – 01, 02

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^2 + n}{n^2 - 2}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^2(1 + \frac{1}{n})}{n^2(1 - \frac{2}{n^2})} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^2}{n^2} \cdot \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1 + \frac{1}{n}}{1 - \frac{2}{n^2}} = 1 \cdot \frac{1 + \frac{1}{\infty}}{1 - \frac{2}{\infty}} = \frac{1+0}{1-0}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^2 + n}{n^2 - 2} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n^2}}{\frac{1}{n^2}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1 + \frac{1}{n}}{1 - \frac{2}{n^2}} = \frac{1 + \frac{1}{\infty}}{1 - \frac{2}{\infty}} = \frac{1+0}{1-0}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \sqrt[n]{3} - \sqrt[n]{2} \right] = \ln 3 - \ln 2 = \ln \frac{3}{2}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \sqrt[n]{3} - 1 + 1 - \sqrt[n]{2} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ n(\sqrt[n]{3} - 1) - n(\sqrt[n]{2} - 1) \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n(\sqrt[n]{3} - 1) - \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n(\sqrt[n]{2} - 1) = \ln 3 - \ln 2 = \ln \frac{3}{2}.$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \sqrt[n]{\frac{3}{2}} - 1 \right] \sqrt[n]{2} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \sqrt[n]{\frac{3}{2}} - 1 \right] \cdot \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{2} = \ln \frac{3}{2} \cdot 1 = \ln \frac{3}{2}.$$

# Riešené limity – 01, 02

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^2+n}{n^2-2} = 1$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^2(1+\frac{1}{n})}{n^2(1-\frac{2}{n^2})} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^2}{n^2} \cdot \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1+\frac{1}{n}}{1-\frac{2}{n^2}} = 1 \cdot \frac{1+\frac{1}{\infty}}{1-\frac{2}{\infty}} = \frac{1+0}{1-0} = 1.$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^2+n}{n^2-2} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n^2}}{\frac{1}{n^2}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1+\frac{1}{n}}{1-\frac{2}{n^2}} = \frac{1+\frac{1}{\infty}}{1-\frac{2}{\infty}} = \frac{1+0}{1-0} = 1.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \sqrt[n]{3} - \sqrt[n]{2} \right] = \ln 3 - \ln 2 = \ln \frac{3}{2}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \sqrt[n]{3} - 1 + 1 - \sqrt[n]{2} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ n(\sqrt[n]{3} - 1) - n(\sqrt[n]{2} - 1) \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n(\sqrt[n]{3} - 1) - \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n(\sqrt[n]{2} - 1) = \ln 3 - \ln 2 = \ln \frac{3}{2}.$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \sqrt[n]{\frac{3}{2}} - 1 \right] \sqrt[n]{2} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \sqrt[n]{\frac{3}{2}} - 1 \right] \cdot \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{2} = \ln \frac{3}{2} \cdot 1 = \ln \frac{3}{2}.$$

# Riešené limity – 03, 04, 05

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^3 - 2}{n^2 + n}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^2 + n}{n^4 - n^3}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} [\sqrt{n+1} - n]$$

# Riešené limity – 03, 04, 05

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^3 - 2}{n^2 + n}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^3 - 2}{n^2 + n} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n^2}}{\frac{1}{n^2}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^2 + n}{n^4 - n^3}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^2 + n}{n^4 - n^3} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n^4}}{\frac{1}{n^4}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} [\sqrt{n+1} - n]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt{n} \left[ \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{n}} - \sqrt{n} \right]$$

# Riešené limity – 03, 04, 05

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^3 - 2}{n^2 + n}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^3 - 2}{n^2 + n} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n^2}}{\frac{1}{n^2}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n - \frac{2}{n^2}}{1 + \frac{1}{n}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^2 + n}{n^4 - n^3}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^2 + n}{n^4 - n^3} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n^4}}{\frac{1}{n^4}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{n^2} + \frac{1}{n^3}}{1 - \frac{1}{n}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} [\sqrt{n+1} - n]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt{n} \left[ \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{n}} - \sqrt{n} \right] = \infty \left[ \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{\infty}} - \infty \right]$$

# Riešené limity – 03, 04, 05

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^3 - 2}{n^2 + n}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^3 - 2}{n^2 + n} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n^2}}{\frac{1}{n^2}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n - \frac{2}{n^2}}{1 + \frac{1}{n}} = \frac{\infty - \frac{2}{\infty}}{1 + \frac{1}{\infty}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^2 + n}{n^4 - n^3}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^2 + n}{n^4 - n^3} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n^4}}{\frac{1}{n^4}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{n^2} + \frac{1}{n^3}}{1 - \frac{1}{n}} = \frac{\frac{1}{\infty} + \frac{1}{\infty}}{1 - \frac{1}{\infty}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} [\sqrt{n+1} - n]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt{n} \left[ \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{n}} - \sqrt{n} \right] = \infty \left[ \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{\infty}} - \infty \right] = \infty (\sqrt{1+0} - \infty)$$



# Riešené limity – 03, 04, 05

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^3 - 2}{n^2 + n}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^3 - 2}{n^2 + n} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n^2}}{\frac{1}{n^2}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n - \frac{2}{n^2}}{1 + \frac{1}{n}} = \frac{\infty - \frac{2}{\infty}}{1 + \frac{1}{\infty}} = \frac{\infty - 0}{1 + 0}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^2 + n}{n^4 - n^3}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^2 + n}{n^4 - n^3} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n^4}}{\frac{1}{n^4}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{n^2} + \frac{1}{n^3}}{1 - \frac{1}{n}} = \frac{\frac{1}{\infty} + \frac{1}{\infty}}{1 - \frac{1}{\infty}} = \frac{0 + 0}{1 - 0}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} [\sqrt{n+1} - n]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt{n} \left[ \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{n}} - \sqrt{n} \right] = \infty \left[ \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{\infty}} - \infty \right] = \infty (\sqrt{1+0} - \infty)$$

$$= \infty (1 - \infty)$$

# Riešené limity – 03, 04, 05

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^3 - 2}{n^2 + n} = \infty$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^3 - 2}{n^2 + n} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n^2}}{\frac{1}{n^2}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n - \frac{2}{n^2}}{1 + \frac{1}{n}} = \frac{\infty - \frac{2}{\infty}}{1 + \frac{1}{\infty}} = \frac{\infty - 0}{1 + 0} = \infty.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^2 + n}{n^4 - n^3} = 0$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^2 + n}{n^4 - n^3} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n^4}}{\frac{1}{n^4}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{n^2} + \frac{1}{n^3}}{1 - \frac{1}{n}} = \frac{\frac{1}{\infty} + \frac{1}{\infty}}{1 - \frac{1}{\infty}} = \frac{0 + 0}{1 - 0} = 0.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} [\sqrt{n+1} - n] = -\infty$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt{n} \left[ \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{n}} - \sqrt{n} \right] = \infty \left[ \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{\infty}} - \infty \right] = \infty (\sqrt{1+0} - \infty) \\ &= \infty (1 - \infty) = -\infty. \end{aligned}$$

# Riešené limity – 06, 07, 08

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n+1} - \sqrt{n} \right]$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2^n + 3^n}{2^{n+1} + 3^{n+1}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(-2)^n + (-3)^n}{(-2)^{n+1} + (-3)^{n+1}}$$

# Riešené limity – 06, 07, 08

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n+1} - \sqrt{n} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n+1} - \sqrt{n} \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt{n+1} + \sqrt{n}}{\sqrt{n+1} + \sqrt{n}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2^n + 3^n}{2^{n+1} + 3^{n+1}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2^n + 3^n}{2^{n+1} + 3^{n+1}} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{3^n}}{\frac{1}{3^n}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(-2)^n + (-3)^n}{(-2)^{n+1} + (-3)^{n+1}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(-2)^n + (-3)^n}{(-2)^{n+1} + (-3)^{n+1}} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{(-3)^n}}{\frac{1}{(-3)^n}}$$

# Riešené limity – 06, 07, 08

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n+1} - \sqrt{n} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n+1} - \sqrt{n} \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt{n+1} + \sqrt{n}}{\sqrt{n+1} + \sqrt{n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+1-n}{\sqrt{n+1} + \sqrt{n}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2^n + 3^n}{2^{n+1} + 3^{n+1}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2^n + 3^n}{2^{n+1} + 3^{n+1}} \cdot \frac{1}{\frac{1}{3^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{2^n}{3^n} + \frac{3^n}{3^n}}{\frac{2^{n+1}}{3^n} + \frac{3^{n+1}}{3^n}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(-2)^n + (-3)^n}{(-2)^{n+1} + (-3)^{n+1}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(-2)^n + (-3)^n}{(-2)^{n+1} + (-3)^{n+1}} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{(-3)^n}}{\frac{1}{(-3)^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{(-2)^n}{(-3)^n} + \frac{(-3)^n}{(-3)^n}}{\frac{(-2)^{n+1}}{(-3)^n} + \frac{(-3)^{n+1}}{(-3)^n}}$$

# Riešené limity – 06, 07, 08

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n+1} - \sqrt{n} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n+1} - \sqrt{n} \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt{n+1} + \sqrt{n}}{\sqrt{n+1} + \sqrt{n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+1-n}{\sqrt{n+1} + \sqrt{n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{n+1} + \sqrt{n}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2^n + 3^n}{2^{n+1} + 3^{n+1}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2^n + 3^n}{2^{n+1} + 3^{n+1}} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{3^n}}{\frac{1}{3^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{2^n}{3^n} + \frac{3^n}{3^n}}{\frac{2^{n+1}}{3^n} + \frac{3^{n+1}}{3^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^n + 1}{2\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^n + 3}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(-2)^n + (-3)^n}{(-2)^{n+1} + (-3)^{n+1}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(-2)^n + (-3)^n}{(-2)^{n+1} + (-3)^{n+1}} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{(-3)^n}}{\frac{1}{(-3)^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{(-2)^n}{(-3)^n} + \frac{(-3)^n}{(-3)^n}}{\frac{(-2)^{n+1}}{(-3)^n} + \frac{(-3)^{n+1}}{(-3)^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^n + 1}{-2\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^n - 3}$$

## Riešené limity – 06, 07, 08

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n+1} - \sqrt{n} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n+1} - \sqrt{n} \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt{n+1} + \sqrt{n}}{\sqrt{n+1} + \sqrt{n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+1-n}{\sqrt{n+1} + \sqrt{n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{n+1} + \sqrt{n}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{\infty + \infty}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2^n + 3^n}{2^{n+1} + 3^{n+1}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2^n + 3^n}{2^{n+1} + 3^{n+1}} \cdot \frac{1}{3^n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{2^n}{3^n} + \frac{3^n}{3^n}}{\frac{2^{n+1}}{3^n} + \frac{3^{n+1}}{3^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^n + 1}{2\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^n + 3} = \frac{0+1}{2 \cdot 0 + 3}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(-2)^n + (-3)^n}{(-2)^{n+1} + (-3)^{n+1}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(-2)^n + (-3)^n}{(-2)^{n+1} + (-3)^{n+1}} \cdot \frac{1}{(-3)^n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{(-2)^n}{(-3)^n} + \frac{(-3)^n}{(-3)^n}}{\frac{(-2)^{n+1}}{(-3)^n} + \frac{(-3)^{n+1}}{(-3)^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^n + 1}{-2\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^n - 3}$$

$$= \frac{0+1}{-2 \cdot 0 - 3}$$

## Riešené limity – 06, 07, 08

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n+1} - \sqrt{n} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n+1} - \sqrt{n} \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt{n+1} + \sqrt{n}}{\sqrt{n+1} + \sqrt{n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+1-n}{\sqrt{n+1} + \sqrt{n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{n+1} + \sqrt{n}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{\infty + \infty} = \frac{1}{\infty}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2^n + 3^n}{2^{n+1} + 3^{n+1}} = \frac{1}{3}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2^n + 3^n}{2^{n+1} + 3^{n+1}} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{3^n}}{\frac{1}{3^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{2^n}{3^n} + \frac{3^n}{3^n}}{\frac{2^{n+1}}{3^n} + \frac{3^{n+1}}{3^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^n + 1}{2\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^n + 3} = \frac{0+1}{2 \cdot 0 + 3} = \frac{1}{3}.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(-2)^n + (-3)^n}{(-2)^{n+1} + (-3)^{n+1}} = -\frac{1}{3}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(-2)^n + (-3)^n}{(-2)^{n+1} + (-3)^{n+1}} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{(-3)^n}}{\frac{1}{(-3)^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{(-2)^n}{(-3)^n} + \frac{(-3)^n}{(-3)^n}}{\frac{(-2)^{n+1}}{(-3)^n} + \frac{(-3)^{n+1}}{(-3)^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^n + 1}{-2\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^n - 3}$$

$$= \frac{0+1}{-2 \cdot 0 - 3} = -\frac{1}{3}.$$



## Riešené limity – 06, 07, 08

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n+1} - \sqrt{n} \right] = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n+1} - \sqrt{n} \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt{n+1} + \sqrt{n}}{\sqrt{n+1} + \sqrt{n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+1-n}{\sqrt{n+1} + \sqrt{n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{n+1} + \sqrt{n}} \\ &= \frac{1}{\infty + \infty} = \frac{1}{\infty} = 0. \end{aligned}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2^n + 3^n}{2^{n+1} + 3^{n+1}} = \frac{1}{3}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2^n + 3^n}{2^{n+1} + 3^{n+1}} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{3^n}}{\frac{1}{3^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{2^n}{3^n} + \frac{3^n}{3^n}}{\frac{2^{n+1}}{3^n} + \frac{3^{n+1}}{3^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^n + 1}{2\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^n + 3} = \frac{0+1}{2 \cdot 0 + 3} = \frac{1}{3}.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(-2)^n + (-3)^n}{(-2)^{n+1} + (-3)^{n+1}} = -\frac{1}{3}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(-2)^n + (-3)^n}{(-2)^{n+1} + (-3)^{n+1}} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{(-3)^n}}{\frac{1}{(-3)^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{(-2)^n}{(-3)^n} + \frac{(-3)^n}{(-3)^n}}{\frac{(-2)^{n+1}}{(-3)^n} + \frac{(-3)^{n+1}}{(-3)^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^n + 1}{-2\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^n - 3} \\ &= \frac{0+1}{-2 \cdot 0 - 3} = -\frac{1}{3}. \end{aligned}$$

# Riešené limity – 09, 10, 11

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^{2n}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^{n^2+1}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^{\sqrt{n}+1}$$

# Riešené limity – 09, 10, 11

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^{2n}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[\left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^n\right]^2$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^{n^2+1}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[\left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^n\right]^{\frac{n^2+1}{n}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^{\sqrt{n}+1}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[\left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^n\right]^{\frac{\sqrt{n}+1}{n}}$$

# Riešené limity – 09, 10, 11

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^{2n}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[\left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^n\right]^2 = \left[\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^n\right]^2$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^{n^2+1}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[\left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^n\right]^{\frac{n^2+1}{n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[\left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^n\right]^{n + \frac{1}{n}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^{\sqrt{n}+1}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[\left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^n\right]^{\frac{\sqrt{n}+1}{n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[\left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^n\right]^{\frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} + \frac{1}{n}}$$

# Riešené limity – 09, 10, 11

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^{2n} = e^2$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^n \right]^2 = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^n \right]^2 = e^2.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^{n^2+1}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^n \right]^{\frac{n^2+1}{n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^n \right]^{n + \frac{1}{n}} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^n = e \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(n + \frac{1}{n}\right) = \infty + 0 = \infty \end{array} \right]$$

$$= e^\infty$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^{\sqrt{n}+1}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^n \right]^{\frac{\sqrt{n}+1}{n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^n \right]^{\frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} + \frac{1}{n}} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^n = e \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} + \frac{1}{n}\right) = 0 + 0 = 0 \end{array} \right]$$

$$= e^0$$

# Riešené limity – 09, 10, 11

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^{2n} = e^2$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^n \right]^2 = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^n \right]^2 = e^2.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^{n^2+1}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^n \right]^{\frac{n^2+1}{n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^n \right]^{n + \frac{1}{n}} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^n = e \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(n + \frac{1}{n}\right) = \infty + 0 = \infty \end{array} \right]$$

$$= e^\infty$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^{\sqrt{n}+1}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^n \right]^{\frac{\sqrt{n}+1}{n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^n \right]^{\frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} + \frac{1}{n}} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^n = e \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} + \frac{1}{n}\right) = 0 + 0 = 0 \end{array} \right]$$

$$= e^0$$

# Riešené limity – 09, 10, 11

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^{2n} = e^2$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^n \right]^2 = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^n \right]^2 = e^2.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^{n^2+1} = \infty$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^n \right]^{\frac{n^2+1}{n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^n \right]^{n + \frac{1}{n}} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^n = e \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(n + \frac{1}{n}\right) = \infty + 0 = \infty \end{array} \right]$$

$$= e^\infty = \infty.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^{\sqrt{n}+1} = 1$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^n \right]^{\frac{\sqrt{n}+1}{n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^n \right]^{\frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} + \frac{1}{n}} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^n = e \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} + \frac{1}{n}\right) = 0 + 0 = 0 \end{array} \right]$$

$$= e^0 = 1.$$

# Riešené limity – 12, 13

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \frac{n}{2} - \frac{1+2+3+\dots+n}{n+2} \right]$$



$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{3^n - 2^n}$$



# Riešené limity – 12, 13

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \frac{n}{2} - \frac{1+2+3+\dots+n}{n+2} \right]$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Aritmetický rad} \\ 1+2+\dots+n = \frac{(1+n)n}{2} \end{array} \right]$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{3^n - 2^n}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{3^n \left(1 - \frac{2^n}{3^n}\right)}$$

# Riešené limity – 12, 13

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \frac{n}{2} - \frac{1+2+3+\dots+n}{n+2} \right]$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Aritmetický rad} \\ 1+2+\dots+n = \frac{(1+n)n}{2} \end{array} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \frac{n}{2} - \frac{\frac{n(n+1)}{2}}{n+2} \right]$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{3^n - 2^n}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{3^n \left(1 - \frac{2^n}{3^n}\right)} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} 3 \sqrt[n]{1 - \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^n}$$

# Riešené limity – 12, 13

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \frac{n}{2} - \frac{1+2+3+\dots+n}{n+2} \right]$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Aritmetický rad} \\ 1+2+\dots+n = \frac{(1+n)n}{2} \end{array} \right] \stackrel{\ominus}{=} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \frac{n}{2} - \frac{\frac{n(n+1)}{2}}{n+2} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \frac{n}{2} - \frac{n(n+1)}{2(n+2)} \right]$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{3^n - 2^n}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{3^n \left(1 - \frac{2^n}{3^n}\right)} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} 3 \sqrt[n]{1 - \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^n} = 3 \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{1 - \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^n}$$

# Riešené limity – 12, 13

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \frac{n}{2} - \frac{1+2+3+\dots+n}{n+2} \right]$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Aritmetický rad} \\ 1+2+\dots+n = \frac{(1+n)n}{2} \end{array} \right] \stackrel{\ominus}{=} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \frac{n}{2} - \frac{\frac{n(n+1)}{2}}{n+2} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \frac{n}{2} - \frac{n(n+1)}{2(n+2)} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n(n+2) - n(n+1)}{2(n+2)}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{3^n - 2^n}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{3^n \left(1 - \frac{2^n}{3^n}\right)} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} 3 \sqrt[n]{1 - \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^n} = 3 \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{1 - \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^n}$$

$$\forall n \in \mathbb{N} \text{ platí: } \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^1 \geq \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^n$$

# Riešené limity – 12, 13

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \frac{n}{2} - \frac{1+2+3+\dots+n}{n+2} \right]$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Aritmetický rad} \\ 1+2+\dots+n = \frac{(1+n)n}{2} \end{array} \right] \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \frac{n}{2} - \frac{\frac{n(n+1)}{2}}{n+2} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \frac{n}{2} - \frac{n(n+1)}{2(n+2)} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n(n+2) - n(n+1)}{2(n+2)}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{2n+4}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{3^n - 2^n}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{3^n \left(1 - \frac{2^n}{3^n}\right)} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} 3 \sqrt[n]{1 - \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^n} = 3 \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{1 - \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^n}$$

$$\forall n \in \mathbb{N} \text{ platí: } \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^1 \geq \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^n \Rightarrow -\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^1 \leq -\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^n$$

# Riešené limity – 12, 13

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \frac{n}{2} - \frac{1+2+3+\dots+n}{n+2} \right]$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Aritmetický rad} \\ 1+2+\dots+n = \frac{(1+n)n}{2} \end{array} \right] \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \frac{n}{2} - \frac{\frac{n(n+1)}{2}}{n+2} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \frac{n}{2} - \frac{n(n+1)}{2(n+2)} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n(n+2) - n(n+1)}{2(n+2)}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{2n+4} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{2n+4} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n}}{\frac{1}{n}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{3^n - 2^n}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{3^n \left(1 - \frac{2^n}{3^n}\right)} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} 3 \sqrt[n]{1 - \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^n} = 3 \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{1 - \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^n}$$

$$\forall n \in \mathbb{N} \text{ platí: } \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^1 \geq \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^n \Rightarrow -\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^1 \leq -\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^n \Rightarrow \frac{1}{3} = 1 - \frac{2}{3} \leq 1 - \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^n \leq 1.$$

# Riešené limity – 12, 13

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \frac{n}{2} - \frac{1+2+3+\dots+n}{n+2} \right]$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Aritmetický rad} \\ 1+2+\dots+n = \frac{(1+n)n}{2} \end{array} \right] \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \frac{n}{2} - \frac{\frac{n(n+1)}{2}}{n+2} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \frac{n}{2} - \frac{n(n+1)}{2(n+2)} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n(n+2) - n(n+1)}{2(n+2)}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{2n+4} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{2n+4} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n}}{\frac{1}{n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{2+\frac{4}{n}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{3^n - 2^n}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{3^n \left(1 - \frac{2^n}{3^n}\right)} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} 3 \sqrt[n]{1 - \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^n} = 3 \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{1 - \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^n}$$

$$\forall n \in \mathbb{N} \text{ platí: } \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^1 \geq \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^n \Rightarrow -\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^1 \leq -\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^n \Rightarrow \frac{1}{3} = 1 - \frac{2}{3} \leq 1 - \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^n \leq 1.$$

$$\Rightarrow \forall n \in \mathbb{N} \text{ platí: } \sqrt[n]{\frac{1}{3}} \leq \sqrt[n]{1 - \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^n} \leq \sqrt[n]{1}.$$

# Riešené limity – 12, 13

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \frac{n}{2} - \frac{1+2+3+\dots+n}{n+2} \right]$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Aritmetický rad} \\ 1+2+\dots+n = \frac{(1+n)n}{2} \end{array} \right] \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \frac{n}{2} - \frac{\frac{n(n+1)}{2}}{n+2} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \frac{n}{2} - \frac{n(n+1)}{2(n+2)} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n(n+2) - n(n+1)}{2(n+2)}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{2n+4} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{2n+4} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n}}{\frac{1}{n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{2+\frac{4}{n}}}{\frac{1}{n}} = \frac{1}{2+\frac{4}{\infty}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{3^n - 2^n}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{3^n \left(1 - \frac{2^n}{3^n}\right)} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} 3 \sqrt[n]{1 - \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^n} = 3 \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{1 - \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^n}$$

$$\forall n \in \mathbb{N} \text{ platí: } \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^1 \geq \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^n \Rightarrow -\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^1 \leq -\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^n \Rightarrow \frac{1}{3} = 1 - \frac{2}{3} \leq 1 - \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^n \leq 1.$$

$$\Rightarrow \forall n \in \mathbb{N} \text{ platí: } \sqrt[n]{\frac{1}{3}} \leq \sqrt[n]{1 - \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^n} \leq \sqrt[n]{1}.$$

$$\Rightarrow 1 = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{1}{3}} \leq \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{1 - \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^n} \leq \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{1} = 1$$



# Riešené limity – 12, 13

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \frac{n}{2} - \frac{1+2+3+\dots+n}{n+2} \right]$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Aritmetický rad} \\ 1+2+\dots+n = \frac{(1+n)n}{2} \end{array} \right] \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \frac{n}{2} - \frac{\frac{n(n+1)}{2}}{n+2} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \frac{n}{2} - \frac{n(n+1)}{2(n+2)} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n(n+2) - n(n+1)}{2(n+2)}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{2n+4} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{2n+4} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n}}{\frac{1}{n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{2+\frac{4}{n}}}{\frac{1}{n}} = \frac{1}{2+0} = \frac{1}{2+0}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{3^n - 2^n}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{3^n \left(1 - \frac{2^n}{3^n}\right)} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} 3 \sqrt[n]{1 - \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^n} = 3 \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{1 - \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^n}$$

$$\forall n \in \mathbb{N} \text{ platí: } \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^1 \geq \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^n \Rightarrow -\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^1 \leq -\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^n \Rightarrow \frac{1}{3} = 1 - \frac{2}{3} \leq 1 - \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^n \leq 1.$$

$$\Rightarrow \forall n \in \mathbb{N} \text{ platí: } \sqrt[n]{\frac{1}{3}} \leq \sqrt[n]{1 - \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^n} \leq \sqrt[n]{1}.$$

$$\Rightarrow 1 = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{1}{3}} \leq \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{1 - \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^n} \leq \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{1} = 1 \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{1 - \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^n} = 1.$$

# Riešené limity – 12, 13

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \frac{n}{2} - \frac{1+2+3+\dots+n}{n+2} \right] = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Aritmetický rad} \\ 1+2+\dots+n = \frac{(1+n)n}{2} \end{array} \right] \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \frac{n}{2} - \frac{\frac{n(n+1)}{2}}{n+2} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \frac{n}{2} - \frac{n(n+1)}{2(n+2)} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n(n+2) - n(n+1)}{2(n+2)}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{2n+4} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{2n+4} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n}}{\frac{1}{n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{2+\frac{4}{n}}}{\frac{1}{n}} = \frac{1}{2+\frac{4}{\infty}} = \frac{1}{2+0} = \frac{1}{2}.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{3^n - 2^n}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{3^n \left(1 - \frac{2^n}{3^n}\right)} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} 3 \sqrt[n]{1 - \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^n} = 3 \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{1 - \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^n} = 3 \cdot 1$$

$$\forall n \in \mathbb{N} \text{ platí: } \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^1 \geq \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^n \Rightarrow -\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^1 \leq -\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^n \Rightarrow \frac{1}{3} = 1 - \frac{2}{3} \leq 1 - \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^n \leq 1.$$

$$\Rightarrow \forall n \in \mathbb{N} \text{ platí: } \sqrt[n]{\frac{1}{3}} \leq \sqrt[n]{1 - \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^n} \leq \sqrt[n]{1}.$$

$$\Rightarrow 1 = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{1}{3}} \leq \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{1 - \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^n} \leq \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{1} = 1 \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{1 - \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^n} = 1.$$

# Riešené limity – 12, 13

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \frac{n}{2} - \frac{1+2+3+\dots+n}{n+2} \right] = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Aritmetický rad} \\ 1+2+\dots+n = \frac{(1+n)n}{2} \end{array} \right] \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \frac{n}{2} - \frac{\frac{n(n+1)}{2}}{n+2} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \frac{n}{2} - \frac{n(n+1)}{2(n+2)} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n(n+2) - n(n+1)}{2(n+2)}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{2n+4} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{2n+4} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n}}{\frac{1}{n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{2+\frac{4}{n}}}{\frac{1}{n}} = \frac{1}{2+\frac{4}{\infty}} = \frac{1}{2+0} = \frac{1}{2}.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{3^n - 2^n} = 3$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{3^n \left(1 - \frac{2^n}{3^n}\right)} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} 3 \sqrt[n]{1 - \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^n} = 3 \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{1 - \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^n} = 3 \cdot 1 = 3.$$

$$\forall n \in \mathbb{N} \text{ platí: } \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^1 \geq \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^n \Rightarrow -\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^1 \leq -\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^n \Rightarrow \frac{1}{3} = 1 - \frac{2}{3} \leq 1 - \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^n \leq 1.$$

$$\Rightarrow \forall n \in \mathbb{N} \text{ platí: } \sqrt[n]{\frac{1}{3}} \leq \sqrt[n]{1 - \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^n} \leq \sqrt[n]{1}.$$

$$\Rightarrow 1 = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{1}{3}} \leq \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{1 - \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^n} \leq \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{1} = 1 \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{1 - \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^n} = 1.$$

# Riešené limity – 14, 15, 16

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{2^n + 1}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1 - \sqrt{n}}{1 + \sqrt{n}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \sqrt[n]{2} - \sqrt[n]{3} \right]$$

# Riešené limity – 14, 15, 16

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{2^n + 1}$$

$$\forall n \in \mathbb{N} \text{ platí: } 2^n < 2^n + 1 < 2^n + 2^n = 2 \cdot 2^n$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1 - \sqrt{n}}{1 + \sqrt{n}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1 - \sqrt{n}}{1 + \sqrt{n}} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{\sqrt{n}}}{\frac{1}{\sqrt{n}}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \sqrt[n]{2} - \sqrt[n]{3} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \sqrt[n]{2} - 1 - \sqrt[n]{3} + 1 \right]$$

# Riešené limity – 14, 15, 16

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{2^n + 1}$$

$$\forall n \in \mathbb{N} \text{ platí: } 2^n < 2^n + 1 < 2^n + 2^n = 2 \cdot 2^n \Rightarrow 2 = \sqrt[n]{2^n} \leq \sqrt[n]{2^n + 1} \leq \sqrt[n]{2 \cdot 2^n} = 2 \cdot \sqrt[n]{2}.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1 - \sqrt{n}}{1 + \sqrt{n}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1 - \sqrt{n}}{1 + \sqrt{n}} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{\sqrt{n}}}{\frac{1}{\sqrt{n}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} - 1}{\frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} + 1}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \sqrt[n]{2} - \sqrt[n]{3} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \sqrt[n]{2} - 1 - \sqrt[n]{3} + 1 \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \sqrt[n]{2} - 1 \right] - \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \sqrt[n]{3} - 1 \right]$$

# Riešené limity – 14, 15, 16

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{2^n + 1}$$

$$\forall n \in \mathbb{N} \text{ platí: } 2^n < 2^n + 1 < 2^n + 2^n = 2 \cdot 2^n \Rightarrow 2 = \sqrt[n]{2^n} \leq \sqrt[n]{2^n + 1} \leq \sqrt[n]{2 \cdot 2^n} = 2 \cdot \sqrt[n]{2}.$$

$$\Rightarrow 2 = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} 2 \leq \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{2^n + 1} \leq \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} 2 \cdot \sqrt[n]{2} = 2 \cdot 1 = 2$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1 - \sqrt[n]{n}}{1 + \sqrt[n]{n}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1 - \sqrt[n]{n}}{1 + \sqrt[n]{n}} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{\sqrt[n]{n}}}{\frac{1}{\sqrt[n]{n}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{\sqrt[n]{n}} - 1}{\frac{1}{\sqrt[n]{n}} + 1} = \frac{\frac{1}{\sqrt{\infty}} - 1}{\frac{1}{\sqrt{\infty}} + 1}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \sqrt[n]{2} - \sqrt[n]{3} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \sqrt[n]{2} - 1 - \sqrt[n]{3} + 1 \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \sqrt[n]{2} - 1 \right] - \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \sqrt[n]{3} - 1 \right]$$

$$= \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n(\sqrt[n]{a} - 1) = \ln a \right. \\ \left. \text{pre všetky } a > 0 \right]$$

# Riešené limity – 14, 15, 16

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{2^n + 1} = 2$$

$$\forall n \in \mathbb{N} \text{ platí: } 2^n < 2^n + 1 < 2^n + 2^n = 2 \cdot 2^n \Rightarrow 2 = \sqrt[n]{2^n} \leq \sqrt[n]{2^n + 1} \leq \sqrt[n]{2 \cdot 2^n} = 2 \cdot \sqrt[n]{2}.$$

$$\Rightarrow 2 = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} 2 \leq \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{2^n + 1} \leq \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} 2 \cdot \sqrt[n]{2} = 2 \cdot 1 = 2 \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{2^n + 1} = 2.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1 - \sqrt{n}}{1 + \sqrt{n}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1 - \sqrt{n}}{1 + \sqrt{n}} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{\sqrt{n}}}{\frac{1}{\sqrt{n}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} - 1}{\frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} + 1} = \frac{\frac{1}{\sqrt{\infty}} - 1}{\frac{1}{\sqrt{\infty}} + 1} = \frac{\frac{1}{\infty} - 1}{\frac{1}{\infty} + 1}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \sqrt[n]{2} - \sqrt[n]{3} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \sqrt[n]{2} - 1 - \sqrt[n]{3} + 1 \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \sqrt[n]{2} - 1 \right] - \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \sqrt[n]{3} - 1 \right]$$

$$= \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n(\sqrt[n]{a} - 1) = \ln a \right. \\ \left. \text{pre všetky } a > 0 \right] = \ln 2 - \ln 3$$



# Riešené limity – 14, 15, 16

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{2^n + 1} = 2$$

$$\forall n \in \mathbb{N} \text{ platí: } 2^n < 2^n + 1 < 2^n + 2^n = 2 \cdot 2^n \Rightarrow 2 = \sqrt[n]{2^n} \leq \sqrt[n]{2^n + 1} \leq \sqrt[n]{2 \cdot 2^n} = 2 \cdot \sqrt[n]{2}.$$

$$\Rightarrow 2 = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} 2 \leq \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{2^n + 1} \leq \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} 2 \cdot \sqrt[n]{2} = 2 \cdot 1 = 2 \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{2^n + 1} = 2.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1 - \sqrt{n}}{1 + \sqrt{n}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1 - \sqrt{n}}{1 + \sqrt{n}} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{\sqrt{n}}}{\frac{1}{\sqrt{n}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} - 1}{\frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} + 1} = \frac{\frac{1}{\sqrt{\infty}} - 1}{\frac{1}{\sqrt{\infty}} + 1} = \frac{\frac{1}{\infty} - 1}{\frac{1}{\infty} + 1} = \frac{0 - 1}{0 + 1}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \sqrt[n]{2} - \sqrt[n]{3} \right] = \ln \frac{2}{3}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \sqrt[n]{2} - 1 - \sqrt[n]{3} + 1 \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \sqrt[n]{2} - 1 \right] - \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \sqrt[n]{3} - 1 \right]$$

$$= \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n(\sqrt[n]{a} - 1) = \ln a \right. \\ \left. \text{pre všetky } a > 0 \right] = \ln 2 - \ln 3 = \ln \frac{2}{3}.$$

# Riešené limity – 14, 15, 16

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{2^n + 1} = 2$$

$$\forall n \in \mathbb{N} \text{ platí: } 2^n < 2^n + 1 < 2^n + 2^n = 2 \cdot 2^n \Rightarrow 2 = \sqrt[n]{2^n} \leq \sqrt[n]{2^n + 1} \leq \sqrt[n]{2 \cdot 2^n} = 2 \cdot \sqrt[n]{2}.$$

$$\Rightarrow 2 = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} 2 \leq \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{2^n + 1} \leq \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} 2 \cdot \sqrt[n]{2} = 2 \cdot 1 = 2 \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{2^n + 1} = 2.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1 - \sqrt{n}}{1 + \sqrt{n}} = -1$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1 - \sqrt{n}}{1 + \sqrt{n}} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{\sqrt{n}}}{\frac{1}{\sqrt{n}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} - 1}{\frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} + 1} = \frac{\frac{1}{\sqrt{\infty}} - 1}{\frac{1}{\sqrt{\infty}} + 1} = \frac{\frac{1}{\infty} - 1}{\frac{1}{\infty} + 1} = \frac{0 - 1}{0 + 1} = -1.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \sqrt[n]{2} - \sqrt[n]{3} \right] = \ln \frac{2}{3}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \sqrt[n]{2} - 1 - \sqrt[n]{3} + 1 \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \sqrt[n]{2} - 1 \right] - \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \sqrt[n]{3} - 1 \right]$$

$$= \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left( \sqrt[n]{a} - 1 \right) = \ln a \right. \\ \left. \text{pre všetky } a > 0 \right] = \ln 2 - \ln 3 = \ln \frac{2}{3}.$$

# Riešené limity – 17, 18, 19

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \frac{n^2}{n+2} - \frac{n^2}{n+3} \right]$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+3^n}{n-3^n}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+3^{-n}}{n-3^{-n}}$$

# Riešené limity – 17, 18, 19

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \frac{n^2}{n+2} - \frac{n^2}{n+3} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^2(n+3) - n^2(n+2)}{(n+2)(n+3)}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+3^n}{n-3^n}$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Označme } a_n = \frac{n}{3^n} \\ \text{pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \left. \begin{array}{l} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{n}{3^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[n]{n}}{3} = \frac{1}{3} < 1 \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{n+1}{3^{n+1}}}{\frac{n}{3^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+1}{3n} = \frac{1}{3} < 1 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{3^n} = 0 \right]$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+3^{-n}}{n-3^{-n}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n + \frac{1}{3^n}}{n - \frac{1}{3^n}} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n}}{\frac{1}{n}}$$

# Riešené limity – 17, 18, 19

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \frac{n^2}{n+2} - \frac{n^2}{n+3} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^2(n+3) - n^2(n+2)}{(n+2)(n+3)} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^2(n+3-n-2)}{n^2+2n+3n+6}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+3^n}{n-3^n}$$

$$= \left[ \text{Označme } a_n = \frac{n}{3^n} \left| \begin{array}{l} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{n}{3^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[n]{n}}{3} = \frac{1}{3} < 1 \\ \text{pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{n+1}{3^{n+1}}}{\frac{n}{3^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+1}{3n} = \frac{1}{3} < 1 \end{array} \right. \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{3^n} = 0 \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+3^n}{n-3^n} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{3^n}}{\frac{1}{3^n}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+3^{-n}}{n-3^{-n}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n + \frac{1}{3^n}}{n - \frac{1}{3^n}} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n}}{\frac{1}{n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1 + \frac{1}{n \cdot 3^n}}{1 - \frac{1}{n \cdot 3^n}}$$

# Riešené limity – 17, 18, 19

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \frac{n^2}{n+2} - \frac{n^2}{n+3} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^2(n+3) - n^2(n+2)}{(n+2)(n+3)} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^2(n+3-n-2)}{n^2+2n+3n+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^2}{n^2+5n+6}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+3^n}{n-3^n}$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Označme } a_n = \frac{n}{3^n} \\ \text{pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \left. \begin{array}{l} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{n}{3^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[n]{n}}{3} = \frac{1}{3} < 1 \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{n+1}{3^{n+1}}}{\frac{n}{3^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+1}{3n} = \frac{1}{3} < 1 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{3^n} = 0 \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+3^n}{n-3^n} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{3^n}}{\frac{1}{3^n}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{n}{3^n} + 1}{\frac{n}{3^n} - 1}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+3^{-n}}{n-3^{-n}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n + \frac{1}{3^n}}{n - \frac{1}{3^n}} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n}}{\frac{1}{n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1 + \frac{1}{n \cdot 3^n}}{1 - \frac{1}{n \cdot 3^n}} = \frac{1 + \frac{1}{\infty \cdot \infty}}{1 - \frac{1}{\infty \cdot \infty}}$$

# Riešené limity – 17, 18, 19

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \frac{n^2}{n+2} - \frac{n^2}{n+3} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^2(n+3) - n^2(n+2)}{(n+2)(n+3)} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^2(n+3-n-2)}{n^2+2n+3n+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^2}{n^2+5n+6}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^2}{n^2+5n+6} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n^2}}{\frac{1}{n^2}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+3^n}{n-3^n}$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Označme } a_n = \frac{n}{3^n} \\ \text{pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \left. \begin{array}{l} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{n}{3^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[n]{n}}{3} = \frac{1}{3} < 1 \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{n+1}{3^{n+1}}}{\frac{n}{3^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+1}{3n} = \frac{1}{3} < 1 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{3^n} = 0 \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+3^n}{n-3^n} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{3^n}}{\frac{1}{3^n}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{n}{3^n} + 1}{\frac{n}{3^n} - 1} = \frac{0+1}{0-1}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+3^{-n}}{n-3^{-n}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n + \frac{1}{3^n}}{n - \frac{1}{3^n}} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n}}{\frac{1}{n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1 + \frac{1}{n \cdot 3^n}}{1 - \frac{1}{n \cdot 3^n}} = \frac{1 + \frac{1}{\infty \cdot \infty}}{1 - \frac{1}{\infty \cdot \infty}} = \frac{1 + \frac{1}{\infty}}{1 - \frac{1}{\infty}}$$

# Riešené limity – 17, 18, 19

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \frac{n^2}{n+2} - \frac{n^2}{n+3} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^2(n+3) - n^2(n+2)}{(n+2)(n+3)} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^2(n+3-n-2)}{n^2+2n+3n+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^2}{n^2+5n+6}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^2}{n^2+5n+6} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n^2}}{\frac{1}{n^2}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{1+\frac{5}{n}+\frac{6}{n^2}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+3^n}{n-3^n} = -1$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Označme } a_n = \frac{n}{3^n} \\ \text{pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \left. \begin{array}{l} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{n}{3^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[n]{n}}{3} = \frac{1}{3} < 1 \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{n+1}{3^{n+1}}}{\frac{n}{3^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+1}{3n} = \frac{1}{3} < 1 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{3^n} = 0 \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+3^n}{n-3^n} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{3^n}}{\frac{1}{3^n}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{n}{3^n} + 1}{\frac{n}{3^n} - 1} = \frac{0+1}{0-1} = -1.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+3^{-n}}{n-3^{-n}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+\frac{1}{3^n}}{n-\frac{1}{3^n}} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n}}{\frac{1}{n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1+\frac{1}{n \cdot 3^n}}{1-\frac{1}{n \cdot 3^n}} = \frac{1+\frac{1}{\infty \cdot \infty}}{1-\frac{1}{\infty \cdot \infty}} = \frac{1+\frac{1}{\infty}}{1-\frac{1}{\infty}} = \frac{1+0}{1-0}$$



# Riešené limity – 17, 18, 19

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \frac{n^2}{n+2} - \frac{n^2}{n+3} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^2(n+3) - n^2(n+2)}{(n+2)(n+3)} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^2(n+3-n-2)}{n^2+2n+3n+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^2}{n^2+5n+6}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^2}{n^2+5n+6} \cdot \frac{1}{\frac{1}{n^2}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{1+\frac{5}{n}+\frac{6}{n^2}} = \frac{1}{1+\frac{5}{\infty}+\frac{6}{\infty}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+3^n}{n-3^n} = -1$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Označme } a_n = \frac{n}{3^n} \\ \text{pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \left. \begin{array}{l} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{n}{3^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[n]{n}}{3} = \frac{1}{3} < 1 \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{n+1}{3^{n+1}}}{\frac{n}{3^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+1}{3n} = \frac{1}{3} < 1 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{3^n} = 0 \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+3^n}{n-3^n} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{3^n}}{\frac{1}{3^n}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{n}{3^n} + 1}{\frac{n}{3^n} - 1} = \frac{0+1}{0-1} = -1.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+3^{-n}}{n-3^{-n}} = 1$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+\frac{1}{3^n}}{n-\frac{1}{3^n}} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n}}{\frac{1}{n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1+\frac{1}{n \cdot 3^n}}{1-\frac{1}{n \cdot 3^n}} = \frac{1+\frac{1}{\infty \cdot \infty}}{1-\frac{1}{\infty \cdot \infty}} = \frac{1+\frac{1}{\infty}}{1-\frac{1}{\infty}} = \frac{1+0}{1-0} = 1.$$

# Riešené limity – 17, 18, 19

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \frac{n^2}{n+2} - \frac{n^2}{n+3} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^2(n+3) - n^2(n+2)}{(n+2)(n+3)} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^2(n+3-n-2)}{n^2+2n+3n+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^2}{n^2+5n+6}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^2}{n^2+5n+6} \cdot \frac{1}{\frac{1}{n^2}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{1+\frac{5}{n}+\frac{6}{n^2}} = \frac{1}{1+\frac{5}{\infty}+\frac{6}{\infty}} = \frac{1}{1+0+0}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+3^n}{n-3^n} = -1$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Označme } a_n = \frac{n}{3^n} \\ \text{pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \left. \begin{array}{l} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{n}{3^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[n]{n}}{3} = \frac{1}{3} < 1 \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{n+1}{3^{n+1}}}{\frac{n}{3^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+1}{3n} = \frac{1}{3} < 1 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{3^n} = 0 \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+3^n}{n-3^n} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{3^n}}{\frac{1}{3^n}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{n}{3^n} + 1}{\frac{n}{3^n} - 1} = \frac{0+1}{0-1} = -1.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+3^{-n}}{n-3^{-n}} = 1$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n + \frac{1}{3^n}}{n - \frac{1}{3^n}} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n}}{\frac{1}{n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1 + \frac{1}{n \cdot 3^n}}{1 - \frac{1}{n \cdot 3^n}} = \frac{1 + \frac{1}{\infty \cdot \infty}}{1 - \frac{1}{\infty \cdot \infty}} = \frac{1 + \frac{1}{\infty}}{1 - \frac{1}{\infty}} = \frac{1+0}{1-0} = 1.$$

# Riešené limity – 17, 18, 19

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \frac{n^2}{n+2} - \frac{n^2}{n+3} \right] = 1$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^2(n+3) - n^2(n+2)}{(n+2)(n+3)} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^2(n+3-n-2)}{n^2+2n+3n+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^2}{n^2+5n+6}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^2}{n^2+5n+6} \cdot \frac{1}{\frac{1}{n^2}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{1+\frac{5}{n}+\frac{6}{n^2}} = \frac{1}{1+\frac{5}{\infty}+\frac{6}{\infty}} = \frac{1}{1+0+0} = 1.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+3^n}{n-3^n} = -1$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Označme } a_n = \frac{n}{3^n} \\ \text{pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \left. \begin{array}{l} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{n}{3^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[n]{n}}{3} = \frac{1}{3} < 1 \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{n+1}{3^{n+1}}}{\frac{n}{3^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+1}{3n} = \frac{1}{3} < 1 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{3^n} = 0 \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+3^n}{n-3^n} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{3^n}}{\frac{1}{3^n}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{n}{3^n} + 1}{\frac{n}{3^n} - 1} = \frac{0+1}{0-1} = -1.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+3^{-n}}{n-3^{-n}} = 1$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+\frac{1}{3^n}}{n-\frac{1}{3^n}} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n}}{\frac{1}{n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1+\frac{1}{n \cdot 3^n}}{1-\frac{1}{n \cdot 3^n}} = \frac{1+\frac{1}{\infty \cdot \infty}}{1-\frac{1}{\infty \cdot \infty}} = \frac{1+\frac{1}{\infty}}{1-\frac{1}{\infty}} = \frac{1+0}{1-0} = 1.$$

# Riešené limity – 20

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^2 + 3n + 1} - \sqrt[3]{n^2 + n + 2} \right]$$

# Riešené limity – 20

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^2+3n+1} - \sqrt[3]{n^2+n+2} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^2+3n+1} - \sqrt[3]{n^2+n+2} \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt[3]{(n^2+3n+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^2+3n+1} \sqrt[3]{n^2+n+2} + \sqrt[3]{(n^2+n+2)^2}}{\sqrt[3]{(n^2+3n+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^2+3n+1} \sqrt[3]{n^2+n+2} + \sqrt[3]{(n^2+n+2)^2}}$$

# Riešené limity – 20

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^2+3n+1} - \sqrt[3]{n^2+n+2} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^2+3n+1} - \sqrt[3]{n^2+n+2} \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt[3]{(n^2+3n+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^2+3n+1} \sqrt[3]{n^2+n+2} + \sqrt[3]{(n^2+n+2)^2}}{\sqrt[3]{(n^2+3n+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^2+3n+1} \sqrt[3]{n^2+n+2} + \sqrt[3]{(n^2+n+2)^2}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^2+3n+1) - (n^2+n+2)}{\sqrt[3]{(n^2+3n+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^2+3n+1} \sqrt[3]{n^2+n+2} + \sqrt[3]{(n^2+n+2)^2}}$$

# Riešené limity – 20

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^2+3n+1} - \sqrt[3]{n^2+n+2} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^2+3n+1} - \sqrt[3]{n^2+n+2} \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt[3]{(n^2+3n+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^2+3n+1} \sqrt[3]{n^2+n+2} + \sqrt[3]{(n^2+n+2)^2}}{\sqrt[3]{(n^2+3n+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^2+3n+1} \sqrt[3]{n^2+n+2} + \sqrt[3]{(n^2+n+2)^2}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^2+3n+1) - (n^2+n+2)}{\sqrt[3]{(n^2+3n+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^2+3n+1} \sqrt[3]{n^2+n+2} + \sqrt[3]{(n^2+n+2)^2}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n-1}{\sqrt[3]{(n^2+3n+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^2+3n+1} \sqrt[3]{n^2+n+2} + \sqrt[3]{(n^2+n+2)^2}}$$

# Riešené limity – 20

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^2+3n+1} - \sqrt[3]{n^2+n+2} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^2+3n+1} - \sqrt[3]{n^2+n+2} \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt[3]{(n^2+3n+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^2+3n+1} \sqrt[3]{n^2+n+2} + \sqrt[3]{(n^2+n+2)^2}}{\sqrt[3]{(n^2+3n+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^2+3n+1} \sqrt[3]{n^2+n+2} + \sqrt[3]{(n^2+n+2)^2}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^2+3n+1) - (n^2+n+2)}{\sqrt[3]{(n^2+3n+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^2+3n+1} \sqrt[3]{n^2+n+2} + \sqrt[3]{(n^2+n+2)^2}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n-1}{\sqrt[3]{(n^2+3n+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^2+3n+1} \sqrt[3]{n^2+n+2} + \sqrt[3]{(n^2+n+2)^2}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n(2 - \frac{1}{n})}{\sqrt[3]{n^2 \cdot n^2} \left[ \sqrt[3]{(1 + \frac{3}{n} + \frac{1}{n^2})^2} + \sqrt[3]{1 + \frac{3}{n} + \frac{1}{n^2}} \sqrt[3]{1 + \frac{1}{n} + \frac{2}{n^2}} + \sqrt[3]{(1 + \frac{1}{n} + \frac{2}{n^2})^2} \right]}$$



# Riešené limity – 20

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^2+3n+1} - \sqrt[3]{n^2+n+2} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^2+3n+1} - \sqrt[3]{n^2+n+2} \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt[3]{(n^2+3n+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^2+3n+1} \sqrt[3]{n^2+n+2} + \sqrt[3]{(n^2+n+2)^2}}{\sqrt[3]{(n^2+3n+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^2+3n+1} \sqrt[3]{n^2+n+2} + \sqrt[3]{(n^2+n+2)^2}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^2+3n+1) - (n^2+n+2)}{\sqrt[3]{(n^2+3n+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^2+3n+1} \sqrt[3]{n^2+n+2} + \sqrt[3]{(n^2+n+2)^2}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n-1}{\sqrt[3]{(n^2+3n+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^2+3n+1} \sqrt[3]{n^2+n+2} + \sqrt[3]{(n^2+n+2)^2}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n(2 - \frac{1}{n})}{\sqrt[3]{n^2 \cdot n^2} \left[ \sqrt[3]{\left(1 + \frac{3}{n} + \frac{1}{n^2}\right)^2} + \sqrt[3]{1 + \frac{3}{n} + \frac{1}{n^2}} \sqrt[3]{1 + \frac{1}{n} + \frac{2}{n^2}} + \sqrt[3]{\left(1 + \frac{1}{n} + \frac{2}{n^2}\right)^2} \right]}$$

$$= \left[ \frac{n}{\sqrt[3]{n^2 \cdot n^2}} = \frac{n}{\sqrt[3]{n^3 \cdot n}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{n}} \right]$$

pre všetky  $n \in \mathbb{N}$

# Riešené limity – 20

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^2+3n+1} - \sqrt[3]{n^2+n+2} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^2+3n+1} - \sqrt[3]{n^2+n+2} \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt[3]{(n^2+3n+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^2+3n+1} \sqrt[3]{n^2+n+2} + \sqrt[3]{(n^2+n+2)^2}}{\sqrt[3]{(n^2+3n+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^2+3n+1} \sqrt[3]{n^2+n+2} + \sqrt[3]{(n^2+n+2)^2}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^2+3n+1) - (n^2+n+2)}{\sqrt[3]{(n^2+3n+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^2+3n+1} \sqrt[3]{n^2+n+2} + \sqrt[3]{(n^2+n+2)^2}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n-1}{\sqrt[3]{(n^2+3n+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^2+3n+1} \sqrt[3]{n^2+n+2} + \sqrt[3]{(n^2+n+2)^2}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n(2 - \frac{1}{n})}{\sqrt[3]{n^2 \cdot n^2} \left[ \sqrt[3]{\left(1 + \frac{3}{n} + \frac{1}{n^2}\right)^2} + \sqrt[3]{1 + \frac{3}{n} + \frac{1}{n^2}} \sqrt[3]{1 + \frac{1}{n} + \frac{2}{n^2}} + \sqrt[3]{\left(1 + \frac{1}{n} + \frac{2}{n^2}\right)^2} \right]}$$

$$= \left[ \frac{n}{\sqrt[3]{n^2 \cdot n^2}} = \frac{n}{\sqrt[3]{n^3 \cdot n}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{n}} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2 - \frac{1}{n}}{\sqrt[3]{n} \left[ \sqrt[3]{\left(1 + \frac{3}{n} + \frac{1}{n^2}\right)^2} + \sqrt[3]{1 + \frac{3}{n} + \frac{1}{n^2}} \sqrt[3]{1 + \frac{1}{n} + \frac{2}{n^2}} + \sqrt[3]{\left(1 + \frac{1}{n} + \frac{2}{n^2}\right)^2} \right]}$$

# Riešené limity – 20

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^2+3n+1} - \sqrt[3]{n^2+n+2} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^2+3n+1} - \sqrt[3]{n^2+n+2} \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt[3]{(n^2+3n+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^2+3n+1} \sqrt[3]{n^2+n+2} + \sqrt[3]{(n^2+n+2)^2}}{\sqrt[3]{(n^2+3n+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^2+3n+1} \sqrt[3]{n^2+n+2} + \sqrt[3]{(n^2+n+2)^2}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^2+3n+1) - (n^2+n+2)}{\sqrt[3]{(n^2+3n+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^2+3n+1} \sqrt[3]{n^2+n+2} + \sqrt[3]{(n^2+n+2)^2}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n-1}{\sqrt[3]{(n^2+3n+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^2+3n+1} \sqrt[3]{n^2+n+2} + \sqrt[3]{(n^2+n+2)^2}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n(2 - \frac{1}{n})}{\sqrt[3]{n^2 \cdot n^2} \left[ \sqrt[3]{(1 + \frac{3}{n} + \frac{1}{n^2})^2} + \sqrt[3]{1 + \frac{3}{n} + \frac{1}{n^2}} \sqrt[3]{1 + \frac{1}{n} + \frac{2}{n^2}} + \sqrt[3]{(1 + \frac{1}{n} + \frac{2}{n^2})^2} \right]}$$

$$= \left[ \frac{n}{\sqrt[3]{n^2 \cdot n^2}} = \frac{n}{\sqrt[3]{n^3 \cdot n}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{n}} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2 - \frac{1}{n}}{\sqrt[3]{n} \left[ \sqrt[3]{(1 + \frac{3}{n} + \frac{1}{n^2})^2} + \sqrt[3]{1 + \frac{3}{n} + \frac{1}{n^2}} \sqrt[3]{1 + \frac{1}{n} + \frac{2}{n^2}} + \sqrt[3]{(1 + \frac{1}{n} + \frac{2}{n^2})^2} \right]}$$

pre všetky  $n \in \mathbb{N}$

$$= \frac{2 - \frac{1}{\infty}}{\sqrt[3]{\infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{(1 + \frac{3}{\infty} + \frac{1}{\infty})^2} + \sqrt[3]{1 + \frac{3}{\infty} + \frac{1}{\infty}} \sqrt[3]{1 + \frac{1}{\infty} + \frac{2}{\infty}} + \sqrt[3]{(1 + \frac{1}{\infty} + \frac{2}{\infty})^2} \right]}$$

# Riešené limity – 20

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^2+3n+1} - \sqrt[3]{n^2+n+2} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^2+3n+1} - \sqrt[3]{n^2+n+2} \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt[3]{(n^2+3n+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^2+3n+1} \sqrt[3]{n^2+n+2} + \sqrt[3]{(n^2+n+2)^2}}{\sqrt[3]{(n^2+3n+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^2+3n+1} \sqrt[3]{n^2+n+2} + \sqrt[3]{(n^2+n+2)^2}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^2+3n+1) - (n^2+n+2)}{\sqrt[3]{(n^2+3n+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^2+3n+1} \sqrt[3]{n^2+n+2} + \sqrt[3]{(n^2+n+2)^2}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n-1}{\sqrt[3]{(n^2+3n+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^2+3n+1} \sqrt[3]{n^2+n+2} + \sqrt[3]{(n^2+n+2)^2}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n(2 - \frac{1}{n})}{\sqrt[3]{n^2 \cdot n^2} \left[ \sqrt[3]{(1 + \frac{3}{n} + \frac{1}{n^2})^2} + \sqrt[3]{1 + \frac{3}{n} + \frac{1}{n^2}} \sqrt[3]{1 + \frac{1}{n} + \frac{2}{n^2}} + \sqrt[3]{(1 + \frac{1}{n} + \frac{2}{n^2})^2} \right]}$$

$$= \left[ \frac{n}{\sqrt[3]{n^2 \cdot n^2}} = \frac{n}{\sqrt[3]{n^3 \cdot n}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{n}} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2 - \frac{1}{n}}{\sqrt[3]{n} \left[ \sqrt[3]{(1 + \frac{3}{n} + \frac{1}{n^2})^2} + \sqrt[3]{1 + \frac{3}{n} + \frac{1}{n^2}} \sqrt[3]{1 + \frac{1}{n} + \frac{2}{n^2}} + \sqrt[3]{(1 + \frac{1}{n} + \frac{2}{n^2})^2} \right]}$$

pre všetky  $n \in \mathbb{N}$

$$= \frac{2 - \frac{1}{\infty}}{\sqrt[3]{\infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{(1 + \frac{3}{\infty} + \frac{1}{\infty})^2} + \sqrt[3]{1 + \frac{3}{\infty} + \frac{1}{\infty}} \sqrt[3]{1 + \frac{1}{\infty} + \frac{2}{\infty}} + \sqrt[3]{(1 + \frac{1}{\infty} + \frac{2}{\infty})^2} \right]}$$

$$= \frac{2-0}{\infty \left[ \sqrt[3]{(1+0+0)^2} + \sqrt[3]{1+0+0} \sqrt[3]{1+0+0} + \sqrt[3]{(1+0+0)^2} \right]}$$

# Riešené limity – 20

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^2+3n+1} - \sqrt[3]{n^2+n+2} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^2+3n+1} - \sqrt[3]{n^2+n+2} \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt[3]{(n^2+3n+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^2+3n+1} \sqrt[3]{n^2+n+2} + \sqrt[3]{(n^2+n+2)^2}}{\sqrt[3]{(n^2+3n+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^2+3n+1} \sqrt[3]{n^2+n+2} + \sqrt[3]{(n^2+n+2)^2}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^2+3n+1) - (n^2+n+2)}{\sqrt[3]{(n^2+3n+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^2+3n+1} \sqrt[3]{n^2+n+2} + \sqrt[3]{(n^2+n+2)^2}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n-1}{\sqrt[3]{(n^2+3n+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^2+3n+1} \sqrt[3]{n^2+n+2} + \sqrt[3]{(n^2+n+2)^2}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n(2 - \frac{1}{n})}{\sqrt[3]{n^2 \cdot n^2} \left[ \sqrt[3]{(1 + \frac{3}{n} + \frac{1}{n^2})^2} + \sqrt[3]{1 + \frac{3}{n} + \frac{1}{n^2}} \sqrt[3]{1 + \frac{1}{n} + \frac{2}{n^2}} + \sqrt[3]{(1 + \frac{1}{n} + \frac{2}{n^2})^2} \right]}$$

$$= \left[ \frac{n}{\sqrt[3]{n^2 \cdot n^2}} = \frac{n}{\sqrt[3]{n^3 \cdot n}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{n}} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2 - \frac{1}{n}}{\sqrt[3]{n} \left[ \sqrt[3]{(1 + \frac{3}{n} + \frac{1}{n^2})^2} + \sqrt[3]{1 + \frac{3}{n} + \frac{1}{n^2}} \sqrt[3]{1 + \frac{1}{n} + \frac{2}{n^2}} + \sqrt[3]{(1 + \frac{1}{n} + \frac{2}{n^2})^2} \right]}$$

pre všetky  $n \in \mathbb{N}$

$$= \frac{2 - \frac{1}{\infty}}{\sqrt[3]{\infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{(1 + \frac{3}{\infty} + \frac{1}{\infty})^2} + \sqrt[3]{1 + \frac{3}{\infty} + \frac{1}{\infty}} \sqrt[3]{1 + \frac{1}{\infty} + \frac{2}{\infty}} + \sqrt[3]{(1 + \frac{1}{\infty} + \frac{2}{\infty})^2} \right]}$$

$$= \frac{2-0}{\infty \left[ \sqrt[3]{(1+0+0)^2} + \sqrt[3]{1+0+0} \sqrt[3]{1+0+0} + \sqrt[3]{(1+0+0)^2} \right]} = \frac{2}{\infty [1+1 \cdot 1+1]}$$

## Riešené limity – 20

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^2+3n+1} - \sqrt[3]{n^2+n+2} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^2+3n+1} - \sqrt[3]{n^2+n+2} \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt[3]{(n^2+3n+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^2+3n+1} \sqrt[3]{n^2+n+2} + \sqrt[3]{(n^2+n+2)^2}}{\sqrt[3]{(n^2+3n+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^2+3n+1} \sqrt[3]{n^2+n+2} + \sqrt[3]{(n^2+n+2)^2}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^2+3n+1) - (n^2+n+2)}{\sqrt[3]{(n^2+3n+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^2+3n+1} \sqrt[3]{n^2+n+2} + \sqrt[3]{(n^2+n+2)^2}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n-1}{\sqrt[3]{(n^2+3n+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^2+3n+1} \sqrt[3]{n^2+n+2} + \sqrt[3]{(n^2+n+2)^2}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n(2 - \frac{1}{n})}{\sqrt[3]{n^2 \cdot n^2} \left[ \sqrt[3]{(1 + \frac{3}{n} + \frac{1}{n^2})^2} + \sqrt[3]{1 + \frac{3}{n} + \frac{1}{n^2}} \sqrt[3]{1 + \frac{1}{n} + \frac{2}{n^2}} + \sqrt[3]{(1 + \frac{1}{n} + \frac{2}{n^2})^2} \right]}$$

$$= \left[ \frac{n}{\sqrt[3]{n^2 \cdot n^2}} = \frac{n}{\sqrt[3]{n^3 \cdot n}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{n}} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2 - \frac{1}{n}}{\sqrt[3]{n} \left[ \sqrt[3]{(1 + \frac{3}{n} + \frac{1}{n^2})^2} + \sqrt[3]{1 + \frac{3}{n} + \frac{1}{n^2}} \sqrt[3]{1 + \frac{1}{n} + \frac{2}{n^2}} + \sqrt[3]{(1 + \frac{1}{n} + \frac{2}{n^2})^2} \right]}$$

pre všetky  $n \in \mathbb{N}$

$$= \frac{2 - \frac{1}{\infty}}{\sqrt[3]{\infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{(1 + \frac{3}{\infty} + \frac{1}{\infty})^2} + \sqrt[3]{1 + \frac{3}{\infty} + \frac{1}{\infty}} \sqrt[3]{1 + \frac{1}{\infty} + \frac{2}{\infty}} + \sqrt[3]{(1 + \frac{1}{\infty} + \frac{2}{\infty})^2} \right]}$$

$$= \frac{2-0}{\infty \left[ \sqrt[3]{(1+0+0)^2} + \sqrt[3]{1+0+0} \sqrt[3]{1+0+0} + \sqrt[3]{(1+0+0)^2} \right]} = \frac{2}{\infty [1+1+1]} = \frac{2}{\infty \cdot 3}$$

## Riešené limity – 20

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^2+3n+1} - \sqrt[3]{n^2+n+2} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^2+3n+1} - \sqrt[3]{n^2+n+2} \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt[3]{(n^2+3n+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^2+3n+1} \sqrt[3]{n^2+n+2} + \sqrt[3]{(n^2+n+2)^2}}{\sqrt[3]{(n^2+3n+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^2+3n+1} \sqrt[3]{n^2+n+2} + \sqrt[3]{(n^2+n+2)^2}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^2+3n+1) - (n^2+n+2)}{\sqrt[3]{(n^2+3n+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^2+3n+1} \sqrt[3]{n^2+n+2} + \sqrt[3]{(n^2+n+2)^2}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n-1}{\sqrt[3]{(n^2+3n+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^2+3n+1} \sqrt[3]{n^2+n+2} + \sqrt[3]{(n^2+n+2)^2}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n(2 - \frac{1}{n})}{\sqrt[3]{n^2 \cdot n^2} \left[ \sqrt[3]{(1 + \frac{3}{n} + \frac{1}{n^2})^2} + \sqrt[3]{1 + \frac{3}{n} + \frac{1}{n^2}} \sqrt[3]{1 + \frac{1}{n} + \frac{2}{n^2}} + \sqrt[3]{(1 + \frac{1}{n} + \frac{2}{n^2})^2} \right]}$$

$$= \left[ \frac{n}{\sqrt[3]{n^2 \cdot n^2}} = \frac{n}{\sqrt[3]{n^3 \cdot n}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{n}} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2 - \frac{1}{n}}{\sqrt[3]{n} \left[ \sqrt[3]{(1 + \frac{3}{n} + \frac{1}{n^2})^2} + \sqrt[3]{1 + \frac{3}{n} + \frac{1}{n^2}} \sqrt[3]{1 + \frac{1}{n} + \frac{2}{n^2}} + \sqrt[3]{(1 + \frac{1}{n} + \frac{2}{n^2})^2} \right]}$$

pre všetky  $n \in \mathbb{N}$

$$= \frac{2 - \frac{1}{\infty}}{\sqrt[3]{\infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{(1 + \frac{3}{\infty} + \frac{1}{\infty})^2} + \sqrt[3]{1 + \frac{3}{\infty} + \frac{1}{\infty}} \sqrt[3]{1 + \frac{1}{\infty} + \frac{2}{\infty}} + \sqrt[3]{(1 + \frac{1}{\infty} + \frac{2}{\infty})^2} \right]}$$

$$= \frac{2-0}{\infty \left[ \sqrt[3]{(1+0+0)^2} + \sqrt[3]{1+0+0} \sqrt[3]{1+0+0} + \sqrt[3]{(1+0+0)^2} \right]} = \frac{2}{\infty [1+1+1]} = \frac{2}{\infty \cdot 3} = \frac{2}{\infty}$$

## Riešené limity – 20

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^2+3n+1} - \sqrt[3]{n^2+n+2} \right] = 0$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^2+3n+1} - \sqrt[3]{n^2+n+2} \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt[3]{(n^2+3n+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^2+3n+1} \sqrt[3]{n^2+n+2} + \sqrt[3]{(n^2+n+2)^2}}{\sqrt[3]{(n^2+3n+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^2+3n+1} \sqrt[3]{n^2+n+2} + \sqrt[3]{(n^2+n+2)^2}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^2+3n+1) - (n^2+n+2)}{\sqrt[3]{(n^2+3n+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^2+3n+1} \sqrt[3]{n^2+n+2} + \sqrt[3]{(n^2+n+2)^2}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n-1}{\sqrt[3]{(n^2+3n+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^2+3n+1} \sqrt[3]{n^2+n+2} + \sqrt[3]{(n^2+n+2)^2}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n(2 - \frac{1}{n})}{\sqrt[3]{n^2 \cdot n^2} \left[ \sqrt[3]{(1 + \frac{3}{n} + \frac{1}{n^2})^2} + \sqrt[3]{1 + \frac{3}{n} + \frac{1}{n^2}} \sqrt[3]{1 + \frac{1}{n} + \frac{2}{n^2}} + \sqrt[3]{(1 + \frac{1}{n} + \frac{2}{n^2})^2} \right]}$$

$$= \left[ \frac{n}{\sqrt[3]{n^2 \cdot n^2}} = \frac{n}{\sqrt[3]{n^3 \cdot n}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{n}} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2 - \frac{1}{n}}{\sqrt[3]{n} \left[ \sqrt[3]{(1 + \frac{3}{n} + \frac{1}{n^2})^2} + \sqrt[3]{1 + \frac{3}{n} + \frac{1}{n^2}} \sqrt[3]{1 + \frac{1}{n} + \frac{2}{n^2}} + \sqrt[3]{(1 + \frac{1}{n} + \frac{2}{n^2})^2} \right]}$$

pre všetky  $n \in \mathbb{N}$

$$= \frac{2 - \frac{1}{\infty}}{\sqrt[3]{\infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{(1 + \frac{3}{\infty} + \frac{1}{\infty})^2} + \sqrt[3]{1 + \frac{3}{\infty} + \frac{1}{\infty}} \sqrt[3]{1 + \frac{1}{\infty} + \frac{2}{\infty}} + \sqrt[3]{(1 + \frac{1}{\infty} + \frac{2}{\infty})^2} \right]}$$

$$= \frac{2-0}{\infty \left[ \sqrt[3]{(1+0+0)^2} + \sqrt[3]{1+0+0} \sqrt[3]{1+0+0} + \sqrt[3]{(1+0+0)^2} \right]} = \frac{2}{\infty [1+1+1]} = \frac{2}{\infty \cdot 3} = \frac{2}{\infty} = 0.$$



# Riešené limity – 21, 22

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} 4^{\frac{8n+1}{4n-3}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n-1}{2n+3} \right)^6$$

# Riešené limity – 21, 22

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} 4^{\frac{8n+1}{4n-3}}$$

$$= 4^{\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8n+1}{4n-3}}$$

$$= \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8n+1}{4n-3} \right]$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n-1}{2n+3} \right)^6$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n+3-4}{2n+3} \right)^6$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n-1}{2n+3} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n}}{\frac{1}{n}} \right)^6$$

# Riešené limity – 21, 22

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} 4^{\frac{8n+1}{4n-3}}$$

$$= 4^{\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8n+1}{4n-3}} = 4^{\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8n+1}{4n-3} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n}}{\frac{1}{n}}}$$

$$= \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8n+1}{4n-3} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8n+1}{4n-3} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n}}{\frac{1}{n}} \right]$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n-1}{2n+3} \right)^6$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n+3-4}{2n+3} \right)^6 = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n+3} \right)^6$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n-1}{2n+3} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n}}{\frac{1}{n}} \right)^6 = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2-\frac{1}{n}}{2+\frac{3}{n}} \right)^6$$

# Riešené limity – 21, 22

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} 4^{\frac{8n+1}{4n-3}}$$

$$= 4^{\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8n+1}{4n-3}} = 4^{\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8n+1}{4n-3} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n}}{\frac{1}{n}}} = 4^{\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8+\frac{1}{n}}{4-\frac{3}{n}}}$$

$$= \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8n+1}{4n-3} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8n+1}{4n-3} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n}}{\frac{1}{n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8+\frac{1}{n}}{4-\frac{3}{n}} \right]$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n-1}{2n+3} \right)^6$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n+3-4}{2n+3} \right)^6 = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n+3} \right)^6 = \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2 \cdot \infty + 3} \right)^6$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n-1}{2n+3} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n}}{\frac{1}{n}} \right)^6 = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2-\frac{1}{n}}{2+\frac{3}{n}} \right)^6 = \left( \frac{2-\frac{1}{\infty}}{2+\frac{3}{\infty}} \right)^6$$

# Riešené limity – 21, 22

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} 4^{\frac{8n+1}{4n-3}}$$

$$= 4^{\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8n+1}{4n-3}} = 4^{\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8n+1}{4n-3} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n}}{\frac{1}{n}}} = 4^{\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8+\frac{1}{n}}{4-\frac{3}{n}}} = 4^{\frac{8+\frac{1}{\infty}}{4-\frac{3}{\infty}}}$$

$$= \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8n+1}{4n-3} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8n+1}{4n-3} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n}}{\frac{1}{n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8+\frac{1}{n}}{4-\frac{3}{n}} = \frac{8+\frac{1}{\infty}}{4-\frac{3}{\infty}} \right]$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n-1}{2n+3} \right)^6$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n+3-4}{2n+3} \right)^6 = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n+3} \right)^6 = \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2 \cdot \infty + 3} \right)^6 = \left( 1 - \frac{4}{\infty} \right)^6$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n-1}{2n+3} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n}}{\frac{1}{n}} \right)^6 = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2-\frac{1}{n}}{2+\frac{3}{n}} \right)^6 = \left( \frac{2-\frac{1}{\infty}}{2+\frac{3}{\infty}} \right)^6 = \left( \frac{2-0}{2+0} \right)^6$$

# Riešené limity – 21, 22

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} 4^{\frac{8n+1}{4n-3}}$$

$$= 4^{\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8n+1}{4n-3}} = 4^{\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8n+1}{4n-3} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n}}{\frac{1}{n}}} = 4^{\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8+\frac{1}{n}}{4-\frac{3}{n}}} = 4^{\frac{8+\frac{1}{\infty}}{4-\frac{3}{\infty}}} = 4^{\frac{8+0}{4-0}}$$

$$= \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8n+1}{4n-3} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8n+1}{4n-3} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n}}{\frac{1}{n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8+\frac{1}{n}}{4-\frac{3}{n}} = \frac{8+\frac{1}{\infty}}{4-\frac{3}{\infty}} = \frac{8+0}{4-0} \right]$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n-1}{2n+3} \right)^6$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n+3-4}{2n+3} \right)^6 = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n+3} \right)^6 = \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2 \cdot \infty + 3} \right)^6 = \left( 1 - \frac{4}{\infty} \right)^6 = (1-0)^6 = 1^6$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n-1}{2n+3} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n}}{\frac{1}{n}} \right)^6 = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2-\frac{1}{n}}{2+\frac{3}{n}} \right)^6 = \left( \frac{2-\frac{1}{\infty}}{2+\frac{3}{\infty}} \right)^6 = \left( \frac{2-0}{2+0} \right)^6 = 1^6$$

# Riešené limity – 21, 22

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} 4^{\frac{8n+1}{4n-3}}$$

$$= 4^{\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8n+1}{4n-3}} = 4^{\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8n+1}{4n-3} \cdot \frac{1}{n}} = 4^{\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8+\frac{1}{n}}{4-\frac{3}{n}}} = 4^{\frac{8+\frac{1}{\infty}}{4-\frac{3}{\infty}}} = 4^{\frac{8+0}{4-0}} = 4^2$$

$$= \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8n+1}{4n-3} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8n+1}{4n-3} \cdot \frac{1}{n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8+\frac{1}{n}}{4-\frac{3}{n}} = \frac{8+\frac{1}{\infty}}{4-\frac{3}{\infty}} = \frac{8+0}{4-0} = 2 \right] = 4^2$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n-1}{2n+3} \right)^6 = 1$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n+3-4}{2n+3} \right)^6 = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n+3} \right)^6 = \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2 \cdot \infty + 3} \right)^6 = \left( 1 - \frac{4}{\infty} \right)^6 = (1-0)^6 = 1^6 = 1.$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n-1}{2n+3} \cdot \frac{1}{n} \right)^6 = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2-\frac{1}{n}}{2+\frac{3}{n}} \right)^6 = \left( \frac{2-\frac{1}{\infty}}{2+\frac{3}{\infty}} \right)^6 = \left( \frac{2-0}{2+0} \right)^6 = 1^6 = 1.$$

# Riešené limity – 21, 22

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} 4^{\frac{8n+1}{4n-3}} = 16$$

$$= 4^{\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8n+1}{4n-3}} = 4^{\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8n+1}{4n-3} \cdot \frac{1}{n}} = 4^{\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8+\frac{1}{n}}{4-\frac{3}{n}}} = 4^{\frac{8+\frac{1}{\infty}}{4-\frac{3}{\infty}}} = 4^{\frac{8+0}{4-0}} = 4^2 = 16.$$

$$= \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8n+1}{4n-3} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8n+1}{4n-3} \cdot \frac{1}{n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8+\frac{1}{n}}{4-\frac{3}{n}} = \frac{8+\frac{1}{\infty}}{4-\frac{3}{\infty}} = \frac{8+0}{4-0} = 2 \right] = 4^2 = 16.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n-1}{2n+3} \right)^6 = 1$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n+3-4}{2n+3} \right)^6 = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n+3} \right)^6 = \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2 \cdot \infty + 3} \right)^6 = \left( 1 - \frac{4}{\infty} \right)^6 = (1-0)^6 = 1^6 = 1.$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n-1}{2n+3} \cdot \frac{1}{n} \right)^6 = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2-\frac{1}{n}}{2+\frac{3}{n}} \right)^6 = \left( \frac{2-\frac{1}{\infty}}{2+\frac{3}{\infty}} \right)^6 = \left( \frac{2-0}{2+0} \right)^6 = 1^6 = 1.$$



# Riešené limity – 23, 24

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1+2+3+\dots+n}{\sqrt{9n^4+1}}$$

,

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1+3+5+\dots+(2n-1)}{1+2+3+\dots+n}$$

,

# Riešené limity – 23, 24

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1+2+3+\dots+n}{\sqrt{9n^4+1}}$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Aritmetický rad} \\ 1+2+3+\dots+n = \frac{(1+n)n}{2} \end{array} \right]$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1+3+5+\dots+(2n-1)}{1+2+3+\dots+n}$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Aritmetické rady} \\ 1+2+3+\dots+n = \frac{(1+n)n}{2} \\ 1+3+5+\dots+(2n-1) = (2 \cdot 1 - 1) + (2 \cdot 2 - 1) + \dots + (2n - 1) = \frac{(1+2n-1)n}{2} = n^2 \end{array} \right]$$

# Riešené limity – 23, 24

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1+2+3+\dots+n}{\sqrt{9n^4+1}}$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Aritmetický rad} \\ 1+2+3+\dots+n = \frac{(1+n)n}{2} \end{array} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{n(n+1)}{2}}{\sqrt{9n^4+1}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1+3+5+\dots+(2n-1)}{1+2+3+\dots+n}$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Aritmetické rady} \\ 1+3+5+\dots+(2n-1) = (2 \cdot 1 - 1) + (2 \cdot 2 - 1) + \dots + (2n - 1) = \frac{(1+2n-1)n}{2} = n^2 \end{array} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{n^2}{2}}{\frac{(1+n)n}{2}}$$

# Riešené limity – 23, 24

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1+2+3+\dots+n}{\sqrt{9n^4+1}}$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Aritmetický rad} \\ 1+2+3+\dots+n = \frac{(1+n)n}{2} \end{array} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{n(n+1)}{2}}{\sqrt{9n^4+1}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n(n+1)}{2\sqrt{9n^4+1}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1+3+5+\dots+(2n-1)}{1+2+3+\dots+n}$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Aritmetické rady} \\ 1+3+5+\dots+(2n-1) = (2 \cdot 1 - 1) + (2 \cdot 2 - 1) + \dots + (2n - 1) = \frac{(1+2n-1)n}{2} = n^2 \\ 1+2+3+\dots+n = \frac{(1+n)n}{2} \end{array} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^2}{\frac{(1+n)n}{2}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n}{n+1}$$

## Riešené limity – 23, 24

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1+2+3+\dots+n}{\sqrt{9n^4+1}}$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Aritmetický rad} \\ 1+2+3+\dots+n = \frac{(1+n)n}{2} \end{array} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{n(n+1)}{2}}{\sqrt{9n^4+1}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n(n+1)}{2\sqrt{9n^4+1}} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} n^2 = n \cdot n = \sqrt{n^4} \\ \text{pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \right]$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1+3+5+\dots+(2n-1)}{1+2+3+\dots+n}$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Aritmetické rady} \\ 1+2+3+\dots+n = \frac{(1+n)n}{2} \end{array} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^2}{\frac{(1+n)n}{2}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n}{n+1} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n}{n+1} \cdot \frac{1}{n}$$

## Riešené limity – 23, 24

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1+2+3+\dots+n}{\sqrt{9n^4+1}}$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Aritmetický rad} \\ 1+2+3+\dots+n = \frac{(1+n)n}{2} \end{array} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{n(n+1)}{2}}{\sqrt{9n^4+1}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n(n+1)}{2\sqrt{9n^4+1}} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} n^2 = n \cdot n = \sqrt{n^4} \\ \text{pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n(n+1)}{2\sqrt{9n^4+1}} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n \cdot n}}{\frac{1}{\sqrt{n^4}}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1+3+5+\dots+(2n-1)}{1+2+3+\dots+n}$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Aritmetické rady} \\ 1+2+3+\dots+n = \frac{(1+n)n}{2} \\ 1+3+5+\dots+(2n-1) = (2 \cdot 1 - 1) + (2 \cdot 2 - 1) + \dots + (2n - 1) = \frac{(1+2n-1)n}{2} = n^2 \end{array} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^2}{\frac{(1+n)n}{2}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n}{n+1} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n}{n+1} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n}}{\frac{1}{n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2}{1+\frac{1}{n}}$$

## Riešené limity – 23, 24

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1+2+3+\dots+n}{\sqrt{9n^4+1}}$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Aritmetický rad} \\ 1+2+3+\dots+n = \frac{(1+n)n}{2} \end{array} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{n(n+1)}{2}}{\sqrt{9n^4+1}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n(n+1)}{2\sqrt{9n^4+1}} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} n^2 = n \cdot n = \sqrt{n^4} \\ \text{pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n(n+1)}{2\sqrt{9n^4+1}} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n \cdot n}}{\frac{1}{n^4}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{n+1}{n}}{2\sqrt{\frac{9n^4+1}{n^4}}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1+3+5+\dots+(2n-1)}{1+2+3+\dots+n}$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Aritmetické rady} \\ 1+2+3+\dots+n = \frac{(1+n)n}{2} \\ 1+3+5+\dots+(2n-1) = (2 \cdot 1 - 1) + (2 \cdot 2 - 1) + \dots + (2n - 1) = \frac{(1+2n-1)n}{2} = n^2 \end{array} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^2}{\frac{(1+n)n}{2}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n}{n+1} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n}{n+1} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n}}{\frac{1}{n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2}{1+\frac{1}{n}} = \frac{2}{1+\frac{1}{\infty}}$$

# Riešené limity – 23, 24

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1+2+3+\dots+n}{\sqrt{9n^4+1}}$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Aritmetický rad} \\ 1+2+3+\dots+n = \frac{(1+n)n}{2} \end{array} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{n(n+1)}{2}}{\sqrt{9n^4+1}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n(n+1)}{2\sqrt{9n^4+1}} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} n^2 = n \cdot n = \sqrt{n^4} \\ \text{pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n(n+1)}{2\sqrt{9n^4+1}} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n \cdot n}}{\frac{1}{\sqrt{n^4}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{n+1}{n}}{2\sqrt{\frac{9n^4+1}{n^4}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1+\frac{1}{n}}{2\sqrt{9+\frac{1}{n^4}}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1+3+5+\dots+(2n-1)}{1+2+3+\dots+n}$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Aritmetické rady} \\ 1+2+3+\dots+n = \frac{(1+n)n}{2} \\ 1+3+5+\dots+(2n-1) = (2 \cdot 1 - 1) + (2 \cdot 2 - 1) + \dots + (2n - 1) = \frac{(1+2n-1)n}{2} = n^2 \end{array} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^2}{\frac{(1+n)n}{2}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n}{n+1} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n}{n+1} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n}}{\frac{1}{n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2}{1+\frac{1}{n}} = \frac{2}{1+\frac{1}{\infty}} = \frac{2}{1+0}$$



## Riešené limity – 23, 24

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1+2+3+\dots+n}{\sqrt{9n^4+1}}$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Aritmetický rad} \\ 1+2+3+\dots+n = \frac{(1+n)n}{2} \end{array} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{n(n+1)}{2}}{\sqrt{9n^4+1}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n(n+1)}{2\sqrt{9n^4+1}} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} n^2 = n \cdot n = \sqrt{n^4} \\ \text{pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n(n+1)}{2\sqrt{9n^4+1}} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n \cdot n}}{\frac{1}{\sqrt{n^4}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{n+1}{n}}{2\sqrt{\frac{9n^4+1}{n^4}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1+\frac{1}{n}}{2\sqrt{9+\frac{1}{n^4}}} = \frac{1+\frac{1}{\infty}}{2\sqrt{9+\frac{1}{\infty}}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1+3+5+\dots+(2n-1)}{1+2+3+\dots+n} = 2$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Aritmetické rady} \\ 1+2+3+\dots+n = \frac{(1+n)n}{2} \\ 1+3+5+\dots+(2n-1) = (2 \cdot 1 - 1) + (2 \cdot 2 - 1) + \dots + (2n - 1) = \frac{(1+2n-1)n}{2} = n^2 \end{array} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^2}{\frac{(1+n)n}{2}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n}{n+1} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n}{n+1} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n}}{\frac{1}{n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2}{1+\frac{1}{n}} = \frac{2}{1+\frac{1}{\infty}} = \frac{2}{1+0} = 2.$$

# Riešené limity – 23, 24

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1+2+3+\dots+n}{\sqrt{9n^4+1}}$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Aritmetický rad} \\ 1+2+3+\dots+n = \frac{(1+n)n}{2} \end{array} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{n(n+1)}{2}}{\sqrt{9n^4+1}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n(n+1)}{2\sqrt{9n^4+1}} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} n^2 = n \cdot n = \sqrt{n^4} \\ \text{pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n(n+1)}{2\sqrt{9n^4+1}} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n \cdot n}}{\frac{1}{\sqrt{n^4}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{n+1}{n}}{2\sqrt{\frac{9n^4+1}{n^4}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1+\frac{1}{n}}{2\sqrt{9+\frac{1}{n^4}}} = \frac{1+\frac{1}{\infty}}{2\sqrt{9+\frac{1}{\infty}}}$$

$$= \frac{1+0}{2\sqrt{9+0}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1+3+5+\dots+(2n-1)}{1+2+3+\dots+n} = 2$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Aritmetické rady} \\ 1+2+3+\dots+n = \frac{(1+n)n}{2} \\ 1+3+5+\dots+(2n-1) = (2 \cdot 1 - 1) + (2 \cdot 2 - 1) + \dots + (2n - 1) = \frac{(1+2n-1)n}{2} = n^2 \end{array} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^2}{\frac{(1+n)n}{2}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n}{n+1} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n}{n+1} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n}}{\frac{1}{n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2}{1+\frac{1}{n}} = \frac{2}{1+\frac{1}{\infty}} = \frac{2}{1+0} = 2.$$

# Riešené limity – 23, 24

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1+2+3+\dots+n}{\sqrt{9n^4+1}}$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Aritmetický rad} \\ 1+2+3+\dots+n = \frac{(1+n)n}{2} \end{array} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{n(n+1)}{2}}{\sqrt{9n^4+1}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n(n+1)}{2\sqrt{9n^4+1}} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} n^2 = n \cdot n = \sqrt{n^4} \\ \text{pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n(n+1)}{2\sqrt{9n^4+1}} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n \cdot n}}{\frac{1}{\sqrt{n^4}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{n+1}{n}}{2\sqrt{\frac{9n^4+1}{n^4}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1+\frac{1}{n}}{2\sqrt{9+\frac{1}{n^4}}} = \frac{1+\frac{1}{\infty}}{2\sqrt{9+\frac{1}{\infty}}}$$

$$= \frac{1+0}{2\sqrt{9+0}} = \frac{1+0}{2 \cdot 3}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1+3+5+\dots+(2n-1)}{1+2+3+\dots+n} = 2$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Aritmetické rady} \\ 1+2+3+\dots+n = \frac{(1+n)n}{2} \\ 1+3+5+\dots+(2n-1) = (2 \cdot 1 - 1) + (2 \cdot 2 - 1) + \dots + (2n - 1) = \frac{(1+2n-1)n}{2} = n^2 \end{array} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^2}{\frac{(1+n)n}{2}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n}{n+1} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n}{n+1} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n}}{\frac{1}{n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2}{1+\frac{1}{n}} = \frac{2}{1+\frac{1}{\infty}} = \frac{2}{1+0} = 2.$$

# Riešené limity – 23, 24

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1+2+3+\dots+n}{\sqrt{9n^4+1}} = \frac{1}{6}$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Aritmetický rad} \\ 1+2+3+\dots+n = \frac{(1+n)n}{2} \end{array} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{n(n+1)}{2}}{\sqrt{9n^4+1}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n(n+1)}{2\sqrt{9n^4+1}} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} n^2 = n \cdot n = \sqrt{n^4} \\ \text{pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n(n+1)}{2\sqrt{9n^4+1}} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n \cdot n}}{\frac{1}{\sqrt{n^4}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{n+1}{n}}{2\sqrt{\frac{9n^4+1}{n^4}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1+\frac{1}{n}}{2\sqrt{9+\frac{1}{n^4}}} = \frac{1+\frac{1}{\infty}}{2\sqrt{9+\frac{1}{\infty}}}$$

$$= \frac{1+0}{2\sqrt{9+0}} = \frac{1+0}{2 \cdot 3} = \frac{1}{6}.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1+3+5+\dots+(2n-1)}{1+2+3+\dots+n} = 2$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Aritmetické rady} \\ 1+2+3+\dots+n = \frac{(1+n)n}{2} \\ 1+3+5+\dots+(2n-1) = (2 \cdot 1 - 1) + (2 \cdot 2 - 1) + \dots + (2n - 1) = \frac{(1+2n-1)n}{2} = n^2 \end{array} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^2}{\frac{(1+n)n}{2}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n}{n+1} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n}{n+1} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n}}{\frac{1}{n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2}{1+\frac{1}{n}} = \frac{2}{1+\frac{1}{\infty}} = \frac{2}{1+0} = 2.$$

# Riešené limity – 25, 26

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1^2 + 2^2 + 3^2 + \dots + n^2}{n^3}$$

,

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2 + n + 1} - \sqrt{n^2 + n + 2}}$$

# Riešené limity – 25, 26

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1^2 + 2^2 + 3^2 + \dots + n^2}{n^3}$$

$$= \left[ 1^2 + 2^2 + 3^2 + \dots + n^2 = \frac{n(n+1)(2n+1)}{6} \right]$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} - \sqrt{n^2+n+2}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} - \sqrt{n^2+n+2}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}}$$

# Riešené limity – 25, 26

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1^2 + 2^2 + 3^2 + \dots + n^2}{n^3}$$

$$= \left[ 1^2 + 2^2 + 3^2 + \dots + n^2 = \frac{n(n+1)(2n+1)}{6} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{n(n+1)(2n+1)}{6}}{n^3}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} - \sqrt{n^2+n+2}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} - \sqrt{n^2+n+2}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}}{(n^2+n+1) - (n^2+n+2)}$$

# Riešené limity – 25, 26

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1^2 + 2^2 + 3^2 + \dots + n^2}{n^3}$$

$$= \left[ 1^2 + 2^2 + 3^2 + \dots + n^2 = \frac{n(n+1)(2n+1)}{6} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{n(n+1)(2n+1)}{6}}{n^3} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+1)(2n+1)}{6n \cdot n}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} - \sqrt{n^2+n+2}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} - \sqrt{n^2+n+2}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}}{(n^2+n+1) - (n^2+n+2)}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}}{-1}$$



# Riešené limity – 25, 26

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1^2 + 2^2 + 3^2 + \dots + n^2}{n^3}$$

$$= \left[ 1^2 + 2^2 + 3^2 + \dots + n^2 = \frac{n(n+1)(2n+1)}{6} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{n(n+1)(2n+1)}{6}}{n^3} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+1)(2n+1)}{6n \cdot n}$$

$$= \frac{1}{6} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right) \left(2 + \frac{1}{n}\right)$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} - \sqrt{n^2+n+2}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} - \sqrt{n^2+n+2}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}}{(n^2+n+1) - (n^2+n+2)}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}}{-1} = \frac{\sqrt{\infty^2 + \infty + 1} + \sqrt{\infty^2 + \infty + 2}}{-1}$$

# Riešené limity – 25, 26

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1^2 + 2^2 + 3^2 + \dots + n^2}{n^3}$$

$$= \left[ 1^2 + 2^2 + 3^2 + \dots + n^2 = \frac{n(n+1)(2n+1)}{6} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{n(n+1)(2n+1)}{6}}{n^3} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+1)(2n+1)}{6n \cdot n}$$

$$= \frac{1}{6} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right) \left(2 + \frac{1}{n}\right) = \frac{1}{6} \left(1 + \frac{1}{\infty}\right) \left(2 + \frac{1}{\infty}\right)$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} - \sqrt{n^2+n+2}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} - \sqrt{n^2+n+2}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}}{(n^2+n+1) - (n^2+n+2)}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}}{-1} = \frac{\sqrt{\infty^2 + \infty + 1} + \sqrt{\infty^2 + \infty + 2}}{-1}$$

$$= -\sqrt{\infty} - \sqrt{\infty}$$

# Riešené limity – 25, 26

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1^2 + 2^2 + 3^2 + \dots + n^2}{n^3}$$

$$= \left[ 1^2 + 2^2 + 3^2 + \dots + n^2 = \frac{n(n+1)(2n+1)}{6} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{n(n+1)(2n+1)}{6}}{n^3} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+1)(2n+1)}{6n \cdot n}$$

$$= \frac{1}{6} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right) \left(2 + \frac{1}{n}\right) = \frac{1}{6} \left(1 + \frac{1}{\infty}\right) \left(2 + \frac{1}{\infty}\right) = \frac{1}{6} (1+0)(2+0)$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} - \sqrt{n^2+n+2}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} - \sqrt{n^2+n+2}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}}{(n^2+n+1) - (n^2+n+2)}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}}{-1} = \frac{\sqrt{\infty^2 + \infty + 1} + \sqrt{\infty^2 + \infty + 2}}{-1}$$

$$= -\sqrt{\infty} - \sqrt{\infty} = -\infty - \infty$$

# Riešené limity – 25, 26

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1^2 + 2^2 + 3^2 + \dots + n^2}{n^3}$$

$$= \left[ 1^2 + 2^2 + 3^2 + \dots + n^2 = \frac{n(n+1)(2n+1)}{6} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{n(n+1)(2n+1)}{6}}{n^3} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+1)(2n+1)}{6n \cdot n}$$

$$= \frac{1}{6} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right) \left(2 + \frac{1}{n}\right) = \frac{1}{6} \left(1 + \frac{1}{\infty}\right) \left(2 + \frac{1}{\infty}\right) = \frac{1}{6} (1+0)(2+0) = \frac{1}{6} \cdot 1 \cdot 2$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} - \sqrt{n^2+n+2}} = -\infty$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} - \sqrt{n^2+n+2}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}}{(n^2+n+1) - (n^2+n+2)}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}}{-1} = \frac{\sqrt{\infty^2 + \infty + 1} + \sqrt{\infty^2 + \infty + 2}}{-1}$$

$$= -\sqrt{\infty} - \sqrt{\infty} = -\infty - \infty = -\infty.$$

# Riešené limity – 25, 26

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1^2 + 2^2 + 3^2 + \dots + n^2}{n^3} = \frac{1}{3}$$

$$= \left[ 1^2 + 2^2 + 3^2 + \dots + n^2 = \frac{n(n+1)(2n+1)}{6} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{n(n+1)(2n+1)}{6}}{n^3} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+1)(2n+1)}{6n \cdot n}$$

$$= \frac{1}{6} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right) \left(2 + \frac{1}{n}\right) = \frac{1}{6} \left(1 + \frac{1}{\infty}\right) \left(2 + \frac{1}{\infty}\right) = \frac{1}{6} (1+0)(2+0) = \frac{1}{6} \cdot 1 \cdot 2 = \frac{1}{3}.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} - \sqrt{n^2+n+2}} = -\infty$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} - \sqrt{n^2+n+2}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}}{(n^2+n+1) - (n^2+n+2)}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}}{-1} = \frac{\sqrt{\infty^2 + \infty + 1} + \sqrt{\infty^2 + \infty + 2}}{-1}$$

$$= -\sqrt{\infty} - \sqrt{\infty} = -\infty - \infty = -\infty.$$

# Riešené limity – 27, 28

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1^2 + 3^2 + 5^2 + \dots + (2n-1)^2}{n^3}$$



$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2 - n + 1} - \sqrt{n^2 - n - 1}}$$

# Riešené limity – 27, 28

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1^2 + 3^2 + 5^2 + \dots + (2n-1)^2}{n^3}$$

$$= \left[ 1^2 + 3^2 + 5^2 + \dots + (2n-1)^2 = \frac{n(2n+1)(2n-1)}{3} = \frac{n(4n^2-1)}{3} \right]$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2-n+1} - \sqrt{n^2-n-1}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2-n+1} - \sqrt{n^2-n-1}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{n^2-n+1} + \sqrt{n^2-n-1}}{\sqrt{n^2-n+1} + \sqrt{n^2-n-1}}$$

# Riešené limity – 27, 28

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1^2 + 3^2 + 5^2 + \dots + (2n-1)^2}{n^3}$$

$$= \left[ 1^2 + 3^2 + 5^2 + \dots + (2n-1)^2 = \frac{n(2n+1)(2n-1)}{3} = \frac{n(4n^2-1)}{3} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{n(4n^2-1)}{3}}{n^3}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2-n+1} - \sqrt{n^2-n-1}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2-n+1} - \sqrt{n^2-n-1}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{n^2-n+1} + \sqrt{n^2-n-1}}{\sqrt{n^2-n+1} + \sqrt{n^2-n-1}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{n^2-n+1} + \sqrt{n^2-n-1}}{(n^2-n+1) - (n^2-n-1)}$$



# Riešené limity – 27, 28

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1^2 + 3^2 + 5^2 + \dots + (2n-1)^2}{n^3}$$

$$= \left[ 1^2 + 3^2 + 5^2 + \dots + (2n-1)^2 = \frac{n(2n+1)(2n-1)}{3} = \frac{n(4n^2-1)}{3} \right] \stackrel{?}{=} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{n(4n^2-1)}{3}}{n^3} \stackrel{?}{=} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{4n^2-1}{3n^2}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2-n+1} - \sqrt{n^2-n-1}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2-n+1} - \sqrt{n^2-n-1}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{n^2-n+1} + \sqrt{n^2-n-1}}{\sqrt{n^2-n+1} + \sqrt{n^2-n-1}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{n^2-n+1} + \sqrt{n^2-n-1}}{(n^2-n+1) - (n^2-n-1)}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{n^2-n+1} + \sqrt{n^2-n-1}}{2}$$

# Riešené limity – 27, 28

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1^2 + 3^2 + 5^2 + \dots + (2n-1)^2}{n^3}$$

$$= \left[ 1^2 + 3^2 + 5^2 + \dots + (2n-1)^2 = \frac{n(2n+1)(2n-1)}{3} = \frac{n(4n^2-1)}{3} \right] \stackrel{?}{=} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{n(4n^2-1)}{3}}{n^3} \stackrel{?}{=} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{4n^2-1}{3n^2}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{4}{3} - \frac{1}{3n^2} \right)$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2-n+1} - \sqrt{n^2-n-1}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2-n+1} - \sqrt{n^2-n-1}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{n^2-n+1} + \sqrt{n^2-n-1}}{\sqrt{n^2-n+1} + \sqrt{n^2-n-1}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{n^2-n+1} + \sqrt{n^2-n-1}}{(n^2-n+1) - (n^2-n-1)}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{n^2-n+1} + \sqrt{n^2-n-1}}{2} = \frac{1}{2} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt{n^2} \left[ \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{n} + \frac{1}{n^2}} + \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{n} - \frac{1}{n^2}} \right]$$

# Riešené limity – 27, 28

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1^2 + 3^2 + 5^2 + \dots + (2n-1)^2}{n^3}$$

$$= \left[ 1^2 + 3^2 + 5^2 + \dots + (2n-1)^2 = \frac{n(2n+1)(2n-1)}{3} = \frac{n(4n^2-1)}{3} \right] \stackrel{?}{=} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{n(4n^2-1)}{3}}{n^3} \stackrel{?}{=} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{4n^2-1}{3n^2}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{4}{3} - \frac{1}{3n^2} \right) = \frac{4}{3} - \frac{1}{\infty}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2-n+1} - \sqrt{n^2-n-1}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2-n+1} - \sqrt{n^2-n-1}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{n^2-n+1} + \sqrt{n^2-n-1}}{\sqrt{n^2-n+1} + \sqrt{n^2-n-1}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{n^2-n+1} + \sqrt{n^2-n-1}}{(n^2-n+1) - (n^2-n-1)}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{n^2-n+1} + \sqrt{n^2-n-1}}{2} = \frac{1}{2} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt{n^2} \left[ \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{n} + \frac{1}{n^2}} + \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{n} - \frac{1}{n^2}} \right]$$

$$= \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt{n^2} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n = \infty \mid \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} = \frac{1}{\infty} = 0 \mid \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n^2} = \frac{1}{\infty^2} = \frac{1}{\infty} = 0 \right]$$

# Riešené limity – 27, 28

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1^2 + 3^2 + 5^2 + \dots + (2n-1)^2}{n^3}$$

$$= \left[ 1^2 + 3^2 + 5^2 + \dots + (2n-1)^2 = \frac{n(2n+1)(2n-1)}{3} = \frac{n(4n^2-1)}{3} \right] \stackrel{?}{=} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{n(4n^2-1)}{3}}{n^3} \stackrel{?}{=} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{4n^2-1}{3n^2}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{4}{3} - \frac{1}{3n^2} \right) = \frac{4}{3} - \frac{1}{\infty} = \frac{4}{3} - 0$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2-n+1} - \sqrt{n^2-n-1}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2-n+1} - \sqrt{n^2-n-1}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{n^2-n+1} + \sqrt{n^2-n-1}}{\sqrt{n^2-n+1} + \sqrt{n^2-n-1}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{n^2-n+1} + \sqrt{n^2-n-1}}{(n^2-n+1) - (n^2-n-1)}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{n^2-n+1} + \sqrt{n^2-n-1}}{2} = \frac{1}{2} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt{n^2} \left[ \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{n} + \frac{1}{n^2}} + \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{n} - \frac{1}{n^2}} \right]$$

$$= \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt{n^2} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n = \infty \mid \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} = \frac{1}{\infty} = 0 \mid \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n^2} = \frac{1}{\infty^2} = \frac{1}{\infty} = 0 \right]$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \cdot \infty (\sqrt{1-0+0} + \sqrt{1-0-0})$$

# Riešené limity – 27, 28

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1^2 + 3^2 + 5^2 + \dots + (2n-1)^2}{n^3} = \frac{4}{3}$$

$$= \left[ 1^2 + 3^2 + 5^2 + \dots + (2n-1)^2 = \frac{n(2n+1)(2n-1)}{3} = \frac{n(4n^2-1)}{3} \right] \stackrel{?}{=} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{n(4n^2-1)}{3}}{n^3} \stackrel{?}{=} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{4n^2-1}{3n^2}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{4}{3} - \frac{1}{3n^2} \right) = \frac{4}{3} - \frac{1}{\infty} = \frac{4}{3} - 0 = \frac{4}{3}.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2-n+1} - \sqrt{n^2-n-1}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2-n+1} - \sqrt{n^2-n-1}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{n^2-n+1} + \sqrt{n^2-n-1}}{\sqrt{n^2-n+1} + \sqrt{n^2-n-1}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{n^2-n+1} + \sqrt{n^2-n-1}}{(n^2-n+1) - (n^2-n-1)}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{n^2-n+1} + \sqrt{n^2-n-1}}{2} = \frac{1}{2} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt{n^2} \left[ \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{n} + \frac{1}{n^2}} + \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{n} - \frac{1}{n^2}} \right]$$

$$= \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt{n^2} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n = \infty \mid \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} = \frac{1}{\infty} = 0 \mid \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n^2} = \frac{1}{\infty^2} = \frac{1}{\infty} = 0 \right]$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \cdot \infty (\sqrt{1-0+0} + \sqrt{1-0-0}) = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \infty \cdot 2$$

# Riešené limity – 27, 28

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1^2 + 3^2 + 5^2 + \dots + (2n-1)^2}{n^3} = \frac{4}{3}$$

$$= \left[ 1^2 + 3^2 + 5^2 + \dots + (2n-1)^2 = \frac{n(2n+1)(2n-1)}{3} = \frac{n(4n^2-1)}{3} \right] \stackrel{?}{=} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{n(4n^2-1)}{3}}{n^3} \stackrel{?}{=} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{4n^2-1}{3n^2}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{4}{3} - \frac{1}{3n^2} \right) = \frac{4}{3} - \frac{1}{\infty} = \frac{4}{3} - 0 = \frac{4}{3}.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2-n+1} - \sqrt{n^2-n-1}} = \infty$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2-n+1} - \sqrt{n^2-n-1}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{n^2-n+1} + \sqrt{n^2-n-1}}{\sqrt{n^2-n+1} + \sqrt{n^2-n-1}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{n^2-n+1} + \sqrt{n^2-n-1}}{(n^2-n+1) - (n^2-n-1)}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{n^2-n+1} + \sqrt{n^2-n-1}}{2} = \frac{1}{2} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt{n^2} \left[ \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{n} + \frac{1}{n^2}} + \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{n} - \frac{1}{n^2}} \right]$$

$$= \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt{n^2} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n = \infty \mid \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} = \frac{1}{\infty} = 0 \mid \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n^2} = \frac{1}{\infty^2} = \frac{1}{\infty} = 0 \right]$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \cdot \infty (\sqrt{1-0+0} + \sqrt{1-0-0}) = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \infty \cdot 2 = \infty.$$

# Riešené limity – 29

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \ln n - \ln(n+2) \right]$$

# Riešené limity – 29

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \ln n - \ln (n+2) \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \cdot \ln \frac{n}{n+2}$$

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$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( \frac{n}{n+2} \right)^n$$

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# Riešené limity – 29

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \ln n - \ln(n+2) \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \cdot \ln \frac{n}{n+2} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( \frac{n}{n+2} \right)^n$$

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$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( \frac{n}{n+2} \right)^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( \frac{n+2-2}{n+2} \right)^n$$

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# Riešené limity – 29

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \ln n - \ln(n+2) \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \cdot \ln \frac{n}{n+2} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( \frac{n}{n+2} \right)^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( \frac{n+2}{n} \right)^{-n}$$

---

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( \frac{n}{n+2} \right)^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( \frac{n+2-2}{n+2} \right)^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( 1 + \frac{-2}{n+2} \right)^n$$

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# Riešené limity – 29

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \ln n - \ln (n+2) \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \cdot \ln \frac{n}{n+2} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( \frac{n}{n+2} \right)^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( \frac{n+2}{n} \right)^{-n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( 1 + \frac{2}{n} \right)^{-n}$$

---

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( \frac{n}{n+2} \right)^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( \frac{n+2-2}{n+2} \right)^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( 1 + \frac{-2}{n+2} \right)^n$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left[ \left( 1 + \frac{-2}{n+2} \right)^{n+2} \right]^{\frac{n}{n+2}}$$

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# Riešené limity – 29

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \ln n - \ln(n+2) \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \cdot \ln \frac{n}{n+2} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( \frac{n}{n+2} \right)^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( \frac{n+2}{n} \right)^{-n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( 1 + \frac{2}{n} \right)^{-n}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left[ \left( 1 + \frac{2}{n} \right)^n \right]^{-1}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( \frac{n}{n+2} \right)^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( \frac{n+2-2}{n+2} \right)^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( 1 + \frac{-2}{n+2} \right)^n$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left[ \left( 1 + \frac{-2}{n+2} \right)^{n+2} \right]^{\frac{n}{n+2}} = \ln \left( e^{-2} \right)^1$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{-2}{n+2} \right)^{n+2} = \left[ \text{Subst.} \left. \begin{array}{l} n \rightarrow \infty \\ m = n+2 \\ m \rightarrow \infty \end{array} \right\} \right] = \lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{-2}{m} \right)^m = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{a}{n} \right)^n = e^a \right. \\ \left. \text{pre všetky } a \in \mathbb{R} \right] = e^{-2},$$

# Riešené limity – 29

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \ln n - \ln (n+2) \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \cdot \ln \frac{n}{n+2} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( \frac{n}{n+2} \right)^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( \frac{n+2}{n} \right)^{-n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( 1 + \frac{2}{n} \right)^{-n}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left[ \left( 1 + \frac{2}{n} \right)^n \right]^{-1} = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{a}{n} \right)^n = e^a \right. \\ \left. \text{pre všetky } a \in \mathbb{R} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( \frac{n}{n+2} \right)^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( \frac{n+2-2}{n+2} \right)^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( 1 + \frac{-2}{n+2} \right)^n$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left[ \left( 1 + \frac{-2}{n+2} \right)^{n+2} \right]^{\frac{n}{n+2}} = \ln \left( e^{-2} \right)^1$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{n+2} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{n+2} \frac{1}{\frac{1}{n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{1 + \frac{2}{n}} = \frac{1}{1 + 0} = \frac{1}{1+0} = 1.$$

# Riešené limity – 29

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \ln n - \ln(n+2) \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \cdot \ln \frac{n}{n+2} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( \frac{n}{n+2} \right)^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( \frac{n+2}{n} \right)^{-n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( 1 + \frac{2}{n} \right)^{-n}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left[ \left( 1 + \frac{2}{n} \right)^n \right]^{-1} = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{a}{n} \right)^n = e^a \right. \\ \left. \text{pre všetky } a \in \mathbb{R} \right] = \ln(e^2)^{-1}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( \frac{n}{n+2} \right)^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( \frac{n+2-2}{n+2} \right)^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( 1 + \frac{-2}{n+2} \right)^n$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left[ \left( 1 + \frac{-2}{n+2} \right)^{n+2} \right]^{\frac{n}{n+2}} = \ln(e^{-2})^1$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{-2}{n+2} \right)^{n+2} = \left[ \text{Subst. } \left. \begin{array}{l} n \rightarrow \infty \\ m = n+2 \\ m \rightarrow \infty \end{array} \right] = \lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{-2}{m} \right)^m = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{a}{n} \right)^n = e^a \right. \\ \left. \text{pre všetky } a \in \mathbb{R} \right] = e^{-2},$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{n+2} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{n+2} \cdot \frac{1}{\frac{1}{n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{1 + \frac{2}{n}} = \frac{1}{1+0} = \frac{1}{1+0} = 1.$$

# Riešené limity – 29

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \ln n - \ln(n+2) \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \cdot \ln \frac{n}{n+2} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( \frac{n}{n+2} \right)^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( \frac{n+2}{n} \right)^{-n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( 1 + \frac{2}{n} \right)^{-n}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left[ \left( 1 + \frac{2}{n} \right)^n \right]^{-1} = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{a}{n} \right)^n = e^a \right. \\ \left. \text{pre všetky } a \in \mathbb{R} \right] = \ln(e^2)^{-1} = \ln e^{-2}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( \frac{n}{n+2} \right)^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( \frac{n+2-2}{n+2} \right)^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( 1 + \frac{-2}{n+2} \right)^n$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left[ \left( 1 + \frac{-2}{n+2} \right)^{n+2} \right]^{\frac{n}{n+2}} = \ln(e^{-2})^1 = \ln e^{-2}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{-2}{n+2} \right)^{n+2} = \left[ \text{Subst. } \left. \begin{array}{l} n \rightarrow \infty \\ m = n+2 \\ m \rightarrow \infty \end{array} \right\} \right] = \lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{-2}{m} \right)^m = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{a}{n} \right)^n = e^a \right. \\ \left. \text{pre všetky } a \in \mathbb{R} \right] = e^{-2},$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{n+2} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{n+2} \cdot \frac{1}{\frac{1}{n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{1 + \frac{2}{n}} = \frac{1}{1+0} = \frac{1}{1+0} = 1.$$

# Riešené limity – 29

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \ln n - \ln(n+2) \right] = -2$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \cdot \ln \frac{n}{n+2} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( \frac{n}{n+2} \right)^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( \frac{n+2}{n} \right)^{-n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( 1 + \frac{2}{n} \right)^{-n}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left[ \left( 1 + \frac{2}{n} \right)^n \right]^{-1} = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{a}{n} \right)^n = e^a \right]_{\text{pre všetky } a \in \mathbb{R}} = \ln(e^2)^{-1} = \ln e^{-2} = -2.$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( \frac{n}{n+2} \right)^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( \frac{n+2-2}{n+2} \right)^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( 1 + \frac{-2}{n+2} \right)^n$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left[ \left( 1 + \frac{-2}{n+2} \right)^{n+2} \right]^{\frac{n}{n+2}} = \ln(e^{-2})^1 = \ln e^{-2} = -2.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{-2}{n+2} \right)^{n+2} = \left[ \text{Subst. } \left. \begin{array}{l} n \rightarrow \infty \\ m = n+2 \\ m \rightarrow \infty \end{array} \right\} \right] = \lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{-2}{m} \right)^m = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{a}{n} \right)^n = e^a \right]_{\text{pre všetky } a \in \mathbb{R}} = e^{-2},$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{n+2} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{n+2} \cdot \frac{1}{\frac{1}{n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{1 + \frac{2}{n}} = \frac{1}{1+0} = \frac{1}{1+0} = 1.$$



# Riešené limity – 29

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \ln n - \ln(n+2) \right]$$

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# Riešené limity – 29

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \ln n - \ln(n+2) \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \cdot \ln \frac{n}{n+2}$$

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$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( \frac{n}{n+2} \right)^n$$

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# Riešené limity – 29

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \ln n - \ln(n+2) \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \cdot \ln \frac{n}{n+2} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ -n \cdot \ln \frac{n+2}{n} \right]$$

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$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( \frac{n}{n+2} \right)^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( \frac{n+2-2}{n+2} \right)^n$$

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# Riešené limity – 29

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \ln n - \ln(n+2) \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \cdot \ln \frac{n}{n+2} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ -n \cdot \ln \frac{n+2}{n} \right] = - \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \cdot \ln \frac{n+2}{n}$$

---

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( \frac{n}{n+2} \right)^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( \frac{n+2-2}{n+2} \right)^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( 1 + \frac{-2}{n+2} \right)^n$$

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# Riešené limity – 29

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \ln n - \ln(n+2) \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \cdot \ln \frac{n}{n+2} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ -n \cdot \ln \frac{n+2}{n} \right] = - \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \cdot \ln \frac{n+2}{n}$$

$$= - \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( 1 + \frac{2}{n} \right)^n$$

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$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( \frac{n}{n+2} \right)^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( \frac{n+2-2}{n+2} \right)^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( 1 + \frac{-2}{n+2} \right)^n$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( 1 + \frac{-2}{n+2} \right)^{n+2-2}$$

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# Riešené limity – 29

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \ln n - \ln(n+2) \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \cdot \ln \frac{n}{n+2} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ -n \cdot \ln \frac{n+2}{n} \right] = - \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \cdot \ln \frac{n+2}{n}$$

$$= - \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( 1 + \frac{2}{n} \right)^n = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{a}{n} \right)^n = e^a \right. \\ \left. \text{pre všetky } a \in \mathbb{R} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( \frac{n}{n+2} \right)^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( \frac{n+2-2}{n+2} \right)^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( 1 + \frac{-2}{n+2} \right)^n$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( 1 + \frac{-2}{n+2} \right)^{n+2-2} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left[ \left( 1 + \frac{-2}{n+2} \right)^{n+2} \left( 1 + \frac{-2}{n+2} \right)^{-2} \right]$$

# Riešené limity – 29

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \ln n - \ln(n+2) \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \cdot \ln \frac{n}{n+2} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ -n \cdot \ln \frac{n+2}{n} \right] = - \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \cdot \ln \frac{n+2}{n}$$

$$= - \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( 1 + \frac{2}{n} \right)^n = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{a}{n} \right)^n = e^a \right. \\ \left. \text{pre všetky } a \in \mathbb{R} \right] = - \ln e^2$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( \frac{n}{n+2} \right)^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( \frac{n+2-2}{n+2} \right)^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( 1 + \frac{-2}{n+2} \right)^n$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( 1 + \frac{-2}{n+2} \right)^{n+2-2} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left[ \left( 1 + \frac{-2}{n+2} \right)^{n+2} \left( 1 + \frac{-2}{n+2} \right)^{-2} \right]$$

$$= \ln \left[ e^{-2} \cdot 1 \right]$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{-2}{n+2} \right)^{n+2} = \left[ \text{Subst. } \left. \begin{array}{l} n \rightarrow \infty \\ m = n+2 \\ m \rightarrow \infty \end{array} \right] = \lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{-2}{m} \right)^m = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{a}{n} \right)^n = e^a \right. \\ \left. \text{pre všetky } a \in \mathbb{R} \right] = e^{-2},$$

# Riešené limity – 29

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \ln n - \ln(n+2) \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \cdot \ln \frac{n}{n+2} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ -n \cdot \ln \frac{n+2}{n} \right] = - \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \cdot \ln \frac{n+2}{n}$$

$$= - \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( 1 + \frac{2}{n} \right)^n = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{a}{n} \right)^n = e^a \right. \\ \left. \text{pre všetky } a \in \mathbb{R} \right] = - \ln e^2 = -2.$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( \frac{n}{n+2} \right)^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( \frac{n+2-2}{n+2} \right)^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( 1 + \frac{-2}{n+2} \right)^n$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( 1 + \frac{-2}{n+2} \right)^{n+2-2} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left[ \left( 1 + \frac{-2}{n+2} \right)^{n+2} \left( 1 + \frac{-2}{n+2} \right)^{-2} \right]$$

$$= \ln \left[ e^{-2} \cdot 1 \right]$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{-2}{n+2} \right)^{-2} = \left( 1 + \frac{-2}{\infty} \right)^{-2} = (1+0)^{-2} = 1^{-2} = 1.$$



# Riešené limity – 29

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \ln n - \ln(n+2) \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \cdot \ln \frac{n}{n+2} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ -n \cdot \ln \frac{n+2}{n} \right] = - \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \cdot \ln \frac{n+2}{n}$$

$$= - \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( 1 + \frac{2}{n} \right)^n = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{a}{n} \right)^n = e^a \right. \\ \left. \text{pre všetky } a \in \mathbb{R} \right] = - \ln e^2 = -2.$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( \frac{n}{n+2} \right)^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( \frac{n+2-2}{n+2} \right)^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( 1 + \frac{-2}{n+2} \right)^n$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( 1 + \frac{-2}{n+2} \right)^{n+2-2} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left[ \left( 1 + \frac{-2}{n+2} \right)^{n+2} \left( 1 + \frac{-2}{n+2} \right)^{-2} \right]$$

$$= \ln \left[ e^{-2} \cdot 1 \right]$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{-2}{n+2} \right)^{n+2} = \left[ \text{Subst. } \begin{array}{l} n \rightarrow \infty \\ m = n+2 \\ m \rightarrow \infty \end{array} \right] = \lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{-2}{m} \right)^m = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{a}{n} \right)^n = e^a \right. \\ \left. \text{pre všetky } a \in \mathbb{R} \right] = e^{-2},$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{-2}{n+2} \right)^{-2} = \left( 1 + \frac{-2}{\infty} \right)^{-2} = (1+0)^{-2} = 1^{-2} = 1.$$

# Riešené limity – 29

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \ln n - \ln(n+2) \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \cdot \ln \frac{n}{n+2} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ -n \cdot \ln \frac{n+2}{n} \right] = - \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \cdot \ln \frac{n+2}{n}$$

$$= - \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( 1 + \frac{2}{n} \right)^n = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{a}{n} \right)^n = e^a \right. \\ \left. \text{pre všetky } a \in \mathbb{R} \right] = - \ln e^2 = -2.$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( \frac{n}{n+2} \right)^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( \frac{n+2-2}{n+2} \right)^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( 1 + \frac{-2}{n+2} \right)^n$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( 1 + \frac{-2}{n+2} \right)^{n+2-2} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left[ \left( 1 + \frac{-2}{n+2} \right)^{n+2} \left( 1 + \frac{-2}{n+2} \right)^{-2} \right]$$

$$= \ln \left[ e^{-2} \cdot 1 \right] = \ln e^{-2}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{-2}{n+2} \right)^{n+2} = \left[ \text{Subst. } \left. \begin{array}{l} n \rightarrow \infty \\ m = n+2 \\ m \rightarrow \infty \end{array} \right] = \lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{-2}{m} \right)^m = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{a}{n} \right)^n = e^a \right. \\ \left. \text{pre všetky } a \in \mathbb{R} \right] = e^{-2},$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{-2}{n+2} \right)^{-2} = \left( 1 + \frac{-2}{\infty} \right)^{-2} = (1+0)^{-2} = 1^{-2} = 1.$$

# Riešené limity – 29

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \ln n - \ln(n+2) \right] = -2$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \cdot \ln \frac{n}{n+2} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ -n \cdot \ln \frac{n+2}{n} \right] = - \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \cdot \ln \frac{n+2}{n}$$

$$= - \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( 1 + \frac{2}{n} \right)^n = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{a}{n} \right)^n = e^a \right. \\ \left. \text{pre všetky } a \in \mathbb{R} \right] = - \ln e^2 = -2.$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( \frac{n}{n+2} \right)^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( \frac{n+2-2}{n+2} \right)^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( 1 + \frac{-2}{n+2} \right)^n$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( 1 + \frac{-2}{n+2} \right)^{n+2-2} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left[ \left( 1 + \frac{-2}{n+2} \right)^{n+2} \left( 1 + \frac{-2}{n+2} \right)^{-2} \right]$$

$$= \ln \left[ e^{-2} \cdot 1 \right] = \ln e^{-2} = -2.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{-2}{n+2} \right)^{n+2} = \left[ \text{Subst. } \left. \begin{array}{l} n \rightarrow \infty \\ m = n+2 \\ m \rightarrow \infty \end{array} \right] = \lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{-2}{m} \right)^m = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{a}{n} \right)^n = e^a \right. \\ \left. \text{pre všetky } a \in \mathbb{R} \right] = e^{-2},$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{-2}{n+2} \right)^{-2} = \left( 1 + \frac{-2}{\infty} \right)^{-2} = (1+0)^{-2} = 1^{-2} = 1.$$

# Riešené limity – 30, 31

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \ln(n+3) - \ln n \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \cdot \ln \frac{n+3}{n}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2+n+1} - \sqrt{n^2+n+2} \right]$$

# Riešené limity – 30, 31

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \ln(n+3) - \ln n \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \cdot \ln \frac{n+3}{n}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \cdot \ln \left( 1 + \frac{3}{n} \right)$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2+n+1} - \sqrt{n^2+n+2} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2+n+1} - \sqrt{n^2+n+2} \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}}$$

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$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2+n+1} - \sqrt{n^2+n+2} \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}}$$

# Riešené limity – 30, 31

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \ln(n+3) - \ln n \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \cdot \ln \frac{n+3}{n}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \cdot \ln \left( 1 + \frac{3}{n} \right) = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( 1 + \frac{3}{n} \right)^n$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2+n+1} - \sqrt{n^2+n+2} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2+n+1} - \sqrt{n^2+n+2} \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^2+n+1) - (n^2+n+2)}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2+n+1} - \sqrt{n^2+n+2} \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^2+n+1) - (n^2+n+2)}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}}$$

# Riešené limity – 30, 31

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \ln(n+3) - \ln n \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \cdot \ln \frac{n+3}{n}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \cdot \ln \left( 1 + \frac{3}{n} \right) = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( 1 + \frac{3}{n} \right)^n = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{a}{n} \right)^n = e^a \right. \\ \left. \text{pre všetky } a \in \mathbb{R} \right]$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2+n+1} - \sqrt{n^2+n+2} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2+n+1} - \sqrt{n^2+n+2} \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^2+n+1) - (n^2+n+2)}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{-1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2+n+1} - \sqrt{n^2+n+2} \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^2+n+1) - (n^2+n+2)}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{-1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}}$$

# Riešené limity – 30, 31

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \ln(n+3) - \ln n \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \cdot \ln \frac{n+3}{n}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \cdot \ln \left( 1 + \frac{3}{n} \right) = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( 1 + \frac{3}{n} \right)^n = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{a}{n} \right)^n = e^a \right. \\ \left. \text{pre všetky } a \in \mathbb{R} \right] = \ln e^3$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2+n+1} - \sqrt{n^2+n+2} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2+n+1} - \sqrt{n^2+n+2} \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^2+n+1) - (n^2+n+2)}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{-1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}} = \frac{-1}{\sqrt{\infty^2+\infty+1} + \sqrt{\infty^2+\infty+2}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2+n+1} - \sqrt{n^2+n+2} \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^2+n+1) - (n^2+n+2)}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{-1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{-1}{\sqrt{n^2} \left[ \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{n} + \frac{1}{n^2}} + \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{n} + \frac{2}{n^2}} \right]}$$



# Riešené limity – 30, 31

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \ln(n+3) - \ln n \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \cdot \ln \frac{n+3}{n} = 3$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \cdot \ln \left( 1 + \frac{3}{n} \right) = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( 1 + \frac{3}{n} \right)^n = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{a}{n} \right)^n = e^a \right. \\ \left. \text{pre všetky } a \in \mathbb{R} \right] = \ln e^3 = 3.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2+n+1} - \sqrt{n^2+n+2} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2+n+1} - \sqrt{n^2+n+2} \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^2+n+1) - (n^2+n+2)}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{-1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}} = \frac{-1}{\sqrt{\infty^2 + \infty + 1} + \sqrt{\infty^2 + \infty + 2}} = \frac{-1}{\sqrt{\infty} + \sqrt{\infty}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2+n+1} - \sqrt{n^2+n+2} \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^2+n+1) - (n^2+n+2)}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{-1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{-1}{\sqrt{n^2} \left[ \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{n} + \frac{1}{n^2}} + \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{n} + \frac{2}{n^2}} \right]}$$

$$= \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt{n^2} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n = \infty \mid \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} = \frac{1}{\infty} = 0 \mid \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a}{n^2} = \frac{a}{\infty^2} = \frac{a}{\infty} = 0 \text{ pre } a \in \mathbb{R} \right]$$

# Riešené limity – 30, 31

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \ln(n+3) - \ln n \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \cdot \ln \frac{n+3}{n} = 3$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \cdot \ln \left( 1 + \frac{3}{n} \right) = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( 1 + \frac{3}{n} \right)^n = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{a}{n} \right)^n = e^a \right. \\ \left. \text{pre všetky } a \in \mathbb{R} \right] = \ln e^3 = 3.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2+n+1} - \sqrt{n^2+n+2} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2+n+1} - \sqrt{n^2+n+2} \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^2+n+1) - (n^2+n+2)}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{-1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}} = \frac{-1}{\sqrt{\infty^2 + \infty + 1} + \sqrt{\infty^2 + \infty + 2}} = \frac{-1}{\sqrt{\infty} + \sqrt{\infty}} = \frac{-1}{\infty}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2+n+1} - \sqrt{n^2+n+2} \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^2+n+1) - (n^2+n+2)}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{-1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{-1}{\sqrt{n^2} \left[ \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{n} + \frac{1}{n^2}} + \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{n} + \frac{2}{n^2}} \right]}$$

$$= \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt{n^2} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n = \infty \mid \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} = \frac{1}{\infty} = 0 \mid \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a}{n^2} = \frac{a}{\infty^2} = \frac{a}{\infty} = 0 \text{ pre } a \in \mathbb{R} \right] = \frac{-1}{\infty [\sqrt{1-0+0} + \sqrt{1-0+0}]}$$

# Riešené limity – 30, 31

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \ln(n+3) - \ln n \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \cdot \ln \frac{n+3}{n} = 3$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \cdot \ln \left( 1 + \frac{3}{n} \right) = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( 1 + \frac{3}{n} \right)^n = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{a}{n} \right)^n = e^a \right. \\ \left. \text{pre všetky } a \in \mathbb{R} \right] = \ln e^3 = 3.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2+n+1} - \sqrt{n^2+n+2} \right] = 0$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2+n+1} - \sqrt{n^2+n+2} \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^2+n+1) - (n^2+n+2)}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{-1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}} = \frac{-1}{\sqrt{\infty^2 + \infty + 1} + \sqrt{\infty^2 + \infty + 2}} = \frac{-1}{\sqrt{\infty} + \sqrt{\infty}} = \frac{-1}{\infty} = 0.$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2+n+1} - \sqrt{n^2+n+2} \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^2+n+1) - (n^2+n+2)}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{-1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{-1}{\sqrt{n^2} \left[ \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{n} + \frac{1}{n^2}} + \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{n} + \frac{2}{n^2}} \right]}$$

$$= \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt{n^2} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n = \infty \mid \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} = \frac{1}{\infty} = 0 \mid \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a}{n^2} = \frac{a}{\infty^2} = \frac{a}{\infty} = 0 \text{ pre } a \in \mathbb{R} \right] = \frac{-1}{\infty [\sqrt{1-0+0} + \sqrt{1-0+0}]}$$

$$= \frac{-1}{\infty \cdot 2}$$

# Riešené limity – 30, 31

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \ln(n+3) - \ln n \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \cdot \ln \frac{n+3}{n} = 3$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \cdot \ln \left( 1 + \frac{3}{n} \right) = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( 1 + \frac{3}{n} \right)^n = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{a}{n} \right)^n = e^a \right. \\ \left. \text{pre všetky } a \in \mathbb{R} \right] = \ln e^3 = 3.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2+n+1} - \sqrt{n^2+n+2} \right] = 0$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2+n+1} - \sqrt{n^2+n+2} \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^2+n+1) - (n^2+n+2)}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{-1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}} = \frac{-1}{\sqrt{\infty^2 + \infty + 1} + \sqrt{\infty^2 + \infty + 2}} = \frac{-1}{\sqrt{\infty} + \sqrt{\infty}} = \frac{-1}{\infty} = 0.$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2+n+1} - \sqrt{n^2+n+2} \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^2+n+1) - (n^2+n+2)}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{-1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{-1}{\sqrt{n^2} \left[ \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{n} + \frac{1}{n^2}} + \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{n} + \frac{2}{n^2}} \right]}$$

$$= \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt{n^2} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n = \infty \mid \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} = \frac{1}{\infty} = 0 \mid \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a}{n^2} = \frac{a}{\infty^2} = \frac{a}{\infty} = 0 \text{ pre } a \in \mathbb{R} \right] = \frac{-1}{\infty [\sqrt{1-0+0} + \sqrt{1-0+0}]}$$

$$= \frac{-1}{\infty \cdot 2} = \frac{-1}{\infty}$$

# Riešené limity – 30, 31

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \ln(n+3) - \ln n \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \cdot \ln \frac{n+3}{n} = 3$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \cdot \ln \left( 1 + \frac{3}{n} \right) = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln \left( 1 + \frac{3}{n} \right)^n = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{a}{n} \right)^n = e^a \right. \\ \left. \text{pre všetky } a \in \mathbb{R} \right] = \ln e^3 = 3.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2+n+1} - \sqrt{n^2+n+2} \right] = 0$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2+n+1} - \sqrt{n^2+n+2} \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^2+n+1) - (n^2+n+2)}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{-1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}} = \frac{-1}{\sqrt{\infty^2 + \infty + 1} + \sqrt{\infty^2 + \infty + 2}} = \frac{-1}{\sqrt{\infty} + \sqrt{\infty}} = \frac{-1}{\infty} = 0.$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2+n+1} - \sqrt{n^2+n+2} \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^2+n+1) - (n^2+n+2)}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{-1}{\sqrt{n^2+n+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+2}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{-1}{\sqrt{n^2} \left[ \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{n} + \frac{1}{n^2}} + \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{n} + \frac{2}{n^2}} \right]}$$

$$= \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt{n^2} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n = \infty \mid \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} = \frac{1}{\infty} = 0 \mid \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a}{n^2} = \frac{a}{\infty^2} = \frac{a}{\infty} = 0 \text{ pre } a \in \mathbb{R} \right] = \frac{-1}{\infty [\sqrt{1-0+0} + \sqrt{1-0+0}]}$$

$$= \frac{-1}{\infty \cdot 2} = \frac{-1}{\infty} = 0.$$

# Riešené limity – 32, 33

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8+3^{-n}+4 \cdot 5^{-n}}{3n+2-n \cdot 2^{-n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8+\frac{1}{3^n}+\frac{4}{5^n}}{3n+2-\frac{n}{2^n}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2-n+1} - \sqrt{n^2-3n+2} \right]$$

## Riešené limity – 32, 33

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8+3^{-n}+4 \cdot 5^{-n}}{3n+2-n \cdot 2^{-n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8+\frac{1}{3^n}+\frac{4}{5^n}}{3n+2-\frac{n}{2^n}}$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Označme } a_n = \frac{n}{2^n} \\ \text{pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \left. \begin{array}{l} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{n}{2^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[n]{n}}{2} = \frac{1}{2} < 1 \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{n+1}{2^{n+1}}}{\frac{n}{2^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+1}{2n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2n}\right) = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{\infty} = \frac{1}{2} < 1 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{2^n} = 0 \right]$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2 - n + 1} - \sqrt{n^2 - 3n + 2} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2 - n + 1} - \sqrt{n^2 - 3n + 2} \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt{n^2 - n + 1} + \sqrt{n^2 - 3n + 2}}{\sqrt{n^2 - n + 1} + \sqrt{n^2 - 3n + 2}}$$

# Riešené limity – 32, 33

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8+3^{-n}+4 \cdot 5^{-n}}{3n+2-n \cdot 2^{-n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8+\frac{1}{3^n}+\frac{4}{5^n}}{3n+2-\frac{n}{2^n}}$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Označme } a_n = \frac{n}{2^n} \\ \text{pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \left. \begin{array}{l} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{n}{2^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[n]{n}}{2} = \frac{1}{2} < 1 \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{n+1}{2^{n+1}}}{\frac{n}{2^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+1}{2n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2n}\right) = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{\infty} = \frac{1}{2} < 1 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{2^n} = 0 \right]$$

$$= \frac{8+\frac{1}{\infty}+\frac{4}{\infty}}{3 \cdot \infty+2-0}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2-n+1} - \sqrt{n^2-3n+2} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2-n+1} - \sqrt{n^2-3n+2} \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt{n^2-n+1} + \sqrt{n^2-3n+2}}{\sqrt{n^2-n+1} + \sqrt{n^2-3n+2}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^2-n+1) - (n^2-3n+2)}{\sqrt{n^2-n+1} + \sqrt{n^2-3n+2}}$$



# Riešené limity – 32, 33

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8+3^{-n}+4 \cdot 5^{-n}}{3n+2-n \cdot 2^{-n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8+\frac{1}{3^n}+\frac{4}{5^n}}{3n+2-\frac{n}{2^n}}$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Označme } a_n = \frac{n}{2^n} \\ \text{pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \left. \begin{array}{l} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{n}{2^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[n]{n}}{2} = \frac{1}{2} < 1 \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{n+1}{2^{n+1}}}{\frac{n}{2^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+1}{2n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2n}\right) = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{\infty} = \frac{1}{2} < 1 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{2^n} = 0 \right]$$

$$= \frac{8+\frac{1}{\infty}+\frac{4}{\infty}}{3 \cdot \infty+2-0} = \frac{8+0+0}{\infty+2-0}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2-n+1} - \sqrt{n^2-3n+2} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2-n+1} - \sqrt{n^2-3n+2} \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt{n^2-n+1} + \sqrt{n^2-3n+2}}{\sqrt{n^2-n+1} + \sqrt{n^2-3n+2}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^2-n+1)-(n^2-3n+2)}{\sqrt{n^2-n+1} + \sqrt{n^2-3n+2}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n-1}{\sqrt{n^2-n+1} + \sqrt{n^2-3n+2}}$$

# Riešené limity – 32, 33

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8+3^{-n}+4 \cdot 5^{-n}}{3n+2-n \cdot 2^{-n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8+\frac{1}{3^n}+\frac{4}{5^n}}{3n+2-\frac{n}{2^n}}$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Označme } a_n = \frac{n}{2^n} \\ \text{pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \left. \begin{array}{l} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{n}{2^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[n]{n}}{2} = \frac{1}{2} < 1 \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{n+1}{2^{n+1}}}{\frac{n}{2^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+1}{2n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2n}\right) = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{\infty} = \frac{1}{2} < 1 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{2^n} = 0 \right]$$

$$= \frac{8+\frac{1}{\infty}+\frac{4}{\infty}}{3 \cdot \infty+2-0} = \frac{8+0+0}{\infty+2-0} = \frac{8}{\infty}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2-n+1} - \sqrt{n^2-3n+2} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2-n+1} - \sqrt{n^2-3n+2} \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt{n^2-n+1} + \sqrt{n^2-3n+2}}{\sqrt{n^2-n+1} + \sqrt{n^2-3n+2}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^2-n+1) - (n^2-3n+2)}{\sqrt{n^2-n+1} + \sqrt{n^2-3n+2}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n-1}{\sqrt{n^2-n+1} + \sqrt{n^2-3n+2}} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} n = \sqrt{n^2} \\ \text{pre } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \right]$$

# Riešené limity – 32, 33

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8+3^{-n}+4 \cdot 5^{-n}}{3n+2-n \cdot 2^{-n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8+\frac{1}{3^n}+\frac{4}{5^n}}{3n+2-\frac{n}{2^n}} = 0$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Označme } a_n = \frac{n}{2^n} \\ \text{pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \left. \begin{array}{l} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{n}{2^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[n]{n}}{2} = \frac{1}{2} < 1 \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{n+1}{2^{n+1}}}{\frac{n}{2^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+1}{2n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2n}\right) = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{\infty} = \frac{1}{2} < 1 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{2^n} = 0 \right]$$

$$= \frac{8+\frac{1}{\infty}+\frac{4}{\infty}}{3 \cdot \infty+2-0} = \frac{8+0+0}{\infty+2-0} = \frac{8}{\infty} = 0.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2-n+1} - \sqrt{n^2-3n+2} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2-n+1} - \sqrt{n^2-3n+2} \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt{n^2-n+1} + \sqrt{n^2-3n+2}}{\sqrt{n^2-n+1} + \sqrt{n^2-3n+2}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^2-n+1) - (n^2-3n+2)}{\sqrt{n^2-n+1} + \sqrt{n^2-3n+2}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n-1}{\sqrt{n^2-n+1} + \sqrt{n^2-3n+2}} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} n = \sqrt{n^2} \\ \text{pre } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n-1}{\sqrt{n^2-n+1} + \sqrt{n^2-3n+2}} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n}}{\frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2}}}$$

## Riešené limity – 32, 33

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8+3^{-n}+4 \cdot 5^{-n}}{3n+2-n \cdot 2^{-n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8+\frac{1}{3^n}+\frac{4}{5^n}}{3n+2-\frac{n}{2^n}} = 0$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Označme } a_n = \frac{n}{2^n} \\ \text{pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \left. \begin{array}{l} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{n}{2^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[n]{n}}{2} = \frac{1}{2} < 1 \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{n+1}{2^{n+1}}}{\frac{n}{2^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+1}{2n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2n}\right) = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{\infty} = \frac{1}{2} < 1 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{2^n} = 0 \right]$$

$$= \frac{8+\frac{1}{\infty}+\frac{4}{\infty}}{3 \cdot \infty+2-0} = \frac{8+0+0}{\infty+2-0} = \frac{8}{\infty} = 0.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2-n+1} - \sqrt{n^2-3n+2} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2-n+1} - \sqrt{n^2-3n+2} \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt{n^2-n+1} + \sqrt{n^2-3n+2}}{\sqrt{n^2-n+1} + \sqrt{n^2-3n+2}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^2-n+1) - (n^2-3n+2)}{\sqrt{n^2-n+1} + \sqrt{n^2-3n+2}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n-1}{\sqrt{n^2-n+1} + \sqrt{n^2-3n+2}} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} n = \sqrt{n^2} \\ \text{pre } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n-1}{\sqrt{n^2-n+1} + \sqrt{n^2-3n+2}} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n}}{\frac{1}{n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2 - \frac{1}{n}}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{n} + \frac{1}{n^2}} + \sqrt{1 - \frac{3}{n} + \frac{2}{n^2}}}$$

# Riešené limity – 32, 33

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8+3^{-n}+4 \cdot 5^{-n}}{3n+2-n \cdot 2^{-n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8+\frac{1}{3^n}+\frac{4}{5^n}}{3n+2-\frac{n}{2^n}} = 0$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Označme } a_n = \frac{n}{2^n} \\ \text{pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \left. \begin{array}{l} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{n}{2^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[n]{n}}{2} = \frac{1}{2} < 1 \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{n+1}{2^{n+1}}}{\frac{n}{2^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+1}{2n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2n}\right) = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{\infty} = \frac{1}{2} < 1 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{2^n} = 0 \right]$$

$$= \frac{8+\frac{1}{\infty}+\frac{4}{\infty}}{3 \cdot \infty+2-0} = \frac{8+0+0}{\infty+2-0} = \frac{8}{\infty} = 0.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2-n+1} - \sqrt{n^2-3n+2} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2-n+1} - \sqrt{n^2-3n+2} \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt{n^2-n+1} + \sqrt{n^2-3n+2}}{\sqrt{n^2-n+1} + \sqrt{n^2-3n+2}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^2-n+1) - (n^2-3n+2)}{\sqrt{n^2-n+1} + \sqrt{n^2-3n+2}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n-1}{\sqrt{n^2-n+1} + \sqrt{n^2-3n+2}} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} n = \sqrt{n^2} \\ \text{pre } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n-1}{\sqrt{n^2-n+1} + \sqrt{n^2-3n+2}} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n}}{\frac{1}{n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2 - \frac{1}{n}}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{n} + \frac{1}{n^2}} + \sqrt{1 - \frac{3}{n} + \frac{2}{n^2}}}$$

$$= \frac{2 - \frac{1}{\infty}}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{\infty} + \frac{1}{\infty}} + \sqrt{1 - \frac{3}{\infty} + \frac{2}{\infty}}}$$

## Riešené limity – 32, 33

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8+3^{-n}+4 \cdot 5^{-n}}{3n+2-n \cdot 2^{-n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8+\frac{1}{3^n}+\frac{4}{5^n}}{3n+2-\frac{n}{2^n}} = 0$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Označme } a_n = \frac{n}{2^n} \\ \text{pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \left. \begin{array}{l} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{n}{2^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[n]{n}}{2} = \frac{1}{2} < 1 \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{n+1}{2^{n+1}}}{\frac{n}{2^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+1}{2n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2n}\right) = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{\infty} = \frac{1}{2} < 1 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{2^n} = 0 \right]$$

$$= \frac{8+\frac{1}{\infty}+\frac{4}{\infty}}{3 \cdot \infty+2-0} = \frac{8+0+0}{\infty+2-0} = \frac{8}{\infty} = 0.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2-n+1} - \sqrt{n^2-3n+2} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2-n+1} - \sqrt{n^2-3n+2} \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt{n^2-n+1} + \sqrt{n^2-3n+2}}{\sqrt{n^2-n+1} + \sqrt{n^2-3n+2}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^2-n+1) - (n^2-3n+2)}{\sqrt{n^2-n+1} + \sqrt{n^2-3n+2}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n-1}{\sqrt{n^2-n+1} + \sqrt{n^2-3n+2}} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} n = \sqrt{n^2} \\ \text{pre } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n-1}{\sqrt{n^2-n+1} + \sqrt{n^2-3n+2}} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n}}{\frac{1}{n^2}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2 - \frac{1}{n}}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{n} + \frac{1}{n^2}} + \sqrt{1 - \frac{3}{n} + \frac{2}{n^2}}}$$

$$= \frac{2 - \frac{1}{\infty}}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{\infty} + \frac{1}{\infty}} + \sqrt{1 - \frac{3}{\infty} + \frac{2}{\infty}}} = \frac{2-0}{\sqrt{1-0+0} + \sqrt{1-0+0}}$$

# Riešené limity – 32, 33

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8+3^{-n}+4 \cdot 5^{-n}}{3n+2-n \cdot 2^{-n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8+\frac{1}{3^n}+\frac{4}{5^n}}{3n+2-\frac{n}{2^n}} = 0$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Označme } a_n = \frac{n}{2^n} \\ \text{pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \left. \begin{array}{l} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{n}{2^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[n]{n}}{2} = \frac{1}{2} < 1 \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{n+1}{2^{n+1}}}{\frac{n}{2^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+1}{2n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2n}\right) = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{\infty} = \frac{1}{2} < 1 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{2^n} = 0 \right]$$

$$= \frac{8+\frac{1}{\infty}+\frac{4}{\infty}}{3 \cdot \infty+2-0} = \frac{8+0+0}{\infty+2-0} = \frac{8}{\infty} = 0.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2-n+1} - \sqrt{n^2-3n+2} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2-n+1} - \sqrt{n^2-3n+2} \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt{n^2-n+1} + \sqrt{n^2-3n+2}}{\sqrt{n^2-n+1} + \sqrt{n^2-3n+2}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^2-n+1) - (n^2-3n+2)}{\sqrt{n^2-n+1} + \sqrt{n^2-3n+2}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n-1}{\sqrt{n^2-n+1} + \sqrt{n^2-3n+2}} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} n = \sqrt{n^2} \\ \text{pre } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n-1}{\sqrt{n^2-n+1} + \sqrt{n^2-3n+2}} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n}}{\frac{1}{n^2}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2 - \frac{1}{n}}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{n} + \frac{1}{n^2}} + \sqrt{1 - \frac{3}{n} + \frac{2}{n^2}}}$$

$$= \frac{2 - \frac{1}{\infty}}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{\infty} + \frac{1}{\infty}} + \sqrt{1 - \frac{3}{\infty} + \frac{2}{\infty}}} = \frac{2-0}{\sqrt{1-0+0} + \sqrt{1-0+0}} = \frac{2}{1+1}$$

# Riešené limity – 32, 33

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8+3^{-n}+4 \cdot 5^{-n}}{3n+2-n \cdot 2^{-n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8+\frac{1}{3^n}+\frac{4}{5^n}}{3n+2-\frac{n}{2^n}} = 0$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Označme } a_n = \frac{n}{2^n} \\ \text{pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \left. \begin{array}{l} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{n}{2^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[n]{n}}{2} = \frac{1}{2} < 1 \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{n+1}{2^{n+1}}}{\frac{n}{2^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+1}{2n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2n}\right) = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{\infty} = \frac{1}{2} < 1 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{2^n} = 0 \right]$$

$$= \frac{8+\frac{1}{\infty}+\frac{4}{\infty}}{3 \cdot \infty+2-0} = \frac{8+0+0}{\infty+2-0} = \frac{8}{\infty} = 0.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2-n+1} - \sqrt{n^2-3n+2} \right] = 1$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2-n+1} - \sqrt{n^2-3n+2} \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt{n^2-n+1} + \sqrt{n^2-3n+2}}{\sqrt{n^2-n+1} + \sqrt{n^2-3n+2}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^2-n+1) - (n^2-3n+2)}{\sqrt{n^2-n+1} + \sqrt{n^2-3n+2}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n-1}{\sqrt{n^2-n+1} + \sqrt{n^2-3n+2}} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} n = \sqrt{n^2} \\ \text{pre } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n-1}{\sqrt{n^2-n+1} + \sqrt{n^2-3n+2}} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n}}{\frac{1}{n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2 - \frac{1}{n}}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{n} + \frac{1}{n^2}} + \sqrt{1 - \frac{3}{n} + \frac{2}{n^2}}}$$

$$= \frac{2 - \frac{1}{\infty}}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{\infty} + \frac{1}{\infty}} + \sqrt{1 - \frac{3}{\infty} + \frac{2}{\infty}}} = \frac{2-0}{\sqrt{1-0+0} + \sqrt{1-0+0}} = \frac{2}{1+1} = 1.$$



# Riešené limity – 34, 35

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n+1} - \sqrt[3]{n+2} \right]$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{n-1} - \sqrt[3]{n-2}}$$

# Riešené limity – 34, 35

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n+1} - \sqrt[3]{n+2} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n+1} - \sqrt[3]{n+2} \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt[3]{(n+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n+1}\sqrt[3]{n+2} + \sqrt[3]{(n+2)^2}}{\sqrt[3]{(n+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n+1}\sqrt[3]{n+2} + \sqrt[3]{(n+2)^2}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{n-1} - \sqrt[3]{n-2}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{n-1} - \sqrt[3]{n-2}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt[3]{(n-1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n-1}\sqrt[3]{n-2} + \sqrt[3]{(n-2)^2}}{\sqrt[3]{(n-1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n-1}\sqrt[3]{n-2} + \sqrt[3]{(n-2)^2}}$$

## Riešené limity – 34, 35

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n+1} - \sqrt[3]{n+2} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n+1} - \sqrt[3]{n+2} \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt[3]{(n+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n+1}\sqrt[3]{n+2} + \sqrt[3]{(n+2)^2}}{\sqrt[3]{(n+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n+1}\sqrt[3]{n+2} + \sqrt[3]{(n+2)^2}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+1) - (n+2)}{\sqrt[3]{(n+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n+1}\sqrt[3]{n+2} + \sqrt[3]{(n+2)^2}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{n-1} - \sqrt[3]{n-2}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{n-1} - \sqrt[3]{n-2}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt[3]{(n-1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n-1}\sqrt[3]{n-2} + \sqrt[3]{(n-2)^2}}{\sqrt[3]{(n-1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n-1}\sqrt[3]{n-2} + \sqrt[3]{(n-2)^2}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{(n-1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n-1}\sqrt[3]{n-2} + \sqrt[3]{(n-2)^2}}{(n-1) - (n-2)}$$

# Riešené limity – 34, 35

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n+1} - \sqrt[3]{n+2} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n+1} - \sqrt[3]{n+2} \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt[3]{(n+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n+1}\sqrt[3]{n+2} + \sqrt[3]{(n+2)^2}}{\sqrt[3]{(n+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n+1}\sqrt[3]{n+2} + \sqrt[3]{(n+2)^2}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+1) - (n+2)}{\sqrt[3]{(n+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n+1}\sqrt[3]{n+2} + \sqrt[3]{(n+2)^2}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{-1}{\sqrt[3]{(n+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n+1}\sqrt[3]{n+2} + \sqrt[3]{(n+2)^2}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{n-1} - \sqrt[3]{n-2}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{n-1} - \sqrt[3]{n-2}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt[3]{(n-1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n-1}\sqrt[3]{n-2} + \sqrt[3]{(n-2)^2}}{\sqrt[3]{(n-1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n-1}\sqrt[3]{n-2} + \sqrt[3]{(n-2)^2}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{(n-1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n-1}\sqrt[3]{n-2} + \sqrt[3]{(n-2)^2}}{(n-1) - (n-2)} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{(n-1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n-1}\sqrt[3]{n-2} + \sqrt[3]{(n-2)^2}}{1}$$

# Riešené limity – 34, 35

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n+1} - \sqrt[3]{n+2} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n+1} - \sqrt[3]{n+2} \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt[3]{(n+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n+1}\sqrt[3]{n+2} + \sqrt[3]{(n+2)^2}}{\sqrt[3]{(n+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n+1}\sqrt[3]{n+2} + \sqrt[3]{(n+2)^2}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+1) - (n+2)}{\sqrt[3]{(n+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n+1}\sqrt[3]{n+2} + \sqrt[3]{(n+2)^2}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{-1}{\sqrt[3]{(n+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n+1}\sqrt[3]{n+2} + \sqrt[3]{(n+2)^2}}$$

$$= \frac{-1}{\sqrt[3]{(\infty+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{\infty+1}\sqrt[3]{\infty+2} + \sqrt[3]{(\infty+2)^2}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{n-1} - \sqrt[3]{n-2}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{n-1} - \sqrt[3]{n-2}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt[3]{(n-1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n-1}\sqrt[3]{n-2} + \sqrt[3]{(n-2)^2}}{\sqrt[3]{(n-1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n-1}\sqrt[3]{n-2} + \sqrt[3]{(n-2)^2}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{(n-1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n-1}\sqrt[3]{n-2} + \sqrt[3]{(n-2)^2}}{(n-1) - (n-2)} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{(n-1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n-1}\sqrt[3]{n-2} + \sqrt[3]{(n-2)^2}}{1}$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt[3]{(\infty-1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{\infty-1}\sqrt[3]{\infty-2} + \sqrt[3]{(\infty-2)^2}}{1}$$

## Riešené limity – 34, 35

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n+1} - \sqrt[3]{n+2} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n+1} - \sqrt[3]{n+2} \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt[3]{(n+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n+1}\sqrt[3]{n+2} + \sqrt[3]{(n+2)^2}}{\sqrt[3]{(n+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n+1}\sqrt[3]{n+2} + \sqrt[3]{(n+2)^2}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+1) - (n+2)}{\sqrt[3]{(n+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n+1}\sqrt[3]{n+2} + \sqrt[3]{(n+2)^2}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{-1}{\sqrt[3]{(n+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n+1}\sqrt[3]{n+2} + \sqrt[3]{(n+2)^2}}$$

$$= \frac{-1}{\sqrt[3]{(\infty+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{\infty+1}\sqrt[3]{\infty+2} + \sqrt[3]{(\infty+2)^2}} = \frac{-1}{\infty + \infty \cdot \infty + \infty}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{n-1} - \sqrt[3]{n-2}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{n-1} - \sqrt[3]{n-2}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt[3]{(n-1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n-1}\sqrt[3]{n-2} + \sqrt[3]{(n-2)^2}}{\sqrt[3]{(n-1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n-1}\sqrt[3]{n-2} + \sqrt[3]{(n-2)^2}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{(n-1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n-1}\sqrt[3]{n-2} + \sqrt[3]{(n-2)^2}}{(n-1) - (n-2)} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{(n-1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n-1}\sqrt[3]{n-2} + \sqrt[3]{(n-2)^2}}{1}$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt[3]{(\infty-1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{\infty-1}\sqrt[3]{\infty-2} + \sqrt[3]{(\infty-2)^2}}{1} = \infty + \infty \cdot \infty + \infty$$

## Riešené limity – 34, 35

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n+1} - \sqrt[3]{n+2} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n+1} - \sqrt[3]{n+2} \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt[3]{(n+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n+1}\sqrt[3]{n+2} + \sqrt[3]{(n+2)^2}}{\sqrt[3]{(n+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n+1}\sqrt[3]{n+2} + \sqrt[3]{(n+2)^2}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+1) - (n+2)}{\sqrt[3]{(n+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n+1}\sqrt[3]{n+2} + \sqrt[3]{(n+2)^2}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{-1}{\sqrt[3]{(n+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n+1}\sqrt[3]{n+2} + \sqrt[3]{(n+2)^2}}$$

$$= \frac{-1}{\sqrt[3]{(\infty+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{\infty+1}\sqrt[3]{\infty+2} + \sqrt[3]{(\infty+2)^2}} = \frac{-1}{\infty + \infty \cdot \infty + \infty} = \frac{-1}{\infty}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{n-1} - \sqrt[3]{n-2}} = \infty$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{n-1} - \sqrt[3]{n-2}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt[3]{(n-1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n-1}\sqrt[3]{n-2} + \sqrt[3]{(n-2)^2}}{\sqrt[3]{(n-1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n-1}\sqrt[3]{n-2} + \sqrt[3]{(n-2)^2}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{(n-1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n-1}\sqrt[3]{n-2} + \sqrt[3]{(n-2)^2}}{(n-1) - (n-2)} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{(n-1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n-1}\sqrt[3]{n-2} + \sqrt[3]{(n-2)^2}}{1}$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt[3]{(\infty-1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{\infty-1}\sqrt[3]{\infty-2} + \sqrt[3]{(\infty-2)^2}}{1} = \infty + \infty \cdot \infty + \infty = \infty.$$

## Riešené limity – 34, 35

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n+1} - \sqrt[3]{n+2} \right] = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n+1} - \sqrt[3]{n+2} \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt[3]{(n+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n+1}\sqrt[3]{n+2} + \sqrt[3]{(n+2)^2}}{\sqrt[3]{(n+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n+1}\sqrt[3]{n+2} + \sqrt[3]{(n+2)^2}} \\ &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+1) - (n+2)}{\sqrt[3]{(n+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n+1}\sqrt[3]{n+2} + \sqrt[3]{(n+2)^2}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{-1}{\sqrt[3]{(n+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n+1}\sqrt[3]{n+2} + \sqrt[3]{(n+2)^2}} \\ &= \frac{-1}{\sqrt[3]{(\infty+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{\infty+1}\sqrt[3]{\infty+2} + \sqrt[3]{(\infty+2)^2}} = \frac{-1}{\infty + \infty \cdot \infty + \infty} = \frac{-1}{\infty} = 0. \end{aligned}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{n-1} - \sqrt[3]{n-2}} = \infty$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{n-1} - \sqrt[3]{n-2}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt[3]{(n-1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n-1}\sqrt[3]{n-2} + \sqrt[3]{(n-2)^2}}{\sqrt[3]{(n-1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n-1}\sqrt[3]{n-2} + \sqrt[3]{(n-2)^2}} \\ &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{(n-1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n-1}\sqrt[3]{n-2} + \sqrt[3]{(n-2)^2}}{(n-1) - (n-2)} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{(n-1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n-1}\sqrt[3]{n-2} + \sqrt[3]{(n-2)^2}}{1} \\ &= \frac{\sqrt[3]{(\infty-1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{\infty-1}\sqrt[3]{\infty-2} + \sqrt[3]{(\infty-2)^2}}{1} = \infty + \infty \cdot \infty + \infty = \infty. \end{aligned}$$



# Riešené limity – 36

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} - \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1} \right]$$

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# Riešené limity – 36

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} - \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} - \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1} \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^3} + \sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^2} \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^2} + \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^3}}{\sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^3} + \sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^2} \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^2} + \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^3}}$$

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$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} - \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1} \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1}}{\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1}}$$

# Riešené limity – 36

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} - \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} - \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1} \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^3} + \sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^2} \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^2} + \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^3}}{\sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^3} + \sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^2} \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^2} + \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^3}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^4 - 1) - (n^4 + 1)}{\sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^3} + \sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^2} \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^2} + \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^3}}$$

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$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} - \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1} \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1}}{\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^2} - \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^2}}{\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1}}$$

# Riešené limity – 36

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} - \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} - \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1} \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^3} + \sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^2} \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^2} + \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^3}}{\sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^3} + \sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^2} \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^2} + \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^3}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^4 - 1) - (n^4 + 1)}{\sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^3} + \sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^2} \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^2} + \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^3}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^3} + \sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^2} \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^2} + \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^3}}$$

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$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} - \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1} \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1}}{\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^2} - \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^2}}{\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{n^4 - 1} - \sqrt{n^4 + 1}}{\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1}}$$

## Riešené limity – 36

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} - \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} - \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1} \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^3} + \sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^2} \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^2} + \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^3}}{\sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^3} + \sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^2} \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^2} + \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^3}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^4 - 1) - (n^4 + 1)}{\sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^3} + \sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^2} \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^2} + \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^3}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^3} + \sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^2} \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^2} + \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^3}} = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (n^4 \pm 1)^k = \infty \right. \\ \left. \text{pre } k \in \mathbb{N} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} - \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1} \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1}}{\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^2} - \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^2}}{\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{n^4 - 1} - \sqrt{n^4 + 1}}{\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{n^4 - 1} - \sqrt{n^4 + 1}}{\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt{n^4 + 1}}{\sqrt{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt{n^4 + 1}}$$

## Riešené limity – 36

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} - \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} - \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1} \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^3} + \sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^2} \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^2} + \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^3}}{\sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^3} + \sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^2} \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^2} + \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^3}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^4 - 1) - (n^4 + 1)}{\sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^3} + \sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^2} \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^2} + \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^3}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^3} + \sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^2} \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^2} + \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^3}} = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (n^4 \pm 1)^k = \infty \right. \\ \left. \text{pre } k \in \mathbb{N} \right]$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt[4]{\infty} + \sqrt[4]{\infty} \sqrt[4]{\infty} + \sqrt[4]{\infty} \sqrt[4]{\infty} + \sqrt[4]{\infty}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} - \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1} \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1}}{\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^2} - \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^2}}{\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{n^4 - 1} - \sqrt{n^4 + 1}}{\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{n^4 - 1} - \sqrt{n^4 + 1}}{\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt{n^4 + 1}}{\sqrt{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt{n^4 + 1}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^4 - 1) - (n^4 + 1)}{(\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1}) \cdot (\sqrt{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt{n^4 + 1})}$$

## Riešené limity – 36

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} - \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} - \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1} \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^3} + \sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^2} \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^2} + \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^3}}{\sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^3} + \sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^2} \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^2} + \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^3}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^4 - 1) - (n^4 + 1)}{\sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^3} + \sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^2} \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^2} + \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^3}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^3} + \sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^2} \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^2} + \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^3}} = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (n^4 \pm 1)^k = \infty \right. \\ \left. \text{pre } k \in \mathbb{N} \right]$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt[4]{\infty} + \sqrt[4]{\infty} \sqrt[4]{\infty} + \sqrt[4]{\infty} \sqrt[4]{\infty} + \sqrt[4]{\infty}} = \frac{1}{\infty + \infty \cdot \infty + \infty \cdot \infty + \infty}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} - \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1} \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1}}{\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^2} - \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^2}}{\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{n^4 - 1} - \sqrt{n^4 + 1}}{\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{n^4 - 1} - \sqrt{n^4 + 1}}{\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt{n^4 + 1}}{\sqrt{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt{n^4 + 1}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^4 - 1) - (n^4 + 1)}{(\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1}) \cdot (\sqrt{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt{n^4 + 1})} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{(\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1}) \cdot (\sqrt{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt{n^4 + 1})}$$

## Riešené limity – 36

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} - \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} - \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1} \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^3} + \sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^2} \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^2} + \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^3}}{\sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^3} + \sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^2} \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^2} + \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^3}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^4 - 1) - (n^4 + 1)}{\sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^3} + \sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^2} \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^2} + \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^3}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^3} + \sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^2} \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^2} + \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^3}} = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (n^4 \pm 1)^k = \infty \right. \\ \left. \text{pre } k \in \mathbb{N} \right]$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt[4]{\infty} + \sqrt[4]{\infty} \sqrt[4]{\infty} + \sqrt[4]{\infty} \sqrt[4]{\infty} + \sqrt[4]{\infty}} = \frac{1}{\infty + \infty \cdot \infty + \infty \cdot \infty + \infty} = \frac{1}{\infty}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} - \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1} \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1}}{\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^2} - \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^2}}{\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} - \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1}}{\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} - \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1}}{\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1}}{\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^4 - 1) - (n^4 + 1)}{(\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1}) \cdot (\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1})} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{(\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1}) \cdot (\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1})}$$

$$= \frac{1}{(\sqrt[4]{\infty - 1} + \sqrt[4]{\infty + 1}) \cdot (\sqrt[4]{\infty - 1} + \sqrt[4]{\infty + 1})}$$



## Riešené limity – 36

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} - \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} - \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1} \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^3} + \sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^2} \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^2} + \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^3}}{\sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^3} + \sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^2} \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^2} + \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^3}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^4 - 1) - (n^4 + 1)}{\sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^3} + \sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^2} \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^2} + \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^3}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^3} + \sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^2} \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^2} + \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^3}} = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (n^4 \pm 1)^k = \infty \right. \\ \left. \text{pre } k \in \mathbb{N} \right]$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt[4]{\infty} + \sqrt[4]{\infty} \sqrt[4]{\infty} + \sqrt[4]{\infty} \sqrt[4]{\infty} + \sqrt[4]{\infty}} = \frac{1}{\infty + \infty \cdot \infty + \infty \cdot \infty + \infty} = \frac{1}{\infty} = 0.$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} - \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1} \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1}}{\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^2} - \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^2}}{\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} - \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1}}{\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} - \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1}}{\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1}}{\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^4 - 1) - (n^4 + 1)}{(\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1}) \cdot (\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1})} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{(\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1}) \cdot (\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1})}$$

$$= \frac{1}{(\sqrt[4]{\infty - 1} + \sqrt[4]{\infty + 1}) \cdot (\sqrt[4]{\infty - 1} + \sqrt[4]{\infty + 1})} = \frac{1}{(\infty + \infty) \cdot (\infty + \infty)}$$

## Riešené limity – 36

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} - \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} - \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1} \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^3} + \sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^2} \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^2} + \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^3}}{\sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^3} + \sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^2} \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^2} + \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^3}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^4 - 1) - (n^4 + 1)}{\sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^3} + \sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^2} \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^2} + \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^3}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^3} + \sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^2} \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^2} + \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^3}} = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (n^4 \pm 1)^k = \infty \right. \\ \left. \text{pre } k \in \mathbb{N} \right]$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt[4]{\infty} + \sqrt[4]{\infty} \sqrt[4]{\infty} + \sqrt[4]{\infty} \sqrt[4]{\infty} + \sqrt[4]{\infty}} = \frac{1}{\infty + \infty \cdot \infty + \infty \cdot \infty + \infty} = \frac{1}{\infty} = 0.$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} - \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1} \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1}}{\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^2} - \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^2}}{\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} - \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1}}{\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} - \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1}}{\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1}}{\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^4 - 1) - (n^4 + 1)}{(\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1}) \cdot (\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1})} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{(\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1}) \cdot (\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1})}$$

$$= \frac{1}{(\sqrt[4]{\infty - 1} + \sqrt[4]{\infty + 1}) \cdot (\sqrt[4]{\infty - 1} + \sqrt[4]{\infty + 1})} = \frac{1}{(\infty + \infty) \cdot (\infty + \infty)} = \frac{1}{\infty \cdot \infty}$$

## Riešené limity – 36

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} - \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} - \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1} \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^3} + \sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^2} \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^2} + \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^3}}{\sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^3} + \sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^2} \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^2} + \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^3}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^4 - 1) - (n^4 + 1)}{\sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^3} + \sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^2} \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^2} + \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^3}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^3} + \sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^2} \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^2} + \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^3}} = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (n^4 \pm 1)^k = \infty \right. \\ \left. \text{pre } k \in \mathbb{N} \right]$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt[4]{\infty} + \sqrt[4]{\infty} \sqrt[4]{\infty} + \sqrt[4]{\infty} \sqrt[4]{\infty} + \sqrt[4]{\infty}} = \frac{1}{\infty + \infty \cdot \infty + \infty \cdot \infty + \infty} = \frac{1}{\infty} = 0.$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} - \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1} \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1}}{\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^2} - \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^2}}{\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} - \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1}}{\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} - \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1}}{\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1}}{\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^4 - 1) - (n^4 + 1)}{(\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1}) \cdot (\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1})} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{(\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1}) \cdot (\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1})}$$

$$= \frac{1}{(\sqrt[4]{\infty - 1} + \sqrt[4]{\infty + 1}) \cdot (\sqrt[4]{\infty - 1} + \sqrt[4]{\infty + 1})} = \frac{1}{(\infty + \infty) \cdot (\infty + \infty)} = \frac{1}{\infty \cdot \infty} = \frac{1}{\infty}$$

## Riešené limity – 36

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} - \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1} \right] = 0$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} - \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1} \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^3} + \sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^2} \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^2} + \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^3}}{\sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^3} + \sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^2} \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^2} + \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^3}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^4 - 1) - (n^4 + 1)}{\sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^3} + \sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^2} \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^2} + \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^3}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^3} + \sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^2} \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^2} + \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^3}} = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (n^4 \pm 1)^k = \infty \right. \\ \left. \text{pre } k \in \mathbb{N} \right]$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt[4]{\infty} + \sqrt[4]{\infty} \sqrt[4]{\infty} + \sqrt[4]{\infty} \sqrt[4]{\infty} + \sqrt[4]{\infty}} = \frac{1}{\infty + \infty \cdot \infty + \infty \cdot \infty + \infty} = \frac{1}{\infty} = 0.$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} - \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1} \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1}}{\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[4]{(n^4 - 1)^2} - \sqrt[4]{(n^4 + 1)^2}}{\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} - \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1}}{\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} - \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1}}{\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1}}{\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^4 - 1) - (n^4 + 1)}{(\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1}) \cdot (\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1})} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{(\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1}) \cdot (\sqrt[4]{n^4 - 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1})}$$

$$= \frac{1}{(\sqrt[4]{\infty - 1} + \sqrt[4]{\infty + 1}) \cdot (\sqrt[4]{\infty - 1} + \sqrt[4]{\infty + 1})} = \frac{1}{(\infty + \infty) \cdot (\infty + \infty)} = \frac{1}{\infty \cdot \infty} = \frac{1}{\infty} = 0.$$

# Riešené limity – 37

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} - n + 1 \right]$$

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# Riešené limity – 37

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} - n + 1 \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} - (n - 1) \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + (n - 1)}{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + (n - 1)}$$

---

$$= 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} - n \right]$$

# Riešené limity – 37

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} - n + 1 \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} - (n-1) \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + (n-1)}{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + (n-1)} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^2 + 4n + 1) - (n-1)^2}{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + n - 1}$$

---

$$= 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} - n \right] = 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} - n \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + n}{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + n}$$

# Riešené limity – 37

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} - n + 1 \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} - (n-1) \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + (n-1)}{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + (n-1)} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^2 + 4n + 1) - (n-1)^2}{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + n - 1}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^2 + 4n + 1) - (n^2 - 2n + 1)}{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + n - 1}$$

---

$$= 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} - n \right] = 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} - n \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + n}{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + n}$$

$$= 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^2 + 4n + 1) - n^2}{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + n}$$



# Riešené limity – 37

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} - n + 1 \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} - (n-1) \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + (n-1)}{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + (n-1)} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^2 + 4n + 1) - (n-1)^2}{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + n - 1}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^2 + 4n + 1) - (n^2 - 2n + 1)}{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + n - 1} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{6n}{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + n - 1}$$

---

$$= 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} - n \right] = 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} - n \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + n}{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + n}$$

$$= 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^2 + 4n + 1) - n^2}{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + n} = 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{4n + 1}{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + n}$$

# Riešené limity – 37

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} - n + 1 \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} - (n-1) \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + (n-1)}{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + (n-1)} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^2 + 4n + 1) - (n-1)^2}{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + n - 1}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^2 + 4n + 1) - (n^2 - 2n + 1)}{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + n - 1} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{6n}{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + n - 1} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{6n}{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + n - 1} \cdot \frac{1}{n}$$

$$= 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} - n \right] = 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} - n \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + n}{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + n}$$

$$= 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^2 + 4n + 1) - n^2}{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + n} = 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{4n + 1}{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + n} = 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{4n + 1}{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + n} \cdot \frac{1}{n}$$

# Riešené limity – 37

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} - n + 1 \right]$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} - (n-1) \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + (n-1)}{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + (n-1)} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^2 + 4n + 1) - (n-1)^2}{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + n - 1} \\ &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^2 + 4n + 1) - (n^2 - 2n + 1)}{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + n - 1} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{6n}{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + n - 1} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{6n}{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + n - 1} \cdot \frac{1}{n} \\ &= \left[ \begin{array}{l} n = \sqrt{n^2} \\ \text{pre } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \right] \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} - n \right] = 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} - n \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + n}{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + n} \\ &= 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^2 + 4n + 1) - n^2}{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + n} = 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{4n + 1}{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + n} = 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{4n + 1}{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + n} \cdot \frac{1}{n} \\ &= \left[ \begin{array}{l} n = \sqrt{n^2} \\ \text{pre } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \right] \end{aligned}$$

# Riešené limity – 37

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} - n + 1 \right]$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} - (n-1) \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + (n-1)}{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + (n-1)} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^2 + 4n + 1) - (n-1)^2}{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + n - 1} \\ &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^2 + 4n + 1) - (n^2 - 2n + 1)}{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + n - 1} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{6n}{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + n - 1} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{6n}{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + n - 1} \cdot \frac{1}{n} \\ &= \left[ \begin{array}{l} n = \sqrt{n^2} \\ \text{pre } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{6}{\sqrt{1 + \frac{4}{n} + \frac{1}{n^2}} + 1 - \frac{1}{n}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} - n \right] = 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} - n \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + n}{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + n} \\ &= 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^2 + 4n + 1) - n^2}{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + n} = 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{4n + 1}{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + n} = 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{4n + 1}{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + n} \cdot \frac{1}{n} \\ &= \left[ \begin{array}{l} n = \sqrt{n^2} \\ \text{pre } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \right] = 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{4 + \frac{1}{n}}{\sqrt{1 + \frac{4}{n} + \frac{1}{n^2}} + 1} \end{aligned}$$

# Riešené limity – 37

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} - n + 1 \right]$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} - (n-1) \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + (n-1)}{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + (n-1)} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^2 + 4n + 1) - (n-1)^2}{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + n - 1} \\ &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^2 + 4n + 1) - (n^2 - 2n + 1)}{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + n - 1} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{6n}{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + n - 1} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{6n}{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + n - 1} \cdot \frac{1}{n} \\ &= \left[ \begin{array}{l} n = \sqrt{n^2} \\ \text{pre } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{6}{\sqrt{1 + \frac{4}{n} + \frac{1}{n^2}} + 1 - \frac{1}{n}} = \frac{6}{\sqrt{1 + \frac{4}{\infty} + \frac{1}{\infty}} + 1 - \frac{1}{\infty}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} - n \right] = 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} - n \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + n}{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + n} \\ &= 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^2 + 4n + 1) - n^2}{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + n} = 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{4n + 1}{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + n} = 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{4n + 1}{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + n} \cdot \frac{1}{n} \\ &= \left[ \begin{array}{l} n = \sqrt{n^2} \\ \text{pre } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \right] = 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{4 + \frac{1}{n}}{\sqrt{1 + \frac{4}{n} + \frac{1}{n^2}} + 1} = 1 + \frac{4 + \frac{1}{\infty}}{\sqrt{1 + \frac{4}{\infty} + \frac{1}{\infty}} + 1} \end{aligned}$$

# Riešené limity – 37

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} - n + 1 \right]$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} - (n-1) \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + (n-1)}{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + (n-1)} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^2 + 4n + 1) - (n-1)^2}{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + n - 1} \\ &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^2 + 4n + 1) - (n^2 - 2n + 1)}{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + n - 1} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{6n}{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + n - 1} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{6n}{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + n - 1} \cdot \frac{1}{n} \\ &= \left[ \begin{array}{l} n = \sqrt{n^2} \\ \text{pre } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{6}{\sqrt{1 + \frac{4}{n} + \frac{1}{n^2}} + 1 - \frac{1}{n}} = \frac{6}{\sqrt{1 + \frac{4}{\infty} + \frac{1}{\infty}} + 1 - \frac{1}{\infty}} = \frac{6}{\sqrt{1 + 0 + 0} + 1 - 0} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} - n \right] = 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} - n \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + n}{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + n} \\ &= 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^2 + 4n + 1) - n^2}{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + n} = 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{4n + 1}{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + n} = 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{4n + 1}{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + n} \cdot \frac{1}{n} \\ &= \left[ \begin{array}{l} n = \sqrt{n^2} \\ \text{pre } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \right] = 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{4 + \frac{1}{n}}{\sqrt{1 + \frac{4}{n} + \frac{1}{n^2}} + 1} = 1 + \frac{4 + \frac{1}{\infty}}{\sqrt{1 + \frac{4}{\infty} + \frac{1}{\infty}} + 1} = 1 + \frac{4 + 0}{\sqrt{1 + 0 + 0} + 1} \end{aligned}$$

## Riešené limity – 37

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} - n + 1 \right]$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} - (n-1) \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + (n-1)}{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + (n-1)} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^2 + 4n + 1) - (n-1)^2}{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + n - 1} \\ &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^2 + 4n + 1) - (n^2 - 2n + 1)}{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + n - 1} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{6n}{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + n - 1} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{6n}{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + n - 1} \cdot \frac{1}{n} \\ &= \left[ \begin{array}{l} n = \sqrt{n^2} \\ \text{pre } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{6}{\sqrt{1 + \frac{4}{n} + \frac{1}{n^2}} + 1 - \frac{1}{n}} = \frac{6}{\sqrt{1 + \frac{4}{\infty} + \frac{1}{\infty}} + 1 - \frac{1}{\infty}} = \frac{6}{\sqrt{1 + 0 + 0} + 1 - 0} = \frac{6}{2} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} - n \right] = 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} - n \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + n}{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + n} \\ &= 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^2 + 4n + 1) - n^2}{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + n} = 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{4n + 1}{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + n} = 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{4n + 1}{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + n} \cdot \frac{1}{n} \\ &= \left[ \begin{array}{l} n = \sqrt{n^2} \\ \text{pre } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \right] = 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{4 + \frac{1}{n}}{\sqrt{1 + \frac{4}{n} + \frac{1}{n^2}} + 1} = 1 + \frac{4 + \frac{1}{\infty}}{\sqrt{1 + \frac{4}{\infty} + \frac{1}{\infty}} + 1} = 1 + \frac{4 + 0}{\sqrt{1 + 0 + 0} + 1} \\ &= 1 + \frac{4}{2} \end{aligned}$$

## Riešené limity – 37

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} - n + 1 \right] = 3$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} - (n-1) \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + (n-1)}{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + (n-1)} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^2 + 4n + 1) - (n-1)^2}{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + n - 1} \\ &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^2 + 4n + 1) - (n^2 - 2n + 1)}{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + n - 1} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{6n}{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + n - 1} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{6n}{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + n - 1} \cdot \frac{1}{n} \\ &= \left[ \begin{array}{l} n = \sqrt{n^2} \\ \text{pre } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{6}{\sqrt{1 + \frac{4}{n} + \frac{1}{n^2}} + 1 - \frac{1}{n}} = \frac{6}{\sqrt{1 + \frac{4}{\infty} + \frac{1}{\infty}} + 1 - \frac{1}{\infty}} = \frac{6}{\sqrt{1 + 0 + 0} + 1 - 0} = \frac{6}{2} = 3. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} - n \right] = 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} - n \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + n}{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + n} \\ &= 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^2 + 4n + 1) - n^2}{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + n} = 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{4n + 1}{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + n} = 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{4n + 1}{\sqrt{n^2 + 4n + 1} + n} \cdot \frac{1}{n} \\ &= \left[ \begin{array}{l} n = \sqrt{n^2} \\ \text{pre } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \right] = 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{4 + \frac{1}{n}}{\sqrt{1 + \frac{4}{n} + \frac{1}{n^2}} + 1} = 1 + \frac{4 + \frac{1}{\infty}}{\sqrt{1 + \frac{4}{\infty} + \frac{1}{\infty}} + 1} = 1 + \frac{4 + 0}{\sqrt{1 + 0 + 0} + 1} \\ &= 1 + \frac{4}{2} = 3. \end{aligned}$$



# Riešené limity – 38, 39, 40

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2 + n + 1} - \sqrt{n - 1} \right]$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{n^3 + n + 1} - \sqrt[3]{n - 1}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1} - \sqrt[4]{n + 1} \right]$$

# Riešené limity – 38, 39, 40

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2 + n + 1} - \sqrt{n - 1} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt{n} \left[ \sqrt{n + 1 + \frac{1}{n}} - \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{n}} \right]$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{n^3 + n + 1} - \sqrt[3]{n - 1}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{n} \left( \sqrt{n^2 + 1 + \frac{1}{n}} - \sqrt[3]{1 - \frac{1}{n}} \right)}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1} - \sqrt[4]{n + 1} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[4]{n} \left[ \sqrt[4]{n^3 + \frac{1}{n}} - \sqrt[4]{1 + \frac{1}{n}} \right]$$

# Riešené limity – 38, 39, 40

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2 + n + 1} - \sqrt{n - 1} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt{n} \left[ \sqrt{n + 1 + \frac{1}{n}} - \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{n}} \right] = \infty \left[ \sqrt{\infty + 1 + \frac{1}{\infty}} - \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{\infty}} \right]$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{n^3 + n + 1} - \sqrt[3]{n - 1}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{n} \left( \sqrt[3]{n^2 + 1 + \frac{1}{n}} - \sqrt[3]{1 - \frac{1}{n}} \right)} = \frac{1}{\infty \left( \sqrt[3]{\infty + 1 + \frac{1}{\infty}} - \sqrt[3]{1 - \frac{1}{\infty}} \right)}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1} - \sqrt[4]{n + 1} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[4]{n} \left[ \sqrt[4]{n^3 + \frac{1}{n}} - \sqrt[4]{1 + \frac{1}{n}} \right] = \infty \left[ \sqrt[4]{\infty + \frac{1}{\infty}} - \sqrt[4]{1 + \frac{1}{\infty}} \right]$$

# Riešené limity – 38, 39, 40

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2 + n + 1} - \sqrt{n - 1} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt{n} \left[ \sqrt{n + 1 + \frac{1}{n}} - \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{n}} \right] = \infty \left[ \sqrt{\infty + 1 + \frac{1}{\infty}} - \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{\infty}} \right]$$

$$= \infty (\sqrt{\infty + 1 + 0} - \sqrt{1 - 0})$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{n^3 + n + 1} - \sqrt[3]{n - 1}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{n} \left( \sqrt[3]{n^2 + 1 + \frac{1}{n}} - \sqrt[3]{1 - \frac{1}{n}} \right)} = \frac{1}{\infty \left( \sqrt[3]{\infty + 1 + \frac{1}{\infty}} - \sqrt[3]{1 - \frac{1}{\infty}} \right)} = \frac{1}{\infty (\sqrt[3]{\infty + 1 + 0} - \sqrt[3]{1 - 0})}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1} - \sqrt[4]{n + 1} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[4]{n} \left[ \sqrt[4]{n^3 + \frac{1}{n}} - \sqrt[4]{1 + \frac{1}{n}} \right] = \infty \left[ \sqrt[4]{\infty + \frac{1}{\infty}} - \sqrt[4]{1 + \frac{1}{\infty}} \right]$$

$$= \infty (\sqrt[4]{\infty + 0} - \sqrt[4]{1 + 0})$$

# Riešené limity – 38, 39, 40

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2 + n + 1} - \sqrt{n - 1} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt{n} \left[ \sqrt{n + 1 + \frac{1}{n}} - \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{n}} \right] = \infty \left[ \sqrt{\infty + 1 + \frac{1}{\infty}} - \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{\infty}} \right]$$

$$= \infty (\sqrt{\infty + 1 + 0} - \sqrt{1 - 0}) = \infty (\infty - 1)$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{n^3 + n + 1} - \sqrt[3]{n - 1}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{n} \left( \sqrt{n^2 + 1 + \frac{1}{n}} - \sqrt[3]{1 - \frac{1}{n}} \right)} = \frac{1}{\infty \left( \sqrt[3]{\infty + 1 + \frac{1}{\infty}} - \sqrt[3]{1 - \frac{1}{\infty}} \right)} = \frac{1}{\infty (\sqrt[3]{\infty + 1 + 0} - \sqrt[3]{1 - 0})}$$

$$= \frac{1}{\infty (\infty - 1)}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1} - \sqrt[4]{n + 1} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[4]{n} \left[ \sqrt[4]{n^3 + \frac{1}{n}} - \sqrt[4]{1 + \frac{1}{n}} \right] = \infty \left[ \sqrt[4]{\infty + \frac{1}{\infty}} - \sqrt[4]{1 + \frac{1}{\infty}} \right]$$

$$= \infty (\sqrt[4]{\infty + 0} - \sqrt[4]{1 + 0}) = \infty (\infty - 1)$$

## Riešené limity – 38, 39, 40

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt{n^2 + n + 1} - \sqrt{n - 1} \right] = \infty$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt{n} \left[ \sqrt{n + 1 + \frac{1}{n}} - \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{n}} \right] = \infty \left[ \sqrt{\infty + 1 + \frac{1}{\infty}} - \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{\infty}} \right] \\ &= \infty (\sqrt{\infty + 1 + 0} - \sqrt{1 - 0}) = \infty (\infty - 1) = \infty. \end{aligned}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{n^3 + n + 1} - \sqrt[3]{n - 1}} = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{n} \left( \sqrt[3]{n^2 + 1 + \frac{1}{n}} - \sqrt[3]{1 - \frac{1}{n}} \right)} = \frac{1}{\infty \left( \sqrt[3]{\infty + 1 + \frac{1}{\infty}} - \sqrt[3]{1 - \frac{1}{\infty}} \right)} = \frac{1}{\infty (\sqrt[3]{\infty + 1 + 0} - \sqrt[3]{1 - 0})} \\ &= \frac{1}{\infty (\infty - 1)} = 0. \end{aligned}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[4]{n^4 + 1} - \sqrt[4]{n + 1} \right] = \infty$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[4]{n} \left[ \sqrt[4]{n^3 + \frac{1}{n}} - \sqrt[4]{1 + \frac{1}{n}} \right] = \infty \left[ \sqrt[4]{\infty + \frac{1}{\infty}} - \sqrt[4]{1 + \frac{1}{\infty}} \right] \\ &= \infty (\sqrt[4]{\infty + 0} - \sqrt[4]{1 + 0}) = \infty (\infty - 1) = \infty. \end{aligned}$$

# Riešené limity – 41, 42

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{n^3+1}-n}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[5]{n^5+1}-\sqrt[5]{n^4+1}}$$

# Riešené limity – 41, 42

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{n^3+1}-n}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{n^3+1}-n} \cdot \frac{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2+n^3\sqrt[3]{n^3+1}+n^2}}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2+n^3\sqrt[3]{n^3+1}+n^2}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[5]{n^5+1}-\sqrt[5]{n^4+1}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[5]{n^4} \left( \sqrt{n+\frac{1}{n^4}} - \sqrt[5]{1+\frac{1}{n^4}} \right)}$$



# Riešené limity – 41, 42

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{n^3+1}-n}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{n^3+1}-n} \cdot \frac{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2+n^3\sqrt[3]{n^3+1}+n^2}}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2+n^3\sqrt[3]{n^3+1}+n^2}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2+n^3\sqrt[3]{n^3+1}+n^2}}{(n^3+1)-n^3}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[5]{n^5+1}-\sqrt[5]{n^4+1}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[5]{n^4} \left( \sqrt[5]{n+\frac{1}{n^4}} - \sqrt[5]{1+\frac{1}{n^4}} \right)} = \frac{1}{\infty \left( \sqrt[5]{\infty+\frac{1}{\infty}} - \sqrt[5]{1+\frac{1}{\infty}} \right)}$$

# Riešené limity – 41, 42

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{n^3+1}-n}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{n^3+1}-n} \cdot \frac{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2+n^3\sqrt[3]{n^3+1}+n^2}}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2+n^3\sqrt[3]{n^3+1}+n^2}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2+n^3\sqrt[3]{n^3+1}+n^2}}{(n^3+1)-n^3}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2+n^3\sqrt[3]{n^3+1}+n^2}}{1}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[5]{n^5+1}-\sqrt[5]{n^4+1}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[5]{n^4} \left( \sqrt[5]{n+\frac{1}{n^4}} - \sqrt[5]{1+\frac{1}{n^4}} \right)} = \frac{1}{\infty \left( \sqrt[5]{\infty+\frac{1}{\infty}} - \sqrt[5]{1+\frac{1}{\infty}} \right)} = \frac{1}{\infty \left( \sqrt[5]{\infty+0} - \sqrt[5]{1+0} \right)}$$

# Riešené limity – 41, 42

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{n^3+1}-n}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{n^3+1}-n} \cdot \frac{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2+n^3\sqrt[3]{n^3+1}+n^2}}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2+n^3\sqrt[3]{n^3+1}+n^2}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2+n^3\sqrt[3]{n^3+1}+n^2}}{(n^3+1)-n^3}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2+n^3\sqrt[3]{n^3+1}+n^2}}{1} = \left[ n^2 = n \cdot n = \sqrt[3]{n^3} \cdot n = \sqrt[3]{n^3 \cdot n^3} \right. \\ \left. \text{pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} \right]$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[5]{n^5+1}-\sqrt[5]{n^4+1}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[5]{n^4} \left( \sqrt[5]{n+\frac{1}{n^4}} - \sqrt[5]{1+\frac{1}{n^4}} \right)} = \frac{1}{\infty \left( \sqrt[5]{\infty+\frac{1}{\infty}} - \sqrt[5]{1+\frac{1}{\infty}} \right)} = \frac{1}{\infty \left( \sqrt[5]{\infty+0} - \sqrt[5]{1+0} \right)}$$

$$= \frac{1}{\infty(\infty-1)}$$

# Riešené limity – 41, 42

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{n^3+1}-n}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{n^3+1}-n} \cdot \frac{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2+n^3\sqrt[3]{n^3+1}+n^2}}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2+n^3\sqrt[3]{n^3+1}+n^2}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2+n^3\sqrt[3]{n^3+1}+n^2}}{(n^3+1)-n^3}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2+n^3\sqrt[3]{n^3+1}+n^2}}{1} = \left[ n^2 = n \cdot n = \sqrt[3]{n^3} \cdot n = \sqrt[3]{n^3 \cdot n^3} \right]$$

pre všetky  $n \in \mathbb{N}$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \left[ \sqrt[3]{\left(1 + \frac{1}{n^3}\right)^2} + \sqrt[3]{1 + \frac{1}{n^3}} + 1 \right]$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[5]{n^5+1}-\sqrt[5]{n^4+1}} = 0$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[5]{n^4} \left( \sqrt[5]{n + \frac{1}{n^4}} - \sqrt[5]{1 + \frac{1}{n^4}} \right)} = \frac{1}{\infty \left( \sqrt[5]{\infty + \frac{1}{\infty}} - \sqrt[5]{1 + \frac{1}{\infty}} \right)} = \frac{1}{\infty \left( \sqrt[5]{\infty + 0} - \sqrt[5]{1 + 0} \right)}$$

$$= \frac{1}{\infty(\infty-1)} = 0.$$

# Riešené limity – 41, 42

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{n^3+1}-n}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{n^3+1}-n} \cdot \frac{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2+n^3\sqrt[3]{n^3+1}+n^2}}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2+n^3\sqrt[3]{n^3+1}+n^2}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2+n^3\sqrt[3]{n^3+1}+n^2}}{(n^3+1)-n^3}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2+n^3\sqrt[3]{n^3+1}+n^2}}{1} = \left[ n^2 = n \cdot n = \sqrt[3]{n^3} \cdot n = \sqrt[3]{n^3 \cdot n^3} \right]$$

pre všetky  $n \in \mathbb{N}$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \left[ \sqrt[3]{\left(1 + \frac{1}{n^3}\right)^2} + \sqrt[3]{1 + \frac{1}{n^3}} + 1 \right] = \infty \left[ \sqrt[3]{\left(1 + \frac{1}{\infty}\right)^2} + \sqrt[3]{1 + \frac{1}{\infty}} + 1 \right]$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[5]{n^5+1}-\sqrt[5]{n^4+1}} = 0$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[5]{n^4} \left( \sqrt[5]{n + \frac{1}{n^4}} - \sqrt[5]{1 + \frac{1}{n^4}} \right)} = \frac{1}{\infty \left( \sqrt[5]{\infty + \frac{1}{\infty}} - \sqrt[5]{1 + \frac{1}{\infty}} \right)} = \frac{1}{\infty \left( \sqrt[5]{\infty + 0} - \sqrt[5]{1 + 0} \right)}$$

$$= \frac{1}{\infty(\infty-1)} = 0.$$

# Riešené limity – 41, 42

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{n^3+1}-n}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{n^3+1}-n} \cdot \frac{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2+n^3\sqrt[3]{n^3+1}+n^2}}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2+n^3\sqrt[3]{n^3+1}+n^2}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2+n^3\sqrt[3]{n^3+1}+n^2}}{(n^3+1)-n^3}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2+n^3\sqrt[3]{n^3+1}+n^2}}{1} = \left[ n^2 = n \cdot n = \sqrt[3]{n^3} \cdot n = \sqrt[3]{n^3 \cdot n^3} \right]$$

pre všetky  $n \in \mathbb{N}$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \left[ \sqrt[3]{\left(1 + \frac{1}{n^3}\right)^2} + \sqrt[3]{1 + \frac{1}{n^3}} + 1 \right] = \infty \left[ \sqrt[3]{\left(1 + \frac{1}{\infty}\right)^2} + \sqrt[3]{1 + \frac{1}{\infty}} + 1 \right]$$

$$= \infty \left( \sqrt[3]{(1+0)^2} + \sqrt[3]{1+0} + 1 \right)$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[5]{n^5+1}-\sqrt[5]{n^4+1}} = 0$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[5]{n^4} \left( \sqrt[5]{n + \frac{1}{n^4}} - \sqrt[5]{1 + \frac{1}{n^4}} \right)} = \frac{1}{\infty \left( \sqrt[5]{\infty + \frac{1}{\infty}} - \sqrt[5]{1 + \frac{1}{\infty}} \right)} = \frac{1}{\infty \left( \sqrt[5]{\infty+0} - \sqrt[5]{1+0} \right)}$$

$$= \frac{1}{\infty(\infty-1)} = 0.$$

# Riešené limity – 41, 42

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{n^3+1}-n}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{n^3+1}-n} \cdot \frac{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2+n^3\sqrt[3]{n^3+1}+n^2}}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2+n^3\sqrt[3]{n^3+1}+n^2}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2+n^3\sqrt[3]{n^3+1}+n^2}}{(n^3+1)-n^3}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2+n^3\sqrt[3]{n^3+1}+n^2}}{1} = \left[ n^2 = n \cdot n = \sqrt[3]{n^3} \cdot n = \sqrt[3]{n^3 \cdot n^3} \right]$$

pre všetky  $n \in \mathbb{N}$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \left[ \sqrt[3]{\left(1 + \frac{1}{n^3}\right)^2} + \sqrt[3]{1 + \frac{1}{n^3}} + 1 \right] = \infty \left[ \sqrt[3]{\left(1 + \frac{1}{\infty}\right)^2} + \sqrt[3]{1 + \frac{1}{\infty}} + 1 \right]$$

$$= \infty \left( \sqrt[3]{(1+0)^2} + \sqrt[3]{1+0} + 1 \right) = \infty(1 + 1 + 1)$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[5]{n^5+1}-\sqrt[5]{n^4+1}} = 0$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[5]{n^4} \left( \sqrt[5]{n + \frac{1}{n^4}} - \sqrt[5]{1 + \frac{1}{n^4}} \right)} = \frac{1}{\infty \left( \sqrt[5]{\infty + \frac{1}{\infty}} - \sqrt[5]{1 + \frac{1}{\infty}} \right)} = \frac{1}{\infty \left( \sqrt[5]{\infty+0} - \sqrt[5]{1+0} \right)}$$

$$= \frac{1}{\infty(\infty-1)} = 0.$$

# Riešené limity – 41, 42

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{n^3+1}-n} = \infty$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{n^3+1}-n} \cdot \frac{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2+n^3\sqrt[3]{n^3+1}+n^2}}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2+n^3\sqrt[3]{n^3+1}+n^2}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2+n^3\sqrt[3]{n^3+1}+n^2}}{(n^3+1)-n^3}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2+n^3\sqrt[3]{n^3+1}+n^2}}{1} = \left[ n^2 = n \cdot n = \sqrt[3]{n^3} \cdot n = \sqrt[3]{n^3 \cdot n^3} \right]$$

pre všetky  $n \in \mathbb{N}$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \left[ \sqrt[3]{\left(1 + \frac{1}{n^3}\right)^2} + \sqrt[3]{1 + \frac{1}{n^3}} + 1 \right] = \infty \left[ \sqrt[3]{\left(1 + \frac{1}{\infty}\right)^2} + \sqrt[3]{1 + \frac{1}{\infty}} + 1 \right]$$

$$= \infty \left( \sqrt[3]{(1+0)^2} + \sqrt[3]{1+0} + 1 \right) = \infty(1 + 1 + 1) = \infty.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[5]{n^5+1}-\sqrt[5]{n^4+1}} = 0$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[5]{n^4} \left( \sqrt[5]{n + \frac{1}{n^4}} - \sqrt[5]{1 + \frac{1}{n^4}} \right)} = \frac{1}{\infty \left( \sqrt[5]{\infty + \frac{1}{\infty}} - \sqrt[5]{1 + \frac{1}{\infty}} \right)} = \frac{1}{\infty \left( \sqrt[5]{\infty+0} - \sqrt[5]{1+0} \right)}$$

$$= \frac{1}{\infty(\infty-1)} = 0.$$



# Riešené limity – 43

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^3 + 1} - n + 1 \right]$$

# Riešené limity – 43

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^3+1} - n + 1 \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^3+1} - (n-1) \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^3+1}(n-1) + (n-1)^2}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^3+1}(n-1) + (n-1)^2}$$

# Riešené limity – 43

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^3+1} - n + 1 \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^3+1} - (n-1) \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^3+1}(n-1) + (n-1)^2}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^3+1}(n-1) + (n-1)^2}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^3+1) - (n-1)^3}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^3+1}(n-1) + (n-1)^2}$$

# Riešené limity – 43

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^3+1} - n + 1 \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^3+1} - (n-1) \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^3+1}(n-1) + (n-1)^2}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^3+1}(n-1) + (n-1)^2}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^3+1) - (n-1)^3}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^3+1}(n-1) + (n-1)^2} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^3+1) - (n^3 - 3n^2 + 3n - 1)}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^3+1}(n-1) + (n-1)^2}$$

# Riešené limity – 43

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^3+1} - n + 1 \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^3+1} - (n-1) \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^3+1}(n-1) + (n-1)^2}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^3+1}(n-1) + (n-1)^2}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^3+1) - (n-1)^3}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^3+1}(n-1) + (n-1)^2} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^3+1) - (n^3 - 3n^2 + 3n - 1)}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^3+1}(n-1) + (n-1)^2}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3n^2 - 3n + 2}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^3+1}(n-1) + (n-1)^2}$$

# Riešené limity – 43

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^3+1} - n + 1 \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^3+1} - (n-1) \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^3+1}(n-1) + (n-1)^2}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^3+1}(n-1) + (n-1)^2}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^3+1) - (n-1)^3}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^3+1}(n-1) + (n-1)^2} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^3+1) - (n^3 - 3n^2 + 3n - 1)}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^3+1}(n-1) + (n-1)^2}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3n^2 - 3n + 2}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^3+1}(n-1) + (n-1)^2} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3n^2 - 3n + 2}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^3+1}(n-1) + (n-1)^2} \cdot \frac{1}{\frac{1}{n^2}}$$

# Riešené limity – 43

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^3 + 1} - n + 1 \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^3 + 1} - (n-1) \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^3+1}(n-1) + (n-1)^2}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^3+1}(n-1) + (n-1)^2}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^3+1) - (n-1)^3}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^3+1}(n-1) + (n-1)^2} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^3+1) - (n^3 - 3n^2 + 3n - 1)}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^3+1}(n-1) + (n-1)^2}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3n^2 - 3n + 2}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^3+1}(n-1) + (n-1)^2} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3n^2 - 3n + 2}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^3+1}(n-1) + (n-1)^2} \cdot \frac{1}{\frac{1}{n^2}}$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} n^2 = n \cdot n = \sqrt[3]{n^3} \cdot n = \sqrt[3]{n^3 \cdot n^3} \\ \text{pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \right]$$

## Riešené limity – 43

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^3 + 1} - n + 1 \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^3 + 1} - (n-1) \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^3+1}(n-1) + (n-1)^2}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^3+1}(n-1) + (n-1)^2}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^3+1) - (n-1)^3}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^3+1}(n-1) + (n-1)^2} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^3+1) - (n^3 - 3n^2 + 3n - 1)}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^3+1}(n-1) + (n-1)^2}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3n^2 - 3n + 2}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^3+1}(n-1) + (n-1)^2} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3n^2 - 3n + 2}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^3+1}(n-1) + (n-1)^2} \cdot \frac{1}{n^2}$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} n^2 = n \cdot n = \sqrt[3]{n^3} \cdot n = \sqrt[3]{n^3 \cdot n^3} \\ \text{pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3 - \frac{3}{n} + \frac{2}{n^2}}{\sqrt[3]{\left(1 + \frac{1}{n^3}\right)^2} + \sqrt[3]{1 + \frac{1}{n^3}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n}\right) + \left(1 - \frac{1}{n}\right)^2}$$



## Riešené limity – 43

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^3 + 1} - n + 1 \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^3 + 1} - (n-1) \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^3+1}(n-1) + (n-1)^2}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^3+1}(n-1) + (n-1)^2}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^3+1) - (n-1)^3}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^3+1}(n-1) + (n-1)^2} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^3+1) - (n^3 - 3n^2 + 3n - 1)}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^3+1}(n-1) + (n-1)^2}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3n^2 - 3n + 2}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^3+1}(n-1) + (n-1)^2} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3n^2 - 3n + 2}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^3+1}(n-1) + (n-1)^2} \cdot \frac{1}{n^2}$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} n^2 = n \cdot n = \sqrt[3]{n^3} \cdot n = \sqrt[3]{n^3 \cdot n^3} \\ \text{pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3 - \frac{3}{n} + \frac{2}{n^2}}{\sqrt[3]{\left(1 + \frac{1}{n^3}\right)^2} + \sqrt[3]{1 + \frac{1}{n^3}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n}\right) + \left(1 - \frac{1}{n}\right)^2}$$

$$= \frac{3 - \frac{3}{\infty} + \frac{2}{\infty}}{\sqrt[3]{\left(1 + \frac{1}{\infty}\right)^2} + \sqrt[3]{1 + \frac{1}{\infty}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{\infty}\right) + \left(1 - \frac{1}{\infty}\right)^2}$$

## Riešené limity – 43

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^3 + 1} - n + 1 \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^3 + 1} - (n-1) \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^3+1}(n-1) + (n-1)^2}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^3+1}(n-1) + (n-1)^2}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^3+1) - (n-1)^3}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^3+1}(n-1) + (n-1)^2} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^3+1) - (n^3 - 3n^2 + 3n - 1)}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^3+1}(n-1) + (n-1)^2}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3n^2 - 3n + 2}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^3+1}(n-1) + (n-1)^2} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3n^2 - 3n + 2}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^3+1}(n-1) + (n-1)^2} \cdot \frac{1}{n^2}$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} n^2 = n \cdot n = \sqrt[3]{n^3} \cdot n = \sqrt[3]{n^3 \cdot n^3} \\ \text{pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3 - \frac{3}{n} + \frac{2}{n^2}}{\sqrt[3]{\left(1 + \frac{1}{n^3}\right)^2} + \sqrt[3]{1 + \frac{1}{n^3}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n}\right) + \left(1 - \frac{1}{n}\right)^2}$$

$$= \frac{3 - \frac{3}{\infty} + \frac{2}{\infty}}{\sqrt[3]{\left(1 + \frac{1}{\infty}\right)^2} + \sqrt[3]{1 + \frac{1}{\infty}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{\infty}\right) + \left(1 - \frac{1}{\infty}\right)^2} = \frac{3 - 0 + 0}{\sqrt[3]{(1+0)^2} + \sqrt[3]{1+0}(1-0) + (1-0)^2}$$

# Riešené limity – 43

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^3 + 1} - n + 1 \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^3 + 1} - (n-1) \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^3+1}(n-1) + (n-1)^2}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^3+1}(n-1) + (n-1)^2}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^3+1) - (n-1)^3}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^3+1}(n-1) + (n-1)^2} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^3+1) - (n^3 - 3n^2 + 3n - 1)}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^3+1}(n-1) + (n-1)^2}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3n^2 - 3n + 2}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^3+1}(n-1) + (n-1)^2} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3n^2 - 3n + 2}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^3+1}(n-1) + (n-1)^2} \cdot \frac{1}{n^2}$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} n^2 = n \cdot n = \sqrt[3]{n^3} \cdot n = \sqrt[3]{n^3 \cdot n^3} \\ \text{pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3 - \frac{3}{n} + \frac{2}{n^2}}{\sqrt[3]{\left(1 + \frac{1}{n^3}\right)^2} + \sqrt[3]{1 + \frac{1}{n^3}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n}\right) + \left(1 - \frac{1}{n}\right)^2}$$

$$= \frac{3 - \frac{3}{\infty} + \frac{2}{\infty}}{\sqrt[3]{\left(1 + \frac{1}{\infty}\right)^2} + \sqrt[3]{1 + \frac{1}{\infty}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{\infty}\right) + \left(1 - \frac{1}{\infty}\right)^2} = \frac{3 - 0 + 0}{\sqrt[3]{(1+0)^2} + \sqrt[3]{1+0}(1-0) + (1-0)^2}$$

$$= \frac{3}{1+1 \cdot 1+1}$$

## Riešené limity – 43

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^3 + 1} - n + 1 \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^3 + 1} - (n-1) \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^3+1}(n-1) + (n-1)^2}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^3+1}(n-1) + (n-1)^2}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^3+1) - (n-1)^3}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^3+1}(n-1) + (n-1)^2} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^3+1) - (n^3 - 3n^2 + 3n - 1)}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^3+1}(n-1) + (n-1)^2}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3n^2 - 3n + 2}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^3+1}(n-1) + (n-1)^2} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3n^2 - 3n + 2}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^3+1}(n-1) + (n-1)^2} \cdot \frac{1}{n^2}$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} n^2 = n \cdot n = \sqrt[3]{n^3} \cdot n = \sqrt[3]{n^3 \cdot n^3} \\ \text{pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3 - \frac{3}{n} + \frac{2}{n^2}}{\sqrt[3]{\left(1 + \frac{1}{n^3}\right)^2} + \sqrt[3]{1 + \frac{1}{n^3}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n}\right) + \left(1 - \frac{1}{n}\right)^2}$$

$$= \frac{3 - \frac{3}{\infty} + \frac{2}{\infty}}{\sqrt[3]{\left(1 + \frac{1}{\infty}\right)^2} + \sqrt[3]{1 + \frac{1}{\infty}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{\infty}\right) + \left(1 - \frac{1}{\infty}\right)^2} = \frac{3 - 0 + 0}{\sqrt[3]{(1+0)^2} + \sqrt[3]{1+0}(1-0) + (1-0)^2}$$

$$= \frac{3}{1+1 \cdot 1+1} = \frac{3}{3}$$

## Riešené limity – 43

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^3+1} - n + 1 \right] = 1$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^3+1} - (n-1) \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^3+1}(n-1) + (n-1)^2}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^3+1}(n-1) + (n-1)^2}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^3+1) - (n-1)^3}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^3+1}(n-1) + (n-1)^2} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^3+1) - (n^3 - 3n^2 + 3n - 1)}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^3+1}(n-1) + (n-1)^2}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3n^2 - 3n + 2}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^3+1}(n-1) + (n-1)^2} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3n^2 - 3n + 2}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{n^3+1}(n-1) + (n-1)^2} \cdot \frac{1}{n^2}$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} n^2 = n \cdot n = \sqrt[3]{n^3} \cdot n = \sqrt[3]{n^3 \cdot n^3} \\ \text{pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3 - \frac{3}{n} + \frac{2}{n^2}}{\sqrt[3]{\left(1 + \frac{1}{n^3}\right)^2} + \sqrt[3]{1 + \frac{1}{n^3}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n}\right) + \left(1 - \frac{1}{n}\right)^2}$$

$$= \frac{3 - \frac{3}{\infty} + \frac{2}{\infty}}{\sqrt[3]{\left(1 + \frac{1}{\infty}\right)^2} + \sqrt[3]{1 + \frac{1}{\infty}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{\infty}\right) + \left(1 - \frac{1}{\infty}\right)^2} = \frac{3 - 0 + 0}{\sqrt[3]{(1+0)^2} + \sqrt[3]{1+0}(1-0) + (1-0)^2}$$

$$= \frac{3}{1+1 \cdot 1+1} = \frac{3}{3} = 1.$$

# Riešené limity – 43, 44

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^3 + 1} - n + 1 \right]$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+4)! - (n+2)!}{(n+3)!}$$

# Riešené limity – 43, 44

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^3+1} - n + 1 \right]$$

$$= 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^3+1} - n \right]$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+4)! - (n+2)!}{(n+3)!}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \frac{(n+4)!}{(n+3)!} - \frac{(n+2)!}{(n+3)!} \right]$$

# Riešené limity – 43, 44

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^3+1} - n + 1 \right]$$

$$= 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^3+1} - n \right] = 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^3+1} - n \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2+n} \sqrt[3]{n^3+1+n^2}}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2+n} \sqrt[3]{n^3+1+n^2}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+4)! - (n+2)!}{(n+3)!}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \frac{(n+4)!}{(n+3)!} - \frac{(n+2)!}{(n+3)!} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \frac{(n+4)(n+3)!}{(n+3)!} - \frac{(n+2)!}{(n+3)(n+2)!} \right]$$



# Riešené limity – 43, 44

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^3+1} - n + 1 \right]$$

$$= 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^3+1} - n \right] = 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^3+1} - n \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2+n^3}\sqrt[3]{n^3+1+n^2}}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2+n^3}\sqrt[3]{n^3+1+n^2}}$$

$$= 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^3+1)-n^3}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2+n^3}\sqrt[3]{n^3+1+n^2}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+4)! - (n+2)!}{(n+3)!}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \frac{(n+4)!}{(n+3)!} - \frac{(n+2)!}{(n+3)!} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \frac{(n+4)(n+3)!}{(n+3)!} - \frac{(n+2)!}{(n+3)(n+2)!} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ (n+4) - \frac{1}{n+3} \right]$$

# Riešené limity – 43, 44

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^3+1} - n + 1 \right]$$

$$= 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^3+1} - n \right] = 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^3+1} - n \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2+n^3\sqrt[3]{n^3+1}+n^2}}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2+n^3\sqrt[3]{n^3+1}+n^2}}$$

$$= 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^3+1)-n^3}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2+n^3\sqrt[3]{n^3+1}+n^2}} = 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2+n^3\sqrt[3]{n^3+1}+n^2}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+4)! - (n+2)!}{(n+3)!}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \frac{(n+4)!}{(n+3)!} - \frac{(n+2)!}{(n+3)!} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \frac{(n+4)(n+3)!}{(n+3)!} - \frac{(n+2)!}{(n+3)(n+2)!} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ (n+4) - \frac{1}{n+3} \right]$$

$$= (\infty + 4) - \frac{1}{\infty + 3}$$

# Riešené limity – 43, 44

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^3+1} - n + 1 \right]$$

$$= 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^3+1} - n \right] = 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^3+1} - n \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2+n\sqrt[3]{n^3+1}+n^2}}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2+n\sqrt[3]{n^3+1}+n^2}}$$

$$= 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^3+1)-n^3}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2+n\sqrt[3]{n^3+1}+n^2}} = 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2+n\sqrt[3]{n^3+1}+n^2}} = \left[ n^2 = n\sqrt[3]{n^3} = \sqrt[3]{n^3 \cdot n^3} \right. \\ \left. \text{pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} \right]$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+4)! - (n+2)!}{(n+3)!}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \frac{(n+4)!}{(n+3)!} - \frac{(n+2)!}{(n+3)!} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \frac{(n+4)(n+3)!}{(n+3)!} - \frac{(n+2)!}{(n+3)(n+2)!} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ (n+4) - \frac{1}{n+3} \right]$$

$$= (\infty + 4) - \frac{1}{\infty+3} = \infty - 0$$

# Riešené limity – 43, 44

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^3+1} - n + 1 \right]$$

$$= 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^3+1} - n \right] = 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^3+1} - n \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2+n} \sqrt[3]{n^3+1} + n^2}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2+n} \sqrt[3]{n^3+1} + n^2}$$

$$= 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^3+1) - n^3}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2+n} \sqrt[3]{n^3+1} + n^2} = 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2+n} \sqrt[3]{n^3+1} + n^2} = \left[ n^2 = n \sqrt[3]{n^3} = \sqrt[3]{n^3 \cdot n^3} \right. \\ \left. \text{pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} \right]$$

$$= 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n^2 \left( \sqrt[3]{\left(1 + \frac{1}{n^3}\right)^2} + \sqrt[3]{1 + \frac{1}{n^3}} + 1 \right)}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+4)! - (n+2)!}{(n+3)!} = \infty$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \frac{(n+4)!}{(n+3)!} - \frac{(n+2)!}{(n+3)!} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \frac{(n+4)(n+3)!}{(n+3)!} - \frac{(n+2)!}{(n+3)(n+2)!} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ (n+4) - \frac{1}{n+3} \right]$$

$$= (\infty + 4) - \frac{1}{\infty + 3} = \infty - 0 = \infty.$$

## Riešené limity – 43, 44

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^3+1} - n + 1 \right]$$

$$= 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^3+1} - n \right] = 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^3+1} - n \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2+n^3\sqrt[3]{n^3+1}+n^2}}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2+n^3\sqrt[3]{n^3+1}+n^2}}$$

$$= 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^3+1)-n^3}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2+n^3\sqrt[3]{n^3+1}+n^2}} = 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2+n^3\sqrt[3]{n^3+1}+n^2}} = \left[ n^2 = n\sqrt[3]{n^3} = \sqrt[3]{n^3 \cdot n^3} \right. \\ \left. \text{pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} \right]$$

$$= 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n^2 \left( \sqrt[3]{\left(1+\frac{1}{n^3}\right)^2 + \sqrt[3]{1+\frac{1}{n^3}} + 1} \right)} = 1 + \frac{1}{\infty \left( \sqrt[3]{\left(1+\frac{1}{\infty}\right)^2 + \sqrt[3]{1+\frac{1}{\infty}} + 1} \right)}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+4)! - (n+2)!}{(n+3)!} = \infty$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \frac{(n+4)!}{(n+3)!} - \frac{(n+2)!}{(n+3)!} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \frac{(n+4)(n+3)!}{(n+3)!} - \frac{(n+2)!}{(n+3)(n+2)!} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ (n+4) - \frac{1}{n+3} \right]$$

$$= (\infty + 4) - \frac{1}{\infty+3} = \infty - 0 = \infty.$$

## Riešené limity – 43, 44

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^3+1} - n + 1 \right]$$

$$= 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^3+1} - n \right] = 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^3+1} - n \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2+n^3\sqrt[3]{n^3+1}+n^2}}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2+n^3\sqrt[3]{n^3+1}+n^2}}$$

$$= 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^3+1)-n^3}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2+n^3\sqrt[3]{n^3+1}+n^2}} = 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2+n^3\sqrt[3]{n^3+1}+n^2}} = \left[ n^2 = n\sqrt[3]{n^3} = \sqrt[3]{n^3 \cdot n^3} \right. \\ \left. \text{pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} \right]$$

$$= 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n^2 \left( \sqrt[3]{\left(1+\frac{1}{n^3}\right)^2} + \sqrt[3]{1+\frac{1}{n^3}} + 1 \right)} = 1 + \frac{1}{\infty \left( \sqrt[3]{\left(1+\frac{1}{\infty}\right)^2} + \sqrt[3]{1+\frac{1}{\infty}} + 1 \right)}$$

$$= 1 + \frac{1}{\infty \left( \sqrt[3]{(1+0)^2} + \sqrt[3]{1+0} + 1 \right)}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+4)! - (n+2)!}{(n+3)!} = \infty$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \frac{(n+4)!}{(n+3)!} - \frac{(n+2)!}{(n+3)!} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \frac{(n+4)(n+3)!}{(n+3)!} - \frac{(n+2)!}{(n+3)(n+2)!} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ (n+4) - \frac{1}{n+3} \right]$$

$$= (\infty + 4) - \frac{1}{\infty + 3} = \infty - 0 = \infty.$$

## Riešené limity – 43, 44

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^3+1} - n + 1 \right]$$

$$= 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^3+1} - n \right] = 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^3+1} - n \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2+n^3\sqrt[3]{n^3+1}+n^2}}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2+n^3\sqrt[3]{n^3+1}+n^2}}$$

$$= 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^3+1)-n^3}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2+n^3\sqrt[3]{n^3+1}+n^2}} = 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2+n^3\sqrt[3]{n^3+1}+n^2}} = \left[ n^2 = n\sqrt[3]{n^3} = \sqrt[3]{n^3 \cdot n^3} \right. \\ \left. \text{pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} \right]$$

$$= 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n^2 \left( \sqrt[3]{\left(1+\frac{1}{n^3}\right)^2} + \sqrt[3]{1+\frac{1}{n^3}} + 1 \right)} = 1 + \frac{1}{\infty \left( \sqrt[3]{\left(1+\frac{1}{\infty}\right)^2} + \sqrt[3]{1+\frac{1}{\infty}} + 1 \right)}$$

$$= 1 + \frac{1}{\infty \left( \sqrt[3]{(1+0)^2} + \sqrt[3]{1+0} + 1 \right)} = 1 + \frac{1}{\infty(1+1+1)}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+4)! - (n+2)!}{(n+3)!} = \infty$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \frac{(n+4)!}{(n+3)!} - \frac{(n+2)!}{(n+3)!} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \frac{(n+4)(n+3)!}{(n+3)!} - \frac{(n+2)!}{(n+3)(n+2)!} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ (n+4) - \frac{1}{n+3} \right]$$

$$= (\infty + 4) - \frac{1}{\infty+3} = \infty - 0 = \infty.$$

## Riešené limity – 43, 44

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^3+1} - n + 1 \right]$$

$$= 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^3+1} - n \right] = 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^3+1} - n \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2+n^3\sqrt[3]{n^3+1}+n^2}}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2+n^3\sqrt[3]{n^3+1}+n^2}}$$

$$= 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^3+1)-n^3}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2+n^3\sqrt[3]{n^3+1}+n^2}} = 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2+n^3\sqrt[3]{n^3+1}+n^2}} = \left[ n^2 = n\sqrt[3]{n^3} = \sqrt[3]{n^3 \cdot n^3} \right. \\ \left. \text{pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} \right]$$

$$= 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n^2 \left( \sqrt[3]{\left(1+\frac{1}{n^3}\right)^2} + \sqrt[3]{1+\frac{1}{n^3}} + 1 \right)} = 1 + \frac{1}{\infty \left( \sqrt[3]{\left(1+\frac{1}{\infty}\right)^2} + \sqrt[3]{1+\frac{1}{\infty}} + 1 \right)}$$

$$= 1 + \frac{1}{\infty \left( \sqrt[3]{(1+0)^2} + \sqrt[3]{1+0} + 1 \right)} = 1 + \frac{1}{\infty(1+1+1)} = 1 + \frac{1}{\infty}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+4)! - (n+2)!}{(n+3)!} = \infty$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \frac{(n+4)!}{(n+3)!} - \frac{(n+2)!}{(n+3)!} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \frac{(n+4)(n+3)!}{(n+3)!} - \frac{(n+2)!}{(n+3)(n+2)!} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ (n+4) - \frac{1}{n+3} \right]$$

$$= (\infty + 4) - \frac{1}{\infty+3} = \infty - 0 = \infty.$$



# Riešené limity – 43, 44

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^3+1} - n + 1 \right]$$

$$= 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^3+1} - n \right] = 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^3+1} - n \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2+n^3\sqrt[3]{n^3+1}+n^2}}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2+n^3\sqrt[3]{n^3+1}+n^2}}$$

$$= 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^3+1)-n^3}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2+n^3\sqrt[3]{n^3+1}+n^2}} = 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2+n^3\sqrt[3]{n^3+1}+n^2}} = \left[ n^2 = n\sqrt[3]{n^3} = \sqrt[3]{n^3 \cdot n^3} \right. \\ \left. \text{pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} \right]$$

$$= 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n^2 \left( \sqrt[3]{\left(1+\frac{1}{n^3}\right)^2} + \sqrt[3]{1+\frac{1}{n^3}} + 1 \right)} = 1 + \frac{1}{\infty \left( \sqrt[3]{\left(1+\frac{1}{\infty}\right)^2} + \sqrt[3]{1+\frac{1}{\infty}} + 1 \right)}$$

$$= 1 + \frac{1}{\infty \left( \sqrt[3]{(1+0)^2} + \sqrt[3]{1+0} + 1 \right)} = 1 + \frac{1}{\infty(1+1+1)} = 1 + \frac{1}{\infty} = 1 + 0$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+4)! - (n+2)!}{(n+3)!} = \infty$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \frac{(n+4)!}{(n+3)!} - \frac{(n+2)!}{(n+3)!} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \frac{(n+4)(n+3)!}{(n+3)!} - \frac{(n+2)!}{(n+3)(n+2)!} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ (n+4) - \frac{1}{n+3} \right]$$

$$= (\infty + 4) - \frac{1}{\infty+3} = \infty - 0 = \infty.$$

## Riešené limity – 43, 44

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^3+1} - n + 1 \right] = 1$$

$$= 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^3+1} - n \right] = 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^3+1} - n \right] \cdot \frac{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2+n^3\sqrt[3]{n^3+1}+n^2}}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2+n^3\sqrt[3]{n^3+1}+n^2}}$$

$$= 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^3+1)-n^3}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2+n^3\sqrt[3]{n^3+1}+n^2}} = 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3+1)^2+n^3\sqrt[3]{n^3+1}+n^2}} = \left[ n^2 = n\sqrt[3]{n^3} = \sqrt[3]{n^3 \cdot n^3} \right. \\ \left. \text{pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} \right]$$

$$= 1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n^2 \left( \sqrt[3]{\left(1+\frac{1}{n^3}\right)^2} + \sqrt[3]{1+\frac{1}{n^3}} + 1 \right)} = 1 + \frac{1}{\infty \left( \sqrt[3]{\left(1+\frac{1}{\infty}\right)^2} + \sqrt[3]{1+\frac{1}{\infty}} + 1 \right)}$$

$$= 1 + \frac{1}{\infty \left( \sqrt[3]{(1+0)^2} + \sqrt[3]{1+0} + 1 \right)} = 1 + \frac{1}{\infty(1+1+1)} = 1 + \frac{1}{\infty} = 1 + 0 = 1.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+4)! - (n+2)!}{(n+3)!} = \infty$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \frac{(n+4)!}{(n+3)!} - \frac{(n+2)!}{(n+3)!} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \frac{(n+4)(n+3)!}{(n+3)!} - \frac{(n+2)!}{(n+3)(n+2)!} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ (n+4) - \frac{1}{n+3} \right]$$

$$= (\infty + 4) - \frac{1}{\infty+3} = \infty - 0 = \infty.$$

# Riešené limity – 45, 46

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n-1}{2n+3} \right)^{n+6}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3 + 3n^4 - n^2 + 2 \cdot 5^n}{2n^2 - n^3 + 3 \cdot 5^{n+1}}$$

# Riešené limity – 45, 46

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n-1}{2n+3} \right)^{n+6}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n+3-4}{2n+3} \right)^{n+6}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3 + 3n^4 - n^2 + 2 \cdot 5^n}{2n^2 - n^3 + 3 \cdot 5^{n+1}}$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Označme } a_n = \frac{n^k}{5^n} \\ \text{pre } n \in \mathbb{N}, k \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{n^k}{5^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[n]{n^k}}{5} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(\sqrt[n]{n})^k}{5} = \frac{1^k}{5} = \frac{1}{5} < 1 \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{(n+1)^k}{5^{n+1}}}{\frac{n^k}{5^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+1)^k}{5n^k} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(1+\frac{1}{n})^k}{5} = \frac{(1+\frac{1}{\infty})^k}{5} = \frac{(1+0)^k}{5} = \frac{1}{5} < 1 \end{array} \right. \right\} \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^k}{5^n} = 0$$

# Riešené limity – 45, 46

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n-1}{2n+3} \right)^{n+6}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n+3-4}{2n+3} \right)^{n+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n+3} \right)^{n+6}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3 + 3n^4 - n^2 + 2 \cdot 5^n}{2n^2 - n^3 + 3 \cdot 5^{n+1}}$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Označme } a_n = \frac{n^k}{5^n} \\ \text{pre } n \in \mathbb{N}, k \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \left. \begin{array}{l} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{n^k}{5^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[n]{n^k}}{5} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(\sqrt[n]{n})^k}{5} = \frac{1^k}{5} = \frac{1}{5} < 1 \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{(n+1)^k}{5^{n+1}}}{\frac{n^k}{5^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+1)^k}{5n^k} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(1+\frac{1}{n})^k}{5} = \frac{(1+\frac{1}{\infty})^k}{5} = \frac{(1+0)^k}{5} = \frac{1}{5} < 1 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^k}{5^n} = 0 \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3 + 3n^4 - n^2 + 2 \cdot 5^n}{2n^2 - n^3 + 3 \cdot 5^{n+1}} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{5^n}}{\frac{1}{5^n}}$$

## Riešené limity – 45, 46

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n-1}{2n+3} \right)^{n+6}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n+3-4}{2n+3} \right)^{n+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n+3} \right)^{n+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n+3} \right)^{2n+3} \right]^{\frac{n+6}{2n+3}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3 + 3n^4 - n^2 + 2 \cdot 5^n}{2n^2 - n^3 + 3 \cdot 5^{n+1}}$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Označme } a_n = \frac{n^k}{5^n} \\ \text{pre } n \in \mathbb{N}, k \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \left. \begin{array}{l} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{n^k}{5^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[n]{n^k}}{5} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(\sqrt[n]{n})^k}{5} = \frac{1^k}{5} = \frac{1}{5} < 1 \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{(n+1)^k}{5^{n+1}}}{\frac{n^k}{5^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+1)^k}{5n^k} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(1+\frac{1}{n})^k}{5} = \frac{(1+\frac{1}{\infty})^k}{5} = \frac{(1+0)^k}{5} = \frac{1}{5} < 1 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^k}{5^n} = 0 \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3 + 3n^4 - n^2 + 2 \cdot 5^n}{2n^2 - n^3 + 3 \cdot 5^{n+1}} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{5^n}}{\frac{1}{5^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{2n^3}{5^n} + \frac{3n^4}{5^n} - \frac{n^2}{5^n} + 2}{\frac{2n^2}{5^n} - \frac{n^3}{5^n} + 3 \cdot 5}$$

# Riešené limity – 45, 46

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n-1}{2n+3} \right)^{n+6}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n+3-4}{2n+3} \right)^{n+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n+3} \right)^{n+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n+3} \right)^{2n+3} \right]^{\frac{n+6}{2n+3}}$$

$$= \left[ e^{-4} \right]^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n+3} \right)^{2n+3} = \left[ \text{Subst. } \left. \begin{array}{l} n \rightarrow \infty \\ m=2n+3 \\ m \rightarrow \infty \end{array} \right\} \right] = \lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{m} \right)^m = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{a}{n} \right)^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{-a}{n} \right)^n = e^{-a} \right. \\ \left. \text{pre všetky } a \in \mathbb{R} \right] = e^{-4},$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3 + 3n^4 - n^2 + 2 \cdot 5^n}{2n^2 - n^3 + 3 \cdot 5^{n+1}}$$

$$= \left[ \text{Označme } a_n = \frac{n^k}{5^n} \left. \begin{array}{l} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{n^k}{5^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[n]{n^k}}{5} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(\sqrt[n]{n})^k}{5} = \frac{1^k}{5} = \frac{1}{5} < 1 \\ \text{pre } n \in \mathbb{N}, k \in \mathbb{N} \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{(n+1)^k}{5^{n+1}}}{\frac{n^k}{5^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+1)^k}{5n^k} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(1+\frac{1}{n})^k}{5} = \frac{(1+0)^k}{5} = \frac{(1+0)^k}{5} = \frac{1}{5} < 1 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^k}{5^n} = 0 \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3 + 3n^4 - n^2 + 2 \cdot 5^n}{2n^2 - n^3 + 3 \cdot 5^{n+1}} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{5^n}}{\frac{1}{5^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{2n^3}{5^n} + \frac{3n^4}{5^n} - \frac{n^2}{5^n} + 2}{\frac{2n^2}{5^n} - \frac{n^3}{5^n} + 3 \cdot 5} = \frac{0+0-0+2}{0-0+3 \cdot 5}$$

# Riešené limity – 45, 46

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n-1}{2n+3} \right)^{n+6}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n+3-4}{2n+3} \right)^{n+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n+3} \right)^{n+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n+3} \right)^{2n+3} \right]^{\frac{n+6}{2n+3}}$$

$$= [e^{-4}]^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+6}{2n+3} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+6}{2n+3} \cdot \frac{1}{n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1 + \frac{6}{n}}{2 + \frac{3}{n}} = \frac{1 + \frac{6}{\infty}}{2 + \frac{3}{\infty}} = \frac{1+0}{2+0} = \frac{1}{2}.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3 + 3n^4 - n^2 + 2 \cdot 5^n}{2n^2 - n^3 + 3 \cdot 5^{n+1}} = \frac{2}{15}$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Označme } a_n = \frac{n^k}{5^n} \\ \text{pre } n \in \mathbb{N}, k \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \left. \begin{array}{l} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{n^k}{5^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[n]{n^k}}{5} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(\sqrt[n]{n})^k}{5} = \frac{1^k}{5} = \frac{1}{5} < 1 \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{(n+1)^k}{5^{n+1}}}{\frac{n^k}{5^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+1)^k}{5n^k} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(1 + \frac{1}{n})^k}{5} = \frac{(1 + \frac{1}{\infty})^k}{5} = \frac{(1+0)^k}{5} = \frac{1}{5} < 1 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^k}{5^n} = 0 \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3 + 3n^4 - n^2 + 2 \cdot 5^n}{2n^2 - n^3 + 3 \cdot 5^{n+1}} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{5^n}}{\frac{1}{5^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{2n^3}{5^n} + \frac{3n^4}{5^n} - \frac{n^2}{5^n} + 2}{\frac{2n^2}{5^n} - \frac{n^3}{5^n} + 3 \cdot 5} = \frac{0+0-0+2}{0-0+3 \cdot 5} = \frac{2}{15}.$$



# Riešené limity – 45, 46

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n-1}{2n+3} \right)^{n+6}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n+3-4}{2n+3} \right)^{n+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n+3} \right)^{n+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n+3} \right)^{2n+3} \right]^{\frac{n+6}{2n+3}}$$

$$= [e^{-4}]^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n+3} \right)^{2n+3} = \left[ \text{Subst. } \begin{array}{l} |n \rightarrow \infty \\ |m=2n+3 \\ |m \rightarrow \infty \end{array} \right] = \lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{m} \right)^m = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{a}{n} \right)^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{-a}{n} \right)^n = e^{-a} \right] = e^{-4},$$

pre všetky  $a \in \mathbb{R}$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+6}{2n+3} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+6}{2n+3} \cdot \frac{1}{n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1 + \frac{6}{n}}{2 + \frac{3}{n}} = \frac{1 + \frac{6}{\infty}}{2 + \frac{3}{\infty}} = \frac{1+0}{2+0} = \frac{1}{2}.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3 + 3n^4 - n^2 + 2 \cdot 5^n}{2n^2 - n^3 + 3 \cdot 5^{n+1}} = \frac{2}{15}$$

$$= \left[ \text{Označme } a_n = \frac{n^k}{5^n} \left. \begin{array}{l} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{n^k}{5^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[n]{n^k}}{5} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(\sqrt[n]{n})^k}{5} = \frac{1^k}{5} = \frac{1}{5} < 1 \\ \text{pre } n \in \mathbb{N}, k \in \mathbb{N} \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{(n+1)^k}{5^{n+1}}}{\frac{n^k}{5^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+1)^k}{5n^k} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(1 + \frac{1}{n})^k}{5} = \frac{(1 + \frac{1}{\infty})^k}{5} = \frac{(1+0)^k}{5} = \frac{1}{5} < 1 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^k}{5^n} = 0 \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3 + 3n^4 - n^2 + 2 \cdot 5^n}{2n^2 - n^3 + 3 \cdot 5^{n+1}} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{5^n}}{\frac{1}{5^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{2n^3}{5^n} + \frac{3n^4}{5^n} - \frac{n^2}{5^n} + 2}{\frac{2n^2}{5^n} - \frac{n^3}{5^n} + 3 \cdot 5} = \frac{0+0-0+2}{0-0+3 \cdot 5} = \frac{2}{15}.$$

# Riešené limity – 45, 46

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n-1}{2n+3} \right)^{n+6} = e^{-2}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n+3-4}{2n+3} \right)^{n+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n+3} \right)^{n+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n+3} \right)^{2n+3} \right]^{\frac{n+6}{2n+3}} \\ &= [e^{-4}]^{\frac{1}{2}} = e^{-2}. \end{aligned}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n+3} \right)^{2n+3} = \left[ \text{Subst. } \left. \begin{array}{l} n \rightarrow \infty \\ m=2n+3 \\ m \rightarrow \infty \end{array} \right] = \lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{m} \right)^m = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{a}{n} \right)^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{-a}{n} \right)^n = e^{-a} \right] = e^{-4},$$

pre všetky  $a \in \mathbb{R}$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+6}{2n+3} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+6}{2n+3} \cdot \frac{1}{n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1 + \frac{6}{n}}{2 + \frac{3}{n}} = \frac{1 + \frac{6}{\infty}}{2 + \frac{3}{\infty}} = \frac{1+0}{2+0} = \frac{1}{2}.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3 + 3n^4 - n^2 + 2 \cdot 5^n}{2n^2 - n^3 + 3 \cdot 5^{n+1}} = \frac{2}{15}$$

$$= \left[ \text{Označme } a_n = \frac{n^k}{5^n} \left. \begin{array}{l} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{n^k}{5^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[n]{n^k}}{5} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(\sqrt[n]{n})^k}{5} = \frac{1^k}{5} = \frac{1}{5} < 1 \\ \text{pre } n \in \mathbb{N}, k \in \mathbb{N} \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{(n+1)^k}{5^{n+1}}}{\frac{n^k}{5^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+1)^k}{5n^k} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(1 + \frac{1}{n})^k}{5} = \frac{(1 + \frac{1}{\infty})^k}{5} = \frac{(1+0)^k}{5} = \frac{1}{5} < 1 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^k}{5^n} = 0 \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3 + 3n^4 - n^2 + 2 \cdot 5^n}{2n^2 - n^3 + 3 \cdot 5^{n+1}} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{5^n}}{\frac{1}{5^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{2n^3}{5^n} + \frac{3n^4}{5^n} - \frac{n^2}{5^n} + 2}{\frac{2n^2}{5^n} - \frac{n^3}{5^n} + 3 \cdot 5} = \frac{0+0-0+2}{0-0+3 \cdot 5} = \frac{2}{15}.$$

# Riešené limity – 47, 48

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n-1}{2n+3} \right)^{n^6+6}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3+3n^4-n^2}{2n^2-n^3+3 \cdot 5^{n+1}}$$

# Riešené limity – 47, 48

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n-1}{2n+3} \right)^{n^6+6}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n+3-4}{2n+3} \right)^{n^6+6}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3+3n^4-n^2}{2n^2-n^3+3 \cdot 5^{n+1}}$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Označme } a_n = \frac{n^k}{5^n} \\ \text{pre } n \in N, k \in N \end{array} \left. \begin{array}{l} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{n^k}{5^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[n]{n^k}}{5} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(\sqrt[n]{n})^k}{5} = \frac{1^k}{5} = \frac{1}{5} < 1 \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{(n+1)^k}{5^{n+1}}}{\frac{n^k}{5^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+1)^k}{5n^k} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(1+\frac{1}{n})^k}{5} = \frac{(1+\frac{1}{\infty})^k}{5} = \frac{(1+0)^k}{5} = \frac{1}{5} < 1 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^k}{5^n} = 0 \right]$$

# Riešené limity – 47, 48

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n-1}{2n+3} \right)^{n^6+6}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n+3-4}{2n+3} \right)^{n^6+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n+3} \right)^{n^6+6}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3+3n^4-n^2}{2n^2-n^3+3 \cdot 5^{n+1}}$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Označme } a_n = \frac{n^k}{5^n} \\ \text{pre } n \in \mathbb{N}, k \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \left. \begin{array}{l} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[k]{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[k]{\frac{n^k}{5^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[k]{n^k}}{5} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(\sqrt[k]{n})^k}{5} = \frac{1^k}{5} = \frac{1}{5} < 1 \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{(n+1)^k}{5^{n+1}}}{\frac{n^k}{5^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+1)^k}{5n^k} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(1+\frac{1}{n})^k}{5} = \frac{(1+\frac{1}{\infty})^k}{5} = \frac{(1+0)^k}{5} = \frac{1}{5} < 1 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^k}{5^n} = 0 \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3+3n^4-n^2}{2n^2-n^3+3 \cdot 5^{n+1}} \cdot \frac{1}{5^n}$$

# Riešené limity – 47, 48

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n-1}{2n+3} \right)^{n^6+6}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n+3-4}{2n+3} \right)^{n^6+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n+3} \right)^{n^6+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n+3} \right)^{2n+3} \right]^{\frac{n^6+6}{2n+3}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3+3n^4-n^2}{2n^2-n^3+3 \cdot 5^{n+1}}$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Označme } a_n = \frac{n^k}{5^n} \\ \text{pre } n \in \mathbb{N}, k \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \left. \begin{array}{l} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{n^k}{5^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[n]{n^k}}{5} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(\sqrt[n]{n})^k}{5} = \frac{1^k}{5} = \frac{1}{5} < 1 \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{(n+1)^k}{5^{n+1}}}{\frac{n^k}{5^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+1)^k}{5n^k} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(1+\frac{1}{n})^k}{5} = \frac{(1+0)^k}{5} = \frac{(1+0)^k}{5} = \frac{1}{5} < 1 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^k}{5^n} = 0 \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3+3n^4-n^2}{2n^2-n^3+3 \cdot 5^{n+1}} \cdot \frac{1}{5^n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{2n^3}{5^n} + \frac{3n^4}{5^n} - \frac{n^2}{5^n}}{\frac{2n^2}{5^n} - \frac{n^3}{5^n} + 3 \cdot 5}$$

# Riešené limity – 47, 48

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n-1}{2n+3} \right)^{n^6+6}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n+3-4}{2n+3} \right)^{n^6+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n+3} \right)^{n^6+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n+3} \right)^{2n+3} \right]^{\frac{n^6+6}{2n+3}} \\ &= \left[ e^{-4} \right]^{\infty} \end{aligned}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n+3} \right)^{2n+3} = \left[ \text{Subst. } \left. \begin{array}{l} n \rightarrow \infty \\ m=2n+3 \\ m \rightarrow \infty \end{array} \right\} \right] = \lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{m} \right)^m = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{a}{n} \right)^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{-a}{n} \right)^n = e^{-a} \right. \\ \left. \text{pre všetky } a \in \mathbb{R} \right] = e^{-4},$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3+3n^4-n^2}{2n^2-n^3+3 \cdot 5^{n+1}}$$

$$= \left[ \text{Označme } a_n = \frac{n^k}{5^n} \left. \begin{array}{l} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{n^k}{5^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[n]{n^k}}{5} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(\sqrt[n]{n})^k}{5} = \frac{1^k}{5} = \frac{1}{5} < 1 \\ \text{pre } n \in \mathbb{N}, k \in \mathbb{N} \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{(n+1)^k}{5^{n+1}}}{\frac{n^k}{5^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+1)^k}{5n^k} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(1+\frac{1}{n})^k}{5} = \frac{(1+\frac{1}{\infty})^k}{5} = \frac{(1+0)^k}{5} = \frac{1}{5} < 1 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^k}{5^n} = 0 \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3+3n^4-n^2}{2n^2-n^3+3 \cdot 5^{n+1}} \cdot \frac{1}{5^n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{2n^3}{5^n} + \frac{3n^4}{5^n} - \frac{n^2}{5^n}}{\frac{2n^2}{5^n} - \frac{n^3}{5^n} + 3 \cdot 5} = \frac{0+0-0}{0-0+3 \cdot 5}$$

## Riešené limity – 47, 48

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n-1}{2n+3} \right)^{n^6+6}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n+3-4}{2n+3} \right)^{n^6+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n+3} \right)^{n^6+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n+3} \right)^{2n+3} \right]^{\frac{n^6+6}{2n+3}} \\ &= [e^{-4}]^{\infty} \end{aligned}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^6+6}{2n+3} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^6+6}{2n+3} \cdot \frac{1}{n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^5+\frac{6}{n}}{2+\frac{3}{n}} = \frac{\infty+\frac{6}{\infty}}{2+\frac{3}{\infty}} = \frac{\infty+0}{2+0} = \infty.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3+3n^4-n^2}{2n^2-n^3+3 \cdot 5^{n+1}}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Označme } a_n = \frac{n^k}{5^n} \\ \text{pre } n \in \mathbb{N}, k \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \left. \begin{array}{l} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{n^k}{5^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[n]{n^k}}{5} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(\sqrt[n]{n})^k}{5} = \frac{1^k}{5} = \frac{1}{5} < 1 \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{(n+1)^k}{5^{n+1}}}{\frac{n^k}{5^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+1)^k}{5n^k} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(1+\frac{1}{n})^k}{5} = \frac{(1+\frac{1}{\infty})^k}{5} = \frac{(1+0)^k}{5} = \frac{1}{5} < 1 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^k}{5^n} = 0 \right] \\ &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3+3n^4-n^2}{2n^2-n^3+3 \cdot 5^{n+1}} \cdot \frac{1}{5^n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{2n^3}{5^n} + \frac{3n^4}{5^n} - \frac{n^2}{5^n}}{\frac{2n^2}{5^n} - \frac{n^3}{5^n} + 3 \cdot 5} = \frac{0+0-0}{0-0+3 \cdot 5} = \frac{0}{15} \end{aligned}$$



## Riešené limity – 47, 48

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n-1}{2n+3} \right)^{n^6+6}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n+3-4}{2n+3} \right)^{n^6+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n+3} \right)^{n^6+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n+3} \right)^{2n+3} \right]^{\frac{n^6+6}{2n+3}} \\ &= [e^{-4}]^{\infty} \end{aligned}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n+3} \right)^{2n+3} = \left[ \text{Subst. } \left. \begin{array}{l} n \rightarrow \infty \\ m=2n+3 \\ m \rightarrow \infty \end{array} \right\} \right] = \lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{m} \right)^m = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{a}{n} \right)^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{-a}{n} \right)^n = e^{-a} \right] = e^{-4},$$

pre všetky  $a \in \mathbb{R}$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^6+6}{2n+3} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^6+6}{2n+3} \cdot \frac{1}{n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^5+\frac{6}{n}}{2+\frac{3}{n}} = \frac{\infty+\frac{6}{\infty}}{2+\frac{3}{\infty}} = \frac{\infty+0}{2+0} = \infty.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3+3n^4-n^2}{2n^2-n^3+3 \cdot 5^{n+1}} = 0$$

$$= \left[ \text{Označme } a_n = \frac{n^k}{5^n} \left. \begin{array}{l} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{n^k}{5^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[n]{n^k}}{5} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(\sqrt[n]{n})^k}{5} = \frac{1^k}{5} = \frac{1}{5} < 1 \\ \text{pre } n \in \mathbb{N}, k \in \mathbb{N} \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{(n+1)^k}{5^{n+1}}}{\frac{n^k}{5^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+1)^k}{5n^k} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(1+\frac{1}{n})^k}{5} = \frac{(1+\frac{1}{\infty})^k}{5} = \frac{(1+0)^k}{5} = \frac{1}{5} < 1 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^k}{5^n} = 0 \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3+3n^4-n^2}{2n^2-n^3+3 \cdot 5^{n+1}} \cdot \frac{1}{5^n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{2n^3}{5^n} + \frac{3n^4}{5^n} - \frac{n^2}{5^n}}{\frac{2n^2}{5^n} - \frac{n^3}{5^n} + 3 \cdot 5} = \frac{0+0-0}{0-0+3 \cdot 5} = \frac{0}{15} = 0.$$

## Riešené limity – 47, 48

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n-1}{2n+3} \right)^{n^6+6}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n+3-4}{2n+3} \right)^{n^6+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n+3} \right)^{n^6+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n+3} \right)^{2n+3} \right]^{\frac{n^6+6}{2n+3}} \\ &= \left[ e^{-4} \right]^{\infty} = e^{-\infty} \end{aligned}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n+3} \right)^{2n+3} = \left[ \text{Subst. } \left. \begin{array}{l} n \rightarrow \infty \\ m=2n+3 \\ m \rightarrow \infty \end{array} \right\} \right] = \lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{m} \right)^m = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{a}{n} \right)^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{-a}{n} \right)^n = e^{-a} \right. \\ \left. \text{pre všetky } a \in \mathbb{R} \right] = e^{-4},$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^6+6}{2n+3} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^6+6}{2n+3} \cdot \frac{1}{n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^5+\frac{6}{n}}{2+\frac{3}{n}} = \frac{\infty+\frac{6}{\infty}}{2+\frac{3}{\infty}} = \frac{\infty+0}{2+0} = \infty.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3+3n^4-n^2}{2n^2-n^3+3 \cdot 5^{n+1}} = 0$$

$$= \left[ \text{Označme } a_n = \frac{n^k}{5^n} \left. \begin{array}{l} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{n^k}{5^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[n]{n^k}}{5} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(\sqrt[n]{n})^k}{5} = \frac{1^k}{5} = \frac{1}{5} < 1 \\ \text{pre } n \in \mathbb{N}, k \in \mathbb{N} \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{(n+1)^k}{5^{n+1}}}{\frac{n^k}{5^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+1)^k}{5n^k} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(1+\frac{1}{n})^k}{5} = \frac{(1+\frac{1}{\infty})^k}{5} = \frac{(1+0)^k}{5} = \frac{1}{5} < 1 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^k}{5^n} = 0 \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3+3n^4-n^2}{2n^2-n^3+3 \cdot 5^{n+1}} \cdot \frac{1}{5^n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{2n^3}{5^n} + \frac{3n^4}{5^n} - \frac{n^2}{5^n}}{\frac{2n^2}{5^n} - \frac{n^3}{5^n} + 3 \cdot 5} = \frac{0+0-0}{0-0+3 \cdot 5} = \frac{0}{15} = 0.$$

## Riešené limity – 47, 48

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n-1}{2n+3} \right)^{n^6+6}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n+3-4}{2n+3} \right)^{n^6+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n+3} \right)^{n^6+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n+3} \right)^{2n+3} \right]^{\frac{n^6+6}{2n+3}} \\ &= \left[ e^{-4} \right]^{\infty} = e^{-\infty} = \frac{1}{e^{\infty}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n+3} \right)^{2n+3} = \left[ \text{Subst. } \begin{array}{l} n \rightarrow \infty \\ m=2n+3 \\ m \rightarrow \infty \end{array} \right] = \lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{m} \right)^m = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{a}{n} \right)^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{-a}{n} \right)^n = e^{-a} \right. \\ \left. \text{pre všetky } a \in \mathbb{R} \right] = e^{-4},$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^6+6}{2n+3} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^6+6}{2n+3} \cdot \frac{1}{n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^5 + \frac{6}{n}}{2 + \frac{3}{n}} = \frac{\infty + \frac{6}{\infty}}{2 + \frac{3}{\infty}} = \frac{\infty + 0}{2 + 0} = \infty.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3 + 3n^4 - n^2}{2n^2 - n^3 + 3 \cdot 5^{n+1}} = 0$$

$$= \left[ \text{Označme } a_n = \frac{n^k}{5^n} \left. \begin{array}{l} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{n^k}{5^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[n]{n^k}}{5} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(\sqrt[n]{n})^k}{5} = \frac{1^k}{5} = \frac{1}{5} < 1 \\ \text{pre } n \in \mathbb{N}, k \in \mathbb{N} \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{(n+1)^k}{5^{n+1}}}{\frac{n^k}{5^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+1)^k}{5n^k} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(1 + \frac{1}{n})^k}{5} = \frac{(1 + \frac{1}{\infty})^k}{5} = \frac{(1+0)^k}{5} = \frac{1}{5} < 1 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^k}{5^n} = 0 \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3 + 3n^4 - n^2}{2n^2 - n^3 + 3 \cdot 5^{n+1}} \cdot \frac{1}{5^n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{2n^3}{5^n} + \frac{3n^4}{5^n} - \frac{n^2}{5^n}}{\frac{2n^2}{5^n} - \frac{n^3}{5^n} + 3 \cdot 5} = \frac{0+0-0}{0-0+3 \cdot 5} = \frac{0}{15} = 0.$$

## Riešené limity – 47, 48

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n-1}{2n+3} \right)^{n^6+6}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n+3-4}{2n+3} \right)^{n^6+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n+3} \right)^{n^6+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n+3} \right)^{2n+3} \right]^{\frac{n^6+6}{2n+3}} \\ &= \left[ e^{-4} \right]^{\infty} = e^{-\infty} = \frac{1}{e^{\infty}} = \frac{1}{\infty} \end{aligned}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n+3} \right)^{2n+3} = \left[ \text{Subst. } \begin{matrix} n \rightarrow \infty \\ m=2n+3 \\ m \rightarrow \infty \end{matrix} \right] = \lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{m} \right)^m = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{a}{n} \right)^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{-a}{n} \right)^n = e^{-a} \right. \\ \left. \text{pre všetky } a \in \mathbb{R} \right] = e^{-4},$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^6+6}{2n+3} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^6+6}{2n+3} \cdot \frac{1}{n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^5 + \frac{6}{n}}{2 + \frac{3}{n}} = \frac{\infty + \frac{6}{\infty}}{2 + \frac{3}{\infty}} = \frac{\infty + 0}{2 + 0} = \frac{\infty}{2} = \infty.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3 + 3n^4 - n^2}{2n^2 - n^3 + 3 \cdot 5^{n+1}} = 0$$

$$= \left[ \text{Označme } a_n = \frac{n^k}{5^n} \left. \begin{array}{l} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{n^k}{5^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[n]{n^k}}{5} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(\sqrt[n]{n})^k}{5} = \frac{1^k}{5} = \frac{1}{5} < 1 \\ \text{pre } n \in \mathbb{N}, k \in \mathbb{N} \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{(n+1)^k}{5^{n+1}}}{\frac{n^k}{5^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+1)^k}{5n^k} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(1 + \frac{1}{n})^k}{5} = \frac{(1 + \frac{1}{\infty})^k}{5} = \frac{(1+0)^k}{5} = \frac{1}{5} < 1 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^k}{5^n} = 0 \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3 + 3n^4 - n^2}{2n^2 - n^3 + 3 \cdot 5^{n+1}} \cdot \frac{1}{5^n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{2n^3}{5^n} + \frac{3n^4}{5^n} - \frac{n^2}{5^n}}{\frac{2n^2}{5^n} - \frac{n^3}{5^n} + 3 \cdot 5} = \frac{0+0-0}{0-0+3 \cdot 5} = \frac{0}{15} = 0.$$

## Riešené limity – 47, 48

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n-1}{2n+3} \right)^{n^6+6} = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n+3-4}{2n+3} \right)^{n^6+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n+3} \right)^{n^6+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n+3} \right)^{2n+3} \right]^{\frac{n^6+6}{2n+3}} \\ &= [e^{-4}]^{\infty} = e^{-\infty} = \frac{1}{e^{\infty}} = \frac{1}{\infty} = 0. \end{aligned}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n+3} \right)^{2n+3} = \left[ \text{Subst.} \begin{array}{l} n \rightarrow \infty \\ m = 2n+3 \\ m \rightarrow \infty \end{array} \right] = \lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{m} \right)^m = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{a}{n} \right)^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{-a}{n} \right)^n = e^{-a} \right. \\ \left. \text{pre všetky } a \in \mathbb{R} \right] = e^{-4},$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^6+6}{2n+3} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^6+6}{2n+3} \cdot \frac{1}{n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^5 + \frac{6}{n}}{2 + \frac{3}{n}} = \frac{\infty + \frac{6}{\infty}}{2 + \frac{3}{\infty}} = \frac{\infty + 0}{2 + 0} = \frac{\infty}{2+0} = \infty.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3 + 3n^4 - n^2}{2n^2 - n^3 + 3 \cdot 5^{n+1}} = 0$$

$$= \left[ \text{Označme } a_n = \frac{n^k}{5^n} \left. \begin{array}{l} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{n^k}{5^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[n]{n^k}}{5} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(\sqrt[n]{n})^k}{5} = \frac{1^k}{5} = \frac{1}{5} < 1 \\ \text{pre } n \in \mathbb{N}, k \in \mathbb{N} \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{(n+1)^k}{5^{n+1}}}{\frac{n^k}{5^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+1)^k}{5n^k} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(1 + \frac{1}{n})^k}{5} = \frac{(1 + \frac{1}{\infty})^k}{5} = \frac{(1+0)^k}{5} = \frac{1}{5} < 1 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^k}{5^n} = 0 \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3 + 3n^4 - n^2}{2n^2 - n^3 + 3 \cdot 5^{n+1}} \cdot \frac{1}{5^n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{2n^3}{5^n} + \frac{3n^4}{5^n} - \frac{n^2}{5^n}}{\frac{2n^2}{5^n} - \frac{n^3}{5^n} + 3 \cdot 5} = \frac{0+0-0}{0-0+3 \cdot 5} = \frac{0}{15} = 0.$$

# Riešené limity – 49, 50

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n-1}{2n-3} \right)^{n^6+6}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{5n+1}{n+5}}$$

# Riešené limity – 49, 50

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n-1}{2n-3} \right)^{n^6+6}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n-3+2}{2n-3} \right)^{n^6+6}$$

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$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{5n+1}{n+5}}$$

$\forall n \in \mathbb{N}$  platí  $n+5 \leq 5n+1$  pretože  $4 \leq 4n$

# Riešené limity – 49, 50

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n-1}{2n-3} \right)^{n^6+6}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n-3+2}{2n-3} \right)^{n^6+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{2}{2n-3} \right)^{n^6+6}$$

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$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{5n+1}{n+5}}$$

$\forall n \in \mathbb{N}$  platí  $n+5 \leq 5n+1$  pretože  $4 \leq 4n$  a tiež platí  $5n+1 < 5n+25 = 5(n+5)$ .



# Riešené limity – 49, 50

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n-1}{2n-3} \right)^{n^6+6}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n-3+2}{2n-3} \right)^{n^6+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{2}{2n-3} \right)^{n^6+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( 1 + \frac{2}{2n-3} \right)^{2n-3} \right]^{\frac{n^6+6}{2n-3}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{5n+1}{n+5}}$$

$\forall n \in \mathbb{N}$  platí  $n+5 \leq 5n+1$  pretože  $4 \leq 4n$  a tiež platí  $5n+1 < 5n+25 = 5(n+5)$ .

$$\Rightarrow \forall n \in \mathbb{N} \text{ platí: } 1 = \frac{n+5}{n+5} \leq \frac{5n+1}{n+5} < \frac{5(n+5)}{n+5} = 5$$

# Riešené limity – 49, 50

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n-1}{2n-3} \right)^{n^6+6}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n-3+2}{2n-3} \right)^{n^6+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{2}{2n-3} \right)^{n^6+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( 1 + \frac{2}{2n-3} \right)^{2n-3} \right]^{\frac{n^6+6}{2n-3}} \\ &= [e^2]^\infty \end{aligned}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{2}{2n-3} \right)^{2n-3} = \left[ \text{Subst. } \begin{array}{l} n \rightarrow \infty \\ m=2n-3 \\ m \rightarrow \infty \end{array} \right] = \lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{2}{m} \right)^m = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{a}{n} \right)^n = e^a \right. \\ \left. \text{pre všetky } a \in \mathbb{R} \right] = e^2,$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{5n+1}{n+5}}$$

$\forall n \in \mathbb{N}$  platí  $n+5 \leq 5n+1$  pretože  $4 \leq 4n$  a tiež platí  $5n+1 < 5n+25 = 5(n+5)$ .

$$\Rightarrow \forall n \in \mathbb{N} \text{ platí: } 1 = \frac{n+5}{n+5} \leq \frac{5n+1}{n+5} < \frac{5(n+5)}{n+5} = 5, \quad \text{t. j. } 1 = \sqrt[n]{1} \leq \sqrt[n]{\frac{5n+1}{n+5}} \leq \sqrt[n]{5}.$$

# Riešené limity – 49, 50

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n-1}{2n-3} \right)^{n^6+6}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n-3+2}{2n-3} \right)^{n^6+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{2}{2n-3} \right)^{n^6+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( 1 + \frac{2}{2n-3} \right)^{2n-3} \right]^{\frac{n^6+6}{2n-3}} \\ &= [e^2]^\infty \end{aligned}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^6+6}{2n-3} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^6+6}{2n-3} \cdot \frac{1}{n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^5+\frac{6}{n}}{2-\frac{3}{n}} = \frac{\infty+\frac{6}{\infty}}{2-\frac{3}{\infty}} = \frac{\infty+0}{2-0} = \infty.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{5n+1}{n+5}}$$

$\forall n \in \mathbb{N}$  platí  $n+5 \leq 5n+1$  pretože  $4 \leq 4n$  a tiež platí  $5n+1 < 5n+25 = 5(n+5)$ .

$$\Rightarrow \forall n \in \mathbb{N} \text{ platí: } 1 = \frac{n+5}{n+5} \leq \frac{5n+1}{n+5} < \frac{5(n+5)}{n+5} = 5, \quad \text{t. j. } 1 = \sqrt[n]{1} \leq \sqrt[n]{\frac{5n+1}{n+5}} \leq \sqrt[n]{5}.$$

$$\Rightarrow 1 = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} 1 \leq \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{5n+1}{n+5}} \leq \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{5} = 1$$

# Riešené limity – 49, 50

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n-1}{2n-3} \right)^{n^6+6}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n-3+2}{2n-3} \right)^{n^6+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{2}{2n-3} \right)^{n^6+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( 1 + \frac{2}{2n-3} \right)^{2n-3} \right]^{\frac{n^6+6}{2n-3}} \\ &= [e^2]^\infty \end{aligned}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{2}{2n-3} \right)^{2n-3} = \left[ \text{Subst. } \begin{array}{l} n \rightarrow \infty \\ m = 2n-3 \\ m \rightarrow \infty \end{array} \right] = \lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{2}{m} \right)^m = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{a}{n} \right)^n = e^a \right. \\ \left. \text{pre všetky } a \in \mathbb{R} \right] = e^2,$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^6+6}{2n-3} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^6+6}{2n-3} \cdot \frac{1}{n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^5+\frac{6}{n}}{2-\frac{3}{n}} = \frac{\infty+\frac{6}{\infty}}{2-\frac{3}{\infty}} = \frac{\infty+0}{2-0} = \infty.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{5n+1}{n+5}} = 1$$

$\forall n \in \mathbb{N}$  platí  $n+5 \leq 5n+1$  pretože  $4 \leq 4n$  a tiež platí  $5n+1 < 5n+25 = 5(n+5)$ .

$$\Rightarrow \forall n \in \mathbb{N} \text{ platí: } 1 = \frac{n+5}{n+5} \leq \frac{5n+1}{n+5} < \frac{5(n+5)}{n+5} = 5, \quad \text{t. j. } 1 = \sqrt[n]{1} \leq \sqrt[n]{\frac{5n+1}{n+5}} \leq \sqrt[n]{5}.$$

$$\Rightarrow 1 = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} 1 \leq \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{5n+1}{n+5}} \leq \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{5} = 1 \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{5n+1}{n+5}} = 1.$$

# Riešené limity – 49, 50

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n-1}{2n-3} \right)^{n^6+6}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n-3+2}{2n-3} \right)^{n^6+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{2}{2n-3} \right)^{n^6+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( 1 + \frac{2}{2n-3} \right)^{2n-3} \right]^{\frac{n^6+6}{2n-3}} \\ &= \left[ e^2 \right]^\infty = e^\infty \end{aligned}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{2}{2n-3} \right)^{2n-3} = \left[ \text{Subst.} \begin{array}{l} \left[ \frac{n \rightarrow \infty}{m=2n-3} \right] \\ \left[ \frac{m \rightarrow \infty}{m \rightarrow \infty} \right] \end{array} \right] = \lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{2}{m} \right)^m = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{a}{n} \right)^n = e^a \right. \\ \left. \text{pre všetky } a \in \mathbb{R} \right] = e^2,$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^6+6}{2n-3} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^6+6}{2n-3} \cdot \frac{1}{n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^5+\frac{6}{n}}{2-\frac{3}{n}} = \frac{\infty+\frac{6}{\infty}}{2-\frac{3}{\infty}} = \frac{\infty+0}{2-0} = \infty.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{5n+1}{n+5}} = 1$$

$\forall n \in \mathbb{N}$  platí  $n+5 \leq 5n+1$  pretože  $4 \leq 4n$  a tiež platí  $5n+1 < 5n+25 = 5(n+5)$ .

$$\Rightarrow \forall n \in \mathbb{N} \text{ platí: } 1 = \frac{n+5}{n+5} \leq \frac{5n+1}{n+5} < \frac{5(n+5)}{n+5} = 5, \quad \text{t. j. } 1 = \sqrt[n]{1} \leq \sqrt[n]{\frac{5n+1}{n+5}} \leq \sqrt[n]{5}.$$

$$\Rightarrow 1 = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} 1 \leq \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{5n+1}{n+5}} \leq \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{5} = 1 \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{5n+1}{n+5}} = 1.$$

# Riešené limity – 49, 50

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n-1}{2n-3} \right)^{n^6+6} = \infty$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n-3+2}{2n-3} \right)^{n^6+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{2}{2n-3} \right)^{n^6+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( 1 + \frac{2}{2n-3} \right)^{2n-3} \right]^{\frac{n^6+6}{2n-3}} \\ &= \left[ e^2 \right]^\infty = e^\infty = \infty. \end{aligned}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{2}{2n-3} \right)^{2n-3} = \left[ \text{Subst.} \begin{array}{l} \left[ \frac{n \rightarrow \infty}{m=2n-3} \right] \\ \left[ \frac{m \rightarrow \infty}{m \rightarrow \infty} \right] \end{array} \right] = \lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{2}{m} \right)^m = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{a}{n} \right)^n = e^a \right. \\ \left. \text{pre všetky } a \in \mathbb{R} \right] = e^2,$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^6+6}{2n-3} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^6+6}{2n-3} \cdot \frac{1}{n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^5+\frac{6}{n}}{2-\frac{3}{n}} = \frac{\infty+\frac{6}{\infty}}{2-\frac{3}{\infty}} = \frac{\infty+0}{2-0} = \infty.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{5n+1}{n+5}} = 1$$

$\forall n \in \mathbb{N}$  platí  $n+5 \leq 5n+1$  pretože  $4 \leq 4n$  a tiež platí  $5n+1 < 5n+25 = 5(n+5)$ .

$$\Rightarrow \forall n \in \mathbb{N} \text{ platí: } 1 = \frac{n+5}{n+5} \leq \frac{5n+1}{n+5} < \frac{5(n+5)}{n+5} = 5, \quad \text{t. j. } 1 = \sqrt[n]{1} \leq \sqrt[n]{\frac{5n+1}{n+5}} \leq \sqrt[n]{5}.$$

$$\Rightarrow 1 = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} 1 \leq \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{5n+1}{n+5}} \leq \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{5} = 1 \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{5n+1}{n+5}} = 1.$$

# Riešené limity – 51, 52

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n^6 - 1}{2n^6 + 3} \right)^{n+6}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^2 + 3n^3 + 5}{n^3 - n^4 - n^2 + 2}$$

# Riešené limity – 51, 52

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n^6 - 1}{2n^6 + 3} \right)^{n+6}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n^6 + 3 - 4}{2n^6 + 3} \right)^{n+6}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^2 + 3n^3 + 5}{n^3 - n^4 - n^2 + 2}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^2 + 3n^3 + 5}{n^3 - n^4 - n^2 + 2} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n^3}}{\frac{1}{n^3}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^3 \left( \frac{2}{n} + 3 + \frac{5}{n^3} \right)}{n^4 \left( \frac{1}{n} - 1 - \frac{1}{n^2} + \frac{2}{n^4} \right)}$$



# Riešené limity – 51, 52

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n^6 - 1}{2n^6 + 3} \right)^{n+6}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n^6 + 3 - 4}{2n^6 + 3} \right)^{n+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n^6 + 3} \right)^{n+6}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^2 + 3n^3 + 5}{n^3 - n^4 - n^2 + 2}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^2 + 3n^3 + 5}{n^3 - n^4 - n^2 + 2} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n^3}}{\frac{1}{n^3}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{2}{n} + 3 + \frac{5}{n^3}}{1 - n - \frac{1}{n} + \frac{2}{n^3}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^3 \left( \frac{2}{n} + 3 + \frac{5}{n^3} \right)}{n^4 \left( \frac{1}{n} - 1 - \frac{1}{n^2} + \frac{2}{n^4} \right)} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{2}{n} + 3 + \frac{5}{n^3}}{n \left( \frac{1}{n} - 1 - \frac{1}{n^2} + \frac{2}{n^4} \right)}$$

# Riešené limity – 51, 52

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n^6 - 1}{2n^6 + 3} \right)^{n+6}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n^6 + 3 - 4}{2n^6 + 3} \right)^{n+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n^6 + 3} \right)^{n+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n^6 + 3} \right)^{2n^6 + 3} \right]^{\frac{n+6}{2n^6 + 3}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^2 + 3n^3 + 5}{n^3 - n^4 - n^2 + 2}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^2 + 3n^3 + 5}{n^3 - n^4 - n^2 + 2} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n^3}}{\frac{1}{n^3}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{2}{n} + 3 + \frac{5}{n^3}}{1 - n - \frac{1}{n} + \frac{2}{n^3}} = \frac{\frac{2}{\infty} + 3 + \frac{5}{\infty}}{1 - \infty - \frac{1}{\infty} + \frac{2}{\infty}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^3 \left( \frac{2}{n} + 3 + \frac{5}{n^3} \right)}{n^4 \left( \frac{1}{n} - 1 - \frac{1}{n^2} + \frac{2}{n^4} \right)} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{2}{n} + 3 + \frac{5}{n^3}}{n \left( \frac{1}{n} - 1 - \frac{1}{n^2} + \frac{2}{n^4} \right)} = \frac{\frac{2}{\infty} + 3 + \frac{5}{\infty}}{\infty \cdot \left( \frac{1}{\infty} - 1 - \frac{1}{\infty} + \frac{2}{\infty} \right)}$$

# Riešené limity – 51, 52

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n^6 - 1}{2n^6 + 3} \right)^{n+6}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n^6 + 3 - 4}{2n^6 + 3} \right)^{n+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n^6 + 3} \right)^{n+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n^6 + 3} \right)^{2n^6 + 3} \right]^{\frac{n+6}{2n^6 + 3}} \\ &= [e^{-4}]^0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n^6 + 3} \right)^{2n^6 + 3} = \left[ \text{Subst. } \left. \begin{array}{l} n \rightarrow \infty \\ m = 2n^6 + 3 \end{array} \right| \begin{array}{l} m \rightarrow \infty \end{array} \right] = \lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{m} \right)^m = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{a}{n} \right)^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{-a}{n} \right)^n = e^{-a} \right. \\ \left. \text{pre všetky } a \in \mathbb{R} \right] = e^{-4},$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^2 + 3n^3 + 5}{n^3 - n^4 - n^2 + 2}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^2 + 3n^3 + 5}{n^3 - n^4 - n^2 + 2} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n^3}}{\frac{1}{n^3}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{2}{n} + 3 + \frac{5}{n^3}}{1 - n - \frac{1}{n} + \frac{2}{n^3}} = \frac{\frac{2}{\infty} + 3 + \frac{5}{\infty}}{1 - \infty - \frac{1}{\infty} + \frac{2}{\infty}} = \frac{0 + 3 + 0}{1 - \infty - 0 + 0}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^3 \left( \frac{2}{n} + 3 + \frac{5}{n^3} \right)}{n^4 \left( \frac{1}{n} - 1 - \frac{1}{n^2} + \frac{2}{n^4} \right)} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{2}{n} + 3 + \frac{5}{n^3}}{n \left( \frac{1}{n} - 1 - \frac{1}{n^2} + \frac{2}{n^4} \right)} = \frac{\frac{2}{\infty} + 3 + \frac{5}{\infty}}{\infty \cdot \left( \frac{1}{\infty} - 1 - \frac{1}{\infty} + \frac{2}{\infty} \right)} \\ &= \frac{0 + 3 + 0}{\infty \cdot (0 - 1 - 0 + 0)} \end{aligned}$$

# Riešené limity – 51, 52

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n^6 - 1}{2n^6 + 3} \right)^{n+6}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n^6 + 3 - 4}{2n^6 + 3} \right)^{n+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n^6 + 3} \right)^{n+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n^6 + 3} \right)^{2n^6 + 3} \right]^{\frac{n+6}{2n^6 + 3}} \\ &= [e^{-4}]^0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+6}{2n^6+3} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+6}{2n^6+3} \cdot \frac{1}{n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1+\frac{6}{n}}{2n^5+\frac{3}{n}} = \frac{1+\frac{6}{\infty}}{2 \cdot \infty + \frac{3}{\infty}} = \frac{1+0}{\infty+0} = \frac{1}{\infty} = 0.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^2 + 3n^3 + 5}{n^3 - n^4 - n^2 + 2}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^2 + 3n^3 + 5}{n^3 - n^4 - n^2 + 2} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n^3}}{\frac{1}{n^3}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{2}{n} + 3 + \frac{5}{n^3}}{1 - n - \frac{1}{n} + \frac{2}{n^3}} = \frac{\frac{2}{\infty} + 3 + \frac{5}{\infty}}{1 - \infty - \frac{1}{\infty} + \frac{2}{\infty}} = \frac{0 + 3 + 0}{1 - \infty - 0 + 0} = \frac{3}{-\infty}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^3 \left( \frac{2}{n} + 3 + \frac{5}{n^3} \right)}{n^4 \left( \frac{1}{n} - 1 - \frac{1}{n^2} + \frac{2}{n^4} \right)} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{2}{n} + 3 + \frac{5}{n^3}}{n \left( \frac{1}{n} - 1 - \frac{1}{n^2} + \frac{2}{n^4} \right)} = \frac{\frac{2}{\infty} + 3 + \frac{5}{\infty}}{\infty \cdot \left( \frac{1}{\infty} - 1 - \frac{1}{\infty} + \frac{2}{\infty} \right)} \\ &= \frac{0 + 3 + 0}{\infty \cdot (0 - 1 - 0 + 0)} = \frac{3}{\infty \cdot (-1)} \end{aligned}$$

# Riešené limity – 51, 52

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n^6 - 1}{2n^6 + 3} \right)^{n+6}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n^6 + 3 - 4}{2n^6 + 3} \right)^{n+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n^6 + 3} \right)^{n+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n^6 + 3} \right)^{2n^6 + 3} \right]^{\frac{n+6}{2n^6 + 3}} \\ &= [e^{-4}]^0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n^6 + 3} \right)^{2n^6 + 3} = \left[ \text{Subst. } \left. \begin{array}{l} n \rightarrow \infty \\ m = 2n^6 + 3 \end{array} \right| \begin{array}{l} m \rightarrow \infty \\ m \rightarrow \infty \end{array} \right] = \lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{m} \right)^m = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{a}{n} \right)^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{-a}{n} \right)^n = e^{-a} \right] = e^{-4},$$

pre všetky  $a \in \mathbb{R}$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+6}{2n^6+3} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+6}{2n^6+3} \cdot \frac{1}{n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1 + \frac{6}{n}}{2n^5 + \frac{3}{n}} = \frac{1 + \frac{6}{\infty}}{2 \cdot \infty + \frac{3}{\infty}} = \frac{1+0}{\infty+0} = \frac{1}{\infty} = 0.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^2 + 3n^3 + 5}{n^3 - n^4 - n^2 + 2} = 0$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^2 + 3n^3 + 5}{n^3 - n^4 - n^2 + 2} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n^3}}{\frac{1}{n^3}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{2}{n} + 3 + \frac{5}{n^3}}{1 - n - \frac{1}{n} + \frac{2}{n^3}} = \frac{\frac{2}{\infty} + 3 + \frac{5}{\infty}}{1 - \infty - \frac{1}{\infty} + \frac{2}{\infty}} = \frac{0 + 3 + 0}{1 - \infty - 0 + 0} = \frac{3}{-\infty} = 0.$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^3 \left( \frac{2}{n} + 3 + \frac{5}{n^3} \right)}{n^4 \left( \frac{1}{n} - 1 - \frac{1}{n^2} + \frac{2}{n^4} \right)} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{2}{n} + 3 + \frac{5}{n^3}}{n \left( \frac{1}{n} - 1 - \frac{1}{n^2} + \frac{2}{n^4} \right)} = \frac{\frac{2}{\infty} + 3 + \frac{5}{\infty}}{\infty \cdot \left( \frac{1}{\infty} - 1 - \frac{1}{\infty} + \frac{2}{\infty} \right)} \\ &= \frac{0 + 3 + 0}{\infty \cdot (0 - 1 - 0 + 0)} = \frac{3}{\infty \cdot (-1)} = 0. \end{aligned}$$

# Riešené limity – 51, 52

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n^6 - 1}{2n^6 + 3} \right)^{n+6}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n^6 + 3 - 4}{2n^6 + 3} \right)^{n+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n^6 + 3} \right)^{n+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n^6 + 3} \right)^{2n^6 + 3} \right]^{\frac{n+6}{2n^6 + 3}} \\ &= [e^{-4}]^0 = e^0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n^6 + 3} \right)^{2n^6 + 3} = \left[ \text{Subst. } \left. \begin{array}{l} n \rightarrow \infty \\ m = 2n^6 + 3 \end{array} \right| \begin{array}{l} m \rightarrow \infty \end{array} \right] = \lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{m} \right)^m = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{a}{n} \right)^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{-a}{n} \right)^n = e^{-a} \right. \\ \left. \text{pre všetky } a \in \mathbb{R} \right] = e^{-4},$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+6}{2n^6 + 3} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+6}{2n^6 + 3} \cdot \frac{1}{n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1 + \frac{6}{n}}{2n^5 + \frac{3}{n}} = \frac{1 + \frac{6}{\infty}}{2 \cdot \infty + \frac{3}{\infty}} = \frac{1 + 0}{\infty + 0} = \frac{1 + 0}{\infty} = \frac{1}{\infty} = 0.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^2 + 3n^3 + 5}{n^3 - n^4 - n^2 + 2} = 0$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^2 + 3n^3 + 5}{n^3 - n^4 - n^2 + 2} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n^3}}{\frac{1}{n^3}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{2}{n} + 3 + \frac{5}{n^3}}{1 - n - \frac{1}{n} + \frac{2}{n^3}} = \frac{\frac{2}{\infty} + 3 + \frac{5}{\infty}}{1 - \infty - \frac{1}{\infty} + \frac{2}{\infty}} = \frac{0 + 3 + 0}{1 - \infty - 0 + 0} = \frac{3}{-\infty} = 0.$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^3 \left( \frac{2}{n} + 3 + \frac{5}{n^3} \right)}{n^4 \left( \frac{1}{n} - 1 - \frac{1}{n^2} + \frac{2}{n^4} \right)} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{2}{n} + 3 + \frac{5}{n^3}}{n \left( \frac{1}{n} - 1 - \frac{1}{n^2} + \frac{2}{n^4} \right)} = \frac{\frac{2}{\infty} + 3 + \frac{5}{\infty}}{\infty \cdot \left( \frac{1}{\infty} - 1 - \frac{1}{\infty} + \frac{2}{\infty} \right)} \\ &= \frac{0 + 3 + 0}{\infty \cdot (0 - 1 - 0 + 0)} = \frac{3}{\infty \cdot (-1)} = 0. \end{aligned}$$

# Riešené limity – 51, 52

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n^6 - 1}{2n^6 + 3} \right)^{n+6} = 1$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n^6 + 3 - 4}{2n^6 + 3} \right)^{n+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n^6 + 3} \right)^{n+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n^6 + 3} \right)^{2n^6 + 3} \right]^{\frac{n+6}{2n^6 + 3}} \\ &= [e^{-4}]^0 = e^0 = 1. \end{aligned}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n^6 + 3} \right)^{2n^6 + 3} = \left[ \text{Subst. } \left. \begin{array}{l} n \rightarrow \infty \\ m = 2n^6 + 3 \end{array} \right| \begin{array}{l} m \rightarrow \infty \end{array} \right] = \lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{m} \right)^m = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{a}{n} \right)^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{-a}{n} \right)^n = e^{-a} \right] = e^{-4},$$

pre všetky  $a \in \mathbb{R}$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+6}{2n^6+3} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+6}{2n^6+3} \cdot \frac{1}{n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1 + \frac{6}{n}}{2n^5 + \frac{3}{n}} = \frac{1 + \frac{6}{\infty}}{2 \cdot \infty + \frac{3}{\infty}} = \frac{1+0}{\infty+0} = \frac{1}{\infty} = 0.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^2 + 3n^3 + 5}{n^3 - n^4 - n^2 + 2} = 0$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^2 + 3n^3 + 5}{n^3 - n^4 - n^2 + 2} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n^3}}{\frac{1}{n^3}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{2}{n} + 3 + \frac{5}{n^3}}{1 - n - \frac{1}{n} + \frac{2}{n^3}} = \frac{\frac{2}{\infty} + 3 + \frac{5}{\infty}}{1 - \infty - \frac{1}{\infty} + \frac{2}{\infty}} = \frac{0 + 3 + 0}{1 - \infty - 0 + 0} = \frac{3}{-\infty} = 0.$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^3 \left( \frac{2}{n} + 3 + \frac{5}{n^3} \right)}{n^4 \left( \frac{1}{n} - 1 - \frac{1}{n^2} + \frac{2}{n^4} \right)} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{2}{n} + 3 + \frac{5}{n^3}}{n \left( \frac{1}{n} - 1 - \frac{1}{n^2} + \frac{2}{n^4} \right)} = \frac{\frac{2}{\infty} + 3 + \frac{5}{\infty}}{\infty \cdot \left( \frac{1}{\infty} - 1 - \frac{1}{\infty} + \frac{2}{\infty} \right)} \\ &= \frac{0 + 3 + 0}{\infty \cdot (0 - 1 - 0 + 0)} = \frac{3}{\infty \cdot (-1)} = 0. \end{aligned}$$

# Riešené limity – 53, 54

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n^6 - 1}{2n^6 + 3} \right)^{n^6 + 6}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^3 - n^4 + 2n^2 + 2}{2n^2 - 3n^3 + 5}$$



# Riešené limity – 53, 54

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n^6 - 1}{2n^6 + 3} \right)^{n^6 + 6}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n^6 + 3 - 4}{2n^6 + 3} \right)^{n^6 + 6}$$

---

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^3 - n^4 + 2n^2 + 2}{2n^2 - 3n^3 + 5}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^3 - n^4 + 2n^2 + 2}{2n^2 - 3n^3 + 5} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n^3}}{\frac{1}{n^3}}$$

---

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^4 \left( \frac{1}{n} - 1 + \frac{2}{n^2} + \frac{2}{n^4} \right)}{n^3 \left( \frac{2}{n} - 3 + \frac{5}{n^3} \right)}$$

# Riešené limity – 53, 54

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n^6 - 1}{2n^6 + 3} \right)^{n^6 + 6}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n^6 + 3 - 4}{2n^6 + 3} \right)^{n^6 + 6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n^6 + 3} \right)^{n^6 + 6}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^3 - n^4 + 2n^2 + 2}{2n^2 - 3n^3 + 5}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^3 - n^4 + 2n^2 + 2}{2n^2 - 3n^3 + 5} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n^3}}{\frac{1}{n^3}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1 - n + \frac{2}{n} + \frac{2}{n^3}}{\frac{2}{n} - 3 + \frac{5}{n^3}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^4 \left( \frac{1}{n} - 1 + \frac{2}{n^2} + \frac{2}{n^4} \right)}{n^3 \left( \frac{2}{n} - 3 + \frac{5}{n^3} \right)} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n \left( \frac{1}{n} - 1 + \frac{2}{n^2} + \frac{2}{n^4} \right)}{\frac{2}{n} - 3 + \frac{5}{n^3}}$$

# Riešené limity – 53, 54

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n^6 - 1}{2n^6 + 3} \right)^{n^6 + 6}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n^6 + 3 - 4}{2n^6 + 3} \right)^{n^6 + 6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n^6 + 3} \right)^{n^6 + 6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n^6 + 3} \right)^{2n^6 + 3} \right]^{\frac{n^6 + 6}{2n^6 + 3}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^3 - n^4 + 2n^2 + 2}{2n^2 - 3n^3 + 5}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^3 - n^4 + 2n^2 + 2}{2n^2 - 3n^3 + 5} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n^3}}{\frac{1}{n^3}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1 - n + \frac{2}{n} + \frac{2}{n^3}}{\frac{2}{n} - 3 + \frac{5}{n^3}} = \frac{1 - \infty + \frac{2}{\infty} + \frac{2}{\infty}}{\frac{2}{\infty} - 3 + \frac{5}{\infty}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^4 \left( \frac{1}{n} - 1 + \frac{2}{n^2} + \frac{2}{n^4} \right)}{n^3 \left( \frac{2}{n} - 3 + \frac{5}{n^3} \right)} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n \left( \frac{1}{n} - 1 + \frac{2}{n^2} + \frac{2}{n^4} \right)}{\frac{2}{n} - 3 + \frac{5}{n^3}} = \frac{\infty \cdot \left( \frac{1}{\infty} - 1 + \frac{2}{\infty} + \frac{2}{\infty} \right)}{\frac{2}{\infty} - 3 + \frac{5}{\infty}}$$

# Riešené limity – 53, 54

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n^6 - 1}{2n^6 + 3} \right)^{n^6 + 6}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n^6 + 3 - 4}{2n^6 + 3} \right)^{n^6 + 6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n^6 + 3} \right)^{n^6 + 6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n^6 + 3} \right)^{2n^6 + 3} \right]^{\frac{n^6 + 6}{2n^6 + 3}}$$

$$= \left[ e^{-4} \right]^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n^6 + 3} \right)^{2n^6 + 3} = \left[ \text{Subst. } \left. \begin{array}{l} n \rightarrow \infty \\ m = 2n^6 + 3 \end{array} \right| \begin{array}{l} m \rightarrow \infty \\ m \rightarrow \infty \end{array} \right] = \lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{m} \right)^m = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{a}{n} \right)^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{-a}{n} \right)^n = e^{-a} \right. \\ \left. \text{pre všetky } a \in \mathbb{R} \right] = e^{-4},$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^3 - n^4 + 2n^2 + 2}{2n^2 - 3n^3 + 5}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^3 - n^4 + 2n^2 + 2}{2n^2 - 3n^3 + 5} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n^3}}{\frac{1}{n^3}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1 - n + \frac{2}{n} + \frac{2}{n^3}}{\frac{2}{n} - 3 + \frac{5}{n^3}} = \frac{1 - \infty + \frac{2}{\infty} + \frac{2}{\infty}}{\frac{2}{\infty} - 3 + \frac{5}{\infty}} = \frac{1 - \infty + 0 + 0}{0 - 3 + 0}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^4 \left( \frac{1}{n} - 1 + \frac{2}{n^2} + \frac{2}{n^4} \right)}{n^3 \left( \frac{2}{n} - 3 + \frac{5}{n^3} \right)} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n \left( \frac{1}{n} - 1 + \frac{2}{n^2} + \frac{2}{n^4} \right)}{\frac{2}{n} - 3 + \frac{5}{n^3}} = \frac{\infty \cdot \left( \frac{1}{\infty} - 1 + \frac{2}{\infty} + \frac{2}{\infty} \right)}{\frac{2}{\infty} - 3 + \frac{5}{\infty}} = \frac{\infty \cdot (0 - 1 + 0 + 0)}{0 - 3 + 0}$$

# Riešené limity – 53, 54

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n^6 - 1}{2n^6 + 3} \right)^{n^6 + 6}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n^6 + 3 - 4}{2n^6 + 3} \right)^{n^6 + 6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n^6 + 3} \right)^{n^6 + 6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n^6 + 3} \right)^{2n^6 + 3} \right]^{\frac{n^6 + 6}{2n^6 + 3}} \\ &= [e^{-4}]^{\frac{1}{2}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^6 + 6}{2n^6 + 3} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^6 + 6}{2n^6 + 3} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n^6}}{\frac{1}{n^6}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1 + \frac{6}{n^6}}{2 + \frac{3}{n^6}} = \frac{1 + \frac{6}{\infty}}{2 + \frac{3}{\infty}} = \frac{1 + 0}{2 + 0} = \frac{1}{2}.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^3 - n^4 + 2n^2 + 2}{2n^2 - 3n^3 + 5}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^3 - n^4 + 2n^2 + 2}{2n^2 - 3n^3 + 5} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n^3}}{\frac{1}{n^3}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1 - n + \frac{2}{n} + \frac{2}{n^3}}{\frac{2}{n} - 3 + \frac{5}{n^3}} = \frac{1 - \infty + \frac{2}{\infty} + \frac{2}{\infty}}{\frac{2}{\infty} - 3 + \frac{5}{\infty}} = \frac{1 - \infty + 0 + 0}{0 - 3 + 0} = \frac{-\infty}{-3}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^4 \left( \frac{1}{n} - 1 + \frac{2}{n^2} + \frac{2}{n^4} \right)}{n^3 \left( \frac{2}{n} - 3 + \frac{5}{n^3} \right)} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n \left( \frac{1}{n} - 1 + \frac{2}{n^2} + \frac{2}{n^4} \right)}{\frac{2}{n} - 3 + \frac{5}{n^3}} = \frac{\infty \cdot \left( \frac{1}{\infty} - 1 + \frac{2}{\infty} + \frac{2}{\infty} \right)}{\frac{2}{\infty} - 3 + \frac{5}{\infty}} = \frac{\infty \cdot (0 - 1 + 0 + 0)}{0 - 3 + 0} \\ &= \frac{\infty \cdot (-1)}{-3} \end{aligned}$$

# Riešené limity – 53, 54

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n^6 - 1}{2n^6 + 3} \right)^{n^6 + 6}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n^6 + 3 - 4}{2n^6 + 3} \right)^{n^6 + 6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n^6 + 3} \right)^{n^6 + 6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n^6 + 3} \right)^{2n^6 + 3} \right]^{\frac{n^6 + 6}{2n^6 + 3}}$$

$$= \left[ e^{-4} \right]^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n^6 + 3} \right)^{2n^6 + 3} = \left[ \text{Subst. } \left. \begin{array}{l} n \rightarrow \infty \\ m = 2n^6 + 3 \end{array} \right| \begin{array}{l} m \rightarrow \infty \\ m \rightarrow \infty \end{array} \right] = \lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{m} \right)^m = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{a}{n} \right)^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{-a}{n} \right)^n = e^{-a} \right. \\ \left. \text{pre všetky } a \in \mathbb{R} \right] = e^{-4},$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^6 + 6}{2n^6 + 3} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^6 + 6}{2n^6 + 3} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n^6}}{\frac{1}{n^6}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1 + \frac{6}{n^6}}{2 + \frac{3}{n^6}} = \frac{1 + \frac{6}{\infty}}{2 + \frac{3}{\infty}} = \frac{1 + 0}{2 + 0} = \frac{1}{2}.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^3 - n^4 + 2n^2 + 2}{2n^2 - 3n^3 + 5} = \infty$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^3 - n^4 + 2n^2 + 2}{2n^2 - 3n^3 + 5} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n^3}}{\frac{1}{n^3}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1 - n + \frac{2}{n} + \frac{2}{n^3}}{\frac{2}{n} - 3 + \frac{5}{n^3}} = \frac{1 - \infty + \frac{2}{\infty} + \frac{2}{\infty}}{\frac{2}{\infty} - 3 + \frac{5}{\infty}} = \frac{1 - \infty + 0 + 0}{0 - 3 + 0} = \frac{-\infty}{-3} = \infty.$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^4 \left( \frac{1}{n} - 1 + \frac{2}{n^2} + \frac{2}{n^4} \right)}{n^3 \left( \frac{2}{n} - 3 + \frac{5}{n^3} \right)} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n \left( \frac{1}{n} - 1 + \frac{2}{n^2} + \frac{2}{n^4} \right)}{\frac{2}{n} - 3 + \frac{5}{n^3}} = \frac{\infty \cdot \left( \frac{1}{\infty} - 1 + \frac{2}{\infty} + \frac{2}{\infty} \right)}{\frac{2}{\infty} - 3 + \frac{5}{\infty}} = \frac{\infty \cdot (0 - 1 + 0 + 0)}{0 - 3 + 0}$$

$$= \frac{\infty \cdot (-1)}{-3} = \infty.$$

# Riešené limity – 53, 54

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n^6 - 1}{2n^6 + 3} \right)^{n^6 + 6} = e^{-2}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n^6 + 3 - 4}{2n^6 + 3} \right)^{n^6 + 6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n^6 + 3} \right)^{n^6 + 6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n^6 + 3} \right)^{2n^6 + 3} \right]^{\frac{n^6 + 6}{2n^6 + 3}} \\ &= \left[ e^{-4} \right]^{\frac{1}{2}} = e^{-2}. \end{aligned}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n^6 + 3} \right)^{2n^6 + 3} = \left[ \text{Subst. } \left. \begin{array}{l} n \rightarrow \infty \\ m = 2n^6 + 3 \end{array} \right| \begin{array}{l} m \rightarrow \infty \\ m \rightarrow \infty \end{array} \right] = \lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{m} \right)^m = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{a}{n} \right)^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{-a}{n} \right)^n = e^{-a} \right. \\ \left. \text{pre všetky } a \in \mathbb{R} \right] = e^{-4},$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^6 + 6}{2n^6 + 3} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^6 + 6}{2n^6 + 3} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n^6}}{\frac{1}{n^6}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1 + \frac{6}{n^6}}{2 + \frac{3}{n^6}} = \frac{1 + \frac{6}{\infty}}{2 + \frac{3}{\infty}} = \frac{1 + 0}{2 + 0} = \frac{1}{2}.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^3 - n^4 + 2n^2 + 2}{2n^2 - 3n^3 + 5} = \infty$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^3 - n^4 + 2n^2 + 2}{2n^2 - 3n^3 + 5} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n^3}}{\frac{1}{n^3}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1 - n + \frac{2}{n} + \frac{2}{n^3}}{\frac{2}{n} - 3 + \frac{5}{n^3}} = \frac{1 - \infty + \frac{2}{\infty} + \frac{2}{\infty}}{\frac{2}{\infty} - 3 + \frac{5}{\infty}} = \frac{1 - \infty + 0 + 0}{0 - 3 + 0} = \frac{-\infty}{-3} = \infty.$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^4 \left( \frac{1}{n} - 1 + \frac{2}{n^2} + \frac{2}{n^4} \right)}{n^3 \left( \frac{2}{n} - 3 + \frac{5}{n^3} \right)} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n \left( \frac{1}{n} - 1 + \frac{2}{n^2} + \frac{2}{n^4} \right)}{\frac{2}{n} - 3 + \frac{5}{n^3}} = \frac{\infty \cdot \left( \frac{1}{\infty} - 1 + \frac{2}{\infty} + \frac{2}{\infty} \right)}{\frac{2}{\infty} - 3 + \frac{5}{\infty}} = \frac{\infty \cdot (0 - 1 + 0 + 0)}{0 - 3 + 0} \\ &= \frac{\infty \cdot (-1)}{-3} = \infty. \end{aligned}$$

# Riešené limity – 55, 56

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2\sqrt[6]{n}-1}{2\sqrt[6]{n}+3} \right)^{\sqrt[6]{n}+6}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^2+3n^4+5}{n^3-n^4-n^2+2}$$



# Riešené limity – 55, 56

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2\sqrt[6]{n}-1}{2\sqrt[6]{n}+3} \right)^{\sqrt[6]{n}+6}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2\sqrt[6]{n}+3-4}{2\sqrt[6]{n}+3} \right)^{\sqrt[6]{n}+6}$$

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$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^2+3n^4+5}{n^3-n^4-n^2+2}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^2+3n^4+5}{n^3-n^4-n^2+2} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n^4}}{\frac{1}{n^4}}$$

---

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^4 \left( \frac{2}{n^2} + 3 + \frac{5}{n^4} \right)}{n^4 \left( \frac{1}{n} - 1 - \frac{1}{n^2} + \frac{2}{n^4} \right)}$$

# Riešené limity – 55, 56

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2\sqrt[6]{n}-1}{2\sqrt[6]{n+3}} \right)^{\sqrt[6]{n}+6}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2\sqrt[6]{n+3}-4}{2\sqrt[6]{n+3}} \right)^{\sqrt[6]{n}+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2\sqrt[6]{n+3}} \right)^{\sqrt[6]{n}+6}$$


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$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^2+3n^4+5}{n^3-n^4-n^2+2}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^2+3n^4+5}{n^3-n^4-n^2+2} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n^4}}{\frac{1}{n^4}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{2}{n^2}+3+\frac{5}{n^4}}{\frac{1}{n}-1-\frac{1}{n^2}+\frac{2}{n^4}}$$


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$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^4 \left( \frac{2}{n^2} + 3 + \frac{5}{n^4} \right)}{n^4 \left( \frac{1}{n} - 1 - \frac{1}{n^2} + \frac{2}{n^4} \right)} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{2}{n^2} + 3 + \frac{5}{n^4}}{\frac{1}{n} - 1 - \frac{1}{n^2} + \frac{2}{n^4}}$$

# Riešené limity – 55, 56

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2\sqrt[6]{n}-1}{2\sqrt[6]{n+3}} \right)^{\sqrt[6]{n}+6}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2\sqrt[6]{n+3}-4}{2\sqrt[6]{n+3}} \right)^{\sqrt[6]{n}+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2\sqrt[6]{n+3}} \right)^{\sqrt[6]{n}+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2\sqrt[6]{n+3}} \right)^{2\sqrt[6]{n+3}} \right]^{\frac{\sqrt[6]{n}+6}{2\sqrt[6]{n+3}}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^2+3n^4+5}{n^3-n^4-n^2+2}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^2+3n^4+5}{n^3-n^4-n^2+2} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n^4}}{\frac{1}{n^4}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{2}{n^2}+3+\frac{5}{n^4}}{\frac{1}{n}-1-\frac{1}{n^2}+\frac{2}{n^4}} = \frac{\frac{2}{\infty}+3+\frac{5}{\infty}}{\frac{1}{\infty}-1-\frac{1}{\infty}+\frac{2}{\infty}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^4 \left( \frac{2}{n^2} + 3 + \frac{5}{n^4} \right)}{n^4 \left( \frac{1}{n} - 1 - \frac{1}{n^2} + \frac{2}{n^4} \right)} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{2}{n^2} + 3 + \frac{5}{n^4}}{\frac{1}{n} - 1 - \frac{1}{n^2} + \frac{2}{n^4}} = \frac{\frac{2}{\infty} + 3 + \frac{5}{\infty}}{\frac{1}{\infty} - 1 - \frac{1}{\infty} + \frac{2}{\infty}}$$

# Riešené limity – 55, 56

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2\sqrt[6]{n}-1}{2\sqrt[6]{n+3}} \right)^{\sqrt[6]{n}+6}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2\sqrt[6]{n+3}-4}{2\sqrt[6]{n+3}} \right)^{\sqrt[6]{n}+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2\sqrt[6]{n+3}} \right)^{\sqrt[6]{n}+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2\sqrt[6]{n+3}} \right)^{2\sqrt[6]{n}+3} \right]^{\frac{\sqrt[6]{n}+6}{2\sqrt[6]{n+3}}} \\ &= [e^{-4}]^{\frac{1}{2}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2\sqrt[6]{n+3}} \right)^{2\sqrt[6]{n}+3} = \left[ \text{Subst. } \begin{matrix} n \rightarrow \infty \\ m = 2\sqrt[6]{n+3} \\ m \rightarrow \infty \end{matrix} \right] = \lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{m} \right)^m = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{a}{n} \right)^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{-a}{n} \right)^n = e^{-a} \right. \\ \left. \text{pre všetky } a \in \mathbb{R} \right] = e^{-4},$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^2+3n^4+5}{n^3-n^4-n^2+2}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^2+3n^4+5}{n^3-n^4-n^2+2} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n^4}}{\frac{1}{n^4}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{2}{n^2}+3+\frac{5}{n^4}}{\frac{1}{n}-1-\frac{1}{n^2}+\frac{2}{n^4}} = \frac{\frac{2}{\infty}+3+\frac{5}{\infty}}{\frac{1}{\infty}-1-\frac{1}{\infty}+\frac{2}{\infty}} = \frac{0+3+0}{0-1-0+0}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^4 \left( \frac{2}{n^2} + 3 + \frac{5}{n^4} \right)}{n^4 \left( \frac{1}{n} - 1 - \frac{1}{n^2} + \frac{2}{n^4} \right)} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{2}{n^2} + 3 + \frac{5}{n^4}}{\frac{1}{n} - 1 - \frac{1}{n^2} + \frac{2}{n^4}} = \frac{\frac{2}{\infty} + 3 + \frac{5}{\infty}}{\frac{1}{\infty} - 1 - \frac{1}{\infty} + \frac{2}{\infty}} = \frac{0+3+0}{0-1-0+0}$$

# Riešené limity – 55, 56

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2\sqrt[6]{n}-1}{2\sqrt[6]{n}+3} \right)^{\sqrt[6]{n}+6}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2\sqrt[6]{n}+3-4}{2\sqrt[6]{n}+3} \right)^{\sqrt[6]{n}+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2\sqrt[6]{n}+3} \right)^{\sqrt[6]{n}+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2\sqrt[6]{n}+3} \right)^{2\sqrt[6]{n}+3} \right]^{\frac{\sqrt[6]{n}+6}{2\sqrt[6]{n}+3}} \\ &= [e^{-4}]^{\frac{1}{2}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[6]{n}+6}{2\sqrt[6]{n}+3} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[6]{n}+6}{2\sqrt[6]{n}+3} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{\sqrt[6]{n}}}{\frac{1}{\sqrt[6]{n}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1 + \frac{6}{\sqrt[6]{n}}}{2 + \frac{3}{\sqrt[6]{n}}} = \frac{1 + \frac{6}{\infty}}{2 + \frac{3}{\infty}} = \frac{1+0}{2+0} = \frac{1}{2}.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^2+3n^4+5}{n^3-n^4-n^2+2}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^2+3n^4+5}{n^3-n^4-n^2+2} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n^4}}{\frac{1}{n^4}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{2}{n^2}+3+\frac{5}{n^4}}{\frac{1}{n}-1-\frac{1}{n^2}+\frac{2}{n^4}} = \frac{\frac{2}{\infty}+3+\frac{5}{\infty}}{\frac{1}{\infty}-1-\frac{1}{\infty}+\frac{2}{\infty}} = \frac{0+3+0}{0-1-0+0} = \frac{3}{-1}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^4 \left( \frac{2}{n^2} + 3 + \frac{5}{n^4} \right)}{n^4 \left( \frac{1}{n} - 1 - \frac{1}{n^2} + \frac{2}{n^4} \right)} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{2}{n^2} + 3 + \frac{5}{n^4}}{\frac{1}{n} - 1 - \frac{1}{n^2} + \frac{2}{n^4}} = \frac{\frac{2}{\infty} + 3 + \frac{5}{\infty}}{\frac{1}{\infty} - 1 - \frac{1}{\infty} + \frac{2}{\infty}} = \frac{0+3+0}{0-1-0+0} = \frac{3}{-1}$$

# Riešené limity – 55, 56

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2\sqrt[6]{n}-1}{2\sqrt[6]{n}+3} \right)^{\sqrt[6]{n}+6}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2\sqrt[6]{n}+3-4}{2\sqrt[6]{n}+3} \right)^{\sqrt[6]{n}+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2\sqrt[6]{n}+3} \right)^{\sqrt[6]{n}+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2\sqrt[6]{n}+3} \right)^{2\sqrt[6]{n}+3} \right]^{\frac{\sqrt[6]{n}+6}{2\sqrt[6]{n}+3}} \\ &= [e^{-4}]^{\frac{1}{2}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2\sqrt[6]{n}+3} \right)^{2\sqrt[6]{n}+3} &= \left[ \text{Subst. } \begin{array}{l} n \rightarrow \infty \\ m = 2\sqrt[6]{n}+3 \\ m \rightarrow \infty \end{array} \right] = \lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{m} \right)^m = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{a}{n} \right)^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{-a}{n} \right)^n = e^{-a} \right. \\ &\quad \left. \text{pre všetky } a \in \mathbb{R} \right] = e^{-4}, \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[6]{n}+6}{2\sqrt[6]{n}+3} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[6]{n}+6}{2\sqrt[6]{n}+3} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{\sqrt[6]{n}}}{\frac{1}{\sqrt[6]{n}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1 + \frac{6}{\sqrt[6]{n}}}{2 + \frac{3}{\sqrt[6]{n}}} = \frac{1 + \frac{6}{\infty}}{2 + \frac{3}{\infty}} = \frac{1+0}{2+0} = \frac{1}{2}. \end{aligned}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^2+3n^4+5}{n^3-n^4-n^2+2} = -3$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^2+3n^4+5}{n^3-n^4-n^2+2} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n^4}}{\frac{1}{n^4}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{2}{n^2}+3+\frac{5}{n^4}}{\frac{1}{n}-1-\frac{1}{n^2}+\frac{2}{n^4}} = \frac{\frac{2}{\infty}+3+\frac{5}{\infty}}{\frac{1}{\infty}-1-\frac{1}{\infty}+\frac{2}{\infty}} = \frac{0+3+0}{0-1-0+0} = \frac{3}{-1} = -3.$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^4 \left( \frac{2}{n^2} + 3 + \frac{5}{n^4} \right)}{n^4 \left( \frac{1}{n} - 1 - \frac{1}{n^2} + \frac{2}{n^4} \right)} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{2}{n^2} + 3 + \frac{5}{n^4}}{\frac{1}{n} - 1 - \frac{1}{n^2} + \frac{2}{n^4}} = \frac{\frac{2}{\infty} + 3 + \frac{5}{\infty}}{\frac{1}{\infty} - 1 - \frac{1}{\infty} + \frac{2}{\infty}} = \frac{0+3+0}{0-1-0+0} = \frac{3}{-1} = -3.$$

# Riešené limity – 55, 56

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2\sqrt[6]{n}-1}{2\sqrt[6]{n}+3} \right)^{\sqrt[6]{n}+6} = e^{-2}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2\sqrt[6]{n}+3-4}{2\sqrt[6]{n}+3} \right)^{\sqrt[6]{n}+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2\sqrt[6]{n}+3} \right)^{\sqrt[6]{n}+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2\sqrt[6]{n}+3} \right)^{2\sqrt[6]{n}+3} \right]^{\frac{\sqrt[6]{n}+6}{2\sqrt[6]{n}+3}} \\ &= [e^{-4}]^{\frac{1}{2}} = e^{-2}. \end{aligned}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2\sqrt[6]{n}+3} \right)^{2\sqrt[6]{n}+3} = \left[ \text{Subst. } \begin{array}{l} n \rightarrow \infty \\ m = 2\sqrt[6]{n}+3 \\ m \rightarrow \infty \end{array} \right] = \lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{m} \right)^m = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{a}{n} \right)^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{-a}{n} \right)^n = e^{-a} \right. \\ \left. \text{pre všetky } a \in \mathbb{R} \right] = e^{-4},$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[6]{n}+6}{2\sqrt[6]{n}+3} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[6]{n}+6}{2\sqrt[6]{n}+3} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{\sqrt[6]{n}}}{\frac{1}{\sqrt[6]{n}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1 + \frac{6}{\sqrt[6]{n}}}{2 + \frac{3}{\sqrt[6]{n}}} = \frac{1 + \frac{6}{\infty}}{2 + \frac{3}{\infty}} = \frac{1+0}{2+0} = \frac{1}{2}.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^2+3n^4+5}{n^3-n^4-n^2+2} = -3$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^2+3n^4+5}{n^3-n^4-n^2+2} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n^4}}{\frac{1}{n^4}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{2}{n^2}+3+\frac{5}{n^4}}{\frac{1}{n}-1-\frac{1}{n^2}+\frac{2}{n^4}} = \frac{\frac{2}{\infty}+3+\frac{5}{\infty}}{\frac{1}{\infty}-1-\frac{1}{\infty}+\frac{2}{\infty}} = \frac{0+3+0}{0-1-0+0} = \frac{3}{-1} = -3.$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^4 \left( \frac{2}{n^2} + 3 + \frac{5}{n^4} \right)}{n^4 \left( \frac{1}{n} - 1 - \frac{1}{n^2} + \frac{2}{n^4} \right)} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{2}{n^2} + 3 + \frac{5}{n^4}}{\frac{1}{n} - 1 - \frac{1}{n^2} + \frac{2}{n^4}} = \frac{\frac{2}{\infty} + 3 + \frac{5}{\infty}}{\frac{1}{\infty} - 1 - \frac{1}{\infty} + \frac{2}{\infty}} = \frac{0+3+0}{0-1-0+0} = \frac{3}{-1} = -3.$$

# Riešené limity – 57, 58

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n-1}{2n+3} \right)^{\sqrt[n]{n+6}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2^n n!}{n^n}$$



# Riešené limity – 57, 58

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n-1}{2n+3} \right)^{\sqrt[6]{n}+6}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n+3-4}{2n+3} \right)^{\sqrt[6]{n}+6}$$

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$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2^n n!}{n^n}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{2^{n+1} (n+1)!}{(n+1)^{n+1}}}{\frac{2^n n!}{n^n}}$$

# Riešené limity – 57, 58

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n-1}{2n+3} \right)^{\sqrt[6]{n}+6}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n+3-4}{2n+3} \right)^{\sqrt[6]{n}+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n+3} \right)^{\sqrt[6]{n}+6}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2^n n!}{n^n}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{2^{n+1} (n+1)!}{(n+1)^{n+1}}}{\frac{2^n n!}{n^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2(n+1)n^n}{(n+1)^{n+1}}$$

# Riešené limity – 57, 58

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n-1}{2n+3} \right)^{\sqrt[6]{n+6}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n+3-4}{2n+3} \right)^{\sqrt[6]{n+6}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n+3} \right)^{\sqrt[6]{n+6}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n+3} \right)^{2n+3} \right]^{\frac{\sqrt[6]{n+6}}{2n+3}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2^n n!}{n^n}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{2^{n+1} (n+1)!}{(n+1)^{n+1}}}{\frac{2^n n!}{n^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2(n+1)n^n}{(n+1)^{n+1}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^n}{(n+1)^n}$$

# Riešené limity – 57, 58

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n-1}{2n+3} \right)^{\sqrt[6]{n+6}}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n+3-4}{2n+3} \right)^{\sqrt[6]{n+6}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n+3} \right)^{\sqrt[6]{n+6}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n+3} \right)^{2n+3} \right]^{\frac{\sqrt[6]{n+6}}{2n+3}} \\ &= [e^{-4}]^0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n+3} \right)^{2n+3} = \left[ \text{Subst. } \begin{array}{l} n \rightarrow \infty \\ m = 2n+3 \\ m \rightarrow \infty \end{array} \right] = \lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{m} \right)^m = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{a}{n} \right)^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{-a}{n} \right)^n = e^{-a} \right] = e^{-4},$$

pre všetky  $a \in \mathbb{R}$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2^n n!}{n^n}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{2^{n+1} (n+1)!}{(n+1)^{n+1}}}{\frac{2^n n!}{n^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2(n+1)n^n}{(n+1)^{n+1}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^n}{(n+1)^n} = 2 \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{n}{n+1} \right)^n$$

# Riešené limity – 57, 58

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n-1}{2n+3} \right)^{\sqrt[6]{n}+6}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n+3-4}{2n+3} \right)^{\sqrt[6]{n}+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n+3} \right)^{\sqrt[6]{n}+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n+3} \right)^{2n+3} \right]^{\frac{\sqrt[6]{n}+6}{2n+3}} \\ &= [e^{-4}]^0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[6]{n}+6}{2n+3} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[6]{n}+6}{2n+3} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt[6]{n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1 + \frac{6}{\sqrt[6]{n}}}{2\sqrt[6]{n^5} + \frac{3}{\sqrt[6]{n}}} = \frac{1 + \frac{6}{\infty}}{2 \cdot \infty + \frac{3}{\infty}} = \frac{1+0}{\infty+0} = \frac{1}{\infty} = 0.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2^n n!}{n^n}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{2^{n+1}(n+1)!}{(n+1)^{n+1}}}{\frac{2^n n!}{n^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2(n+1)n^n}{(n+1)^{n+1}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^n}{(n+1)^n} = 2 \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{n}{n+1} \right)^n = 2 \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( \frac{n+1}{n} \right)^n \right]^{-1}$$

# Riešené limity – 57, 58

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n-1}{2n+3} \right)^{\sqrt[6]{n}+6}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n+3-4}{2n+3} \right)^{\sqrt[6]{n}+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n+3} \right)^{\sqrt[6]{n}+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n+3} \right)^{2n+3} \right]^{\frac{\sqrt[6]{n}+6}{2n+3}} \\ &= [e^{-4}]^0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n+3} \right)^{2n+3} = \left[ \text{Subst. } \begin{matrix} n \rightarrow \infty \\ m=2n+3 \\ m \rightarrow \infty \end{matrix} \right] = \lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{m} \right)^m = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{a}{n} \right)^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{-a}{n} \right)^n = e^{-a} \right] = e^{-4},$$

pre všetky  $a \in \mathbb{R}$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[6]{n}+6}{2n+3} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[6]{n}+6}{2n+3} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt[6]{n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1 + \frac{6}{\sqrt[6]{n}}}{2\sqrt[6]{n^5} + \frac{3}{\sqrt[6]{n}}} = \frac{1 + \frac{6}{\infty}}{2 \cdot \infty + \frac{3}{\infty}} = \frac{1+0}{\infty+0} = \frac{1}{\infty} = 0.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2^n n!}{n^n}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2^{n+1} (n+1)!}{\frac{(n+1)^{n+1}}{\frac{2^n n!}{n^n}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2(n+1)n^n}{(n+1)^{n+1}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^n}{(n+1)^n} = 2 \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{n}{n+1} \right)^n = 2 \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( \frac{n+1}{n} \right)^n \right]^{-1} \\ &= 2 \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( 1 + \frac{1}{n} \right)^n \right]^{-1} \end{aligned}$$

# Riešené limity – 57, 58

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n-1}{2n+3} \right)^{\sqrt[6]{n+6}}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n+3-4}{2n+3} \right)^{\sqrt[6]{n+6}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n+3} \right)^{\sqrt[6]{n+6}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n+3} \right)^{2n+3} \right]^{\frac{\sqrt[6]{n+6}}{2n+3}} \\ &= [e^{-4}]^0 = e^0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n+3} \right)^{2n+3} = \left[ \text{Subst. } \begin{matrix} n \rightarrow \infty \\ m = 2n+3 \\ m \rightarrow \infty \end{matrix} \right] = \lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{m} \right)^m = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{a}{n} \right)^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{-a}{n} \right)^n = e^{-a} \right] = e^{-4},$$

pre všetky  $a \in \mathbb{R}$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[6]{n+6}}{2n+3} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[6]{n+6}}{2n+3} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt[6]{n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1 + \frac{6}{\sqrt[6]{n}}}{2 \sqrt[6]{n^5} + \frac{3}{\sqrt[6]{n}}} = \frac{1 + \frac{6}{\infty}}{2 \cdot \infty + \frac{3}{\infty}} = \frac{1+0}{\infty+0} = \frac{1}{\infty} = 0.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2^n n!}{n^n}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2^{n+1} (n+1)!}{\frac{(n+1)^{n+1}}{\frac{2^n n!}{n^n}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2(n+1)n^n}{(n+1)^{n+1}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^n}{(n+1)^n} = 2 \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{n}{n+1} \right)^n = 2 \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( \frac{n+1}{n} \right)^n \right]^{-1} \\ &= 2 \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( 1 + \frac{1}{n} \right)^n \right]^{-1} = 2e^{-1} = \frac{2}{e} \end{aligned}$$

# Riešené limity – 57, 58

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n-1}{2n+3} \right)^{\sqrt[6]{n+6}} = 1$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n+3-4}{2n+3} \right)^{\sqrt[6]{n+6}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n+3} \right)^{\sqrt[6]{n+6}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n+3} \right)^{2n+3} \right]^{\frac{\sqrt[6]{n+6}}{2n+3}} \\ &= [e^{-4}]^0 = e^0 = 1. \end{aligned}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n+3} \right)^{2n+3} = \left[ \text{Subst. } \begin{matrix} n \rightarrow \infty \\ m=2n+3 \\ m \rightarrow \infty \end{matrix} \right] = \lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{m} \right)^m = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{a}{n} \right)^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{-a}{n} \right)^n = e^{-a} \right] = e^{-4},$$

pre všetky  $a \in \mathbb{R}$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[6]{n+6}}{2n+3} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[6]{n+6}}{2n+3} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt[6]{n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1 + \frac{6}{\sqrt[6]{n}}}{2\sqrt[6]{n^5} + \frac{3}{\sqrt[6]{n}}} = \frac{1 + \frac{6}{\infty}}{2 \cdot \infty + \frac{3}{\infty}} = \frac{1+0}{\infty+0} = \frac{1}{\infty} = 0.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2^n n!}{n^n}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2^{n+1} (n+1)!}{\frac{(n+1)^{n+1}}{\frac{2^n n!}{n^n}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2(n+1)n^n}{(n+1)^{n+1}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^n}{(n+1)^n} = 2 \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{n}{n+1} \right)^n = 2 \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( \frac{n+1}{n} \right)^n \right]^{-1} \\ &= 2 \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( 1 + \frac{1}{n} \right)^n \right]^{-1} = 2e^{-1} = \frac{2}{e} \approx \frac{2}{2,718} < 1 \end{aligned}$$



# Riešené limity – 57, 58

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n-1}{2n+3} \right)^{\sqrt[6]{n+6}} = 1$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n+3-4}{2n+3} \right)^{\sqrt[6]{n+6}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n+3} \right)^{\sqrt[6]{n+6}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n+3} \right)^{2n+3} \right]^{\frac{\sqrt[6]{n+6}}{2n+3}} \\ &= [e^{-4}]^0 = e^0 = 1. \end{aligned}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n+3} \right)^{2n+3} = \left[ \text{Subst. } \begin{matrix} n \rightarrow \infty \\ m=2n+3 \\ m \rightarrow \infty \end{matrix} \right] = \lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{m} \right)^m = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{a}{n} \right)^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{-a}{n} \right)^n = e^{-a} \right] = e^{-4},$$

pre všetky  $a \in \mathbb{R}$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[6]{n+6}}{2n+3} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[6]{n+6}}{2n+3} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt[6]{n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1 + \frac{6}{\sqrt[6]{n}}}{2\sqrt[6]{n^5} + \frac{3}{\sqrt[6]{n}}} = \frac{1 + \frac{6}{\infty}}{2 \cdot \infty + \frac{3}{\infty}} = \frac{1+0}{\infty+0} = \frac{1}{\infty} = 0.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2^n n!}{n^n}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2^{n+1} (n+1)!}{\frac{(n+1)^{n+1}}{\frac{2^n n!}{n^n}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2(n+1)n^n}{(n+1)^{n+1}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^n}{(n+1)^n} = 2 \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{n}{n+1} \right)^n = 2 \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( \frac{n+1}{n} \right)^n \right]^{-1} \\ &= 2 \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( 1 + \frac{1}{n} \right)^n \right]^{-1} = 2e^{-1} = \frac{2}{e} \approx \frac{2}{2,718} < 1 \quad \Rightarrow \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2^n n!}{n^n} = 0. \end{aligned}$$

# Riešené limity – 57, 58

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n-1}{2n+3} \right)^{\sqrt[6]{n+6}} = 1$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2n+3-4}{2n+3} \right)^{\sqrt[6]{n+6}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n+3} \right)^{\sqrt[6]{n+6}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n+3} \right)^{2n+3} \right]^{\frac{\sqrt[6]{n+6}}{2n+3}} \\ &= [e^{-4}]^0 = e^0 = 1. \end{aligned}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2n+3} \right)^{2n+3} = \left[ \text{Subst. } \begin{matrix} n \rightarrow \infty \\ m=2n+3 \\ m \rightarrow \infty \end{matrix} \right] = \lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{m} \right)^m = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{a}{n} \right)^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{-a}{n} \right)^n = e^{-a} \right] = e^{-4},$$

pre všetky  $a \in \mathbb{R}$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[6]{n+6}}{2n+3} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[6]{n+6}}{2n+3} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt[6]{n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1 + \frac{6}{\sqrt[6]{n}}}{2\sqrt[6]{n^5} + \frac{3}{\sqrt[6]{n}}} = \frac{1 + \frac{6}{\infty}}{2 \cdot \infty + \frac{3}{\infty}} = \frac{1+0}{\infty+0} = \frac{1}{\infty} = 0.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2^n n!}{n^n} = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2^{n+1} (n+1)!}{\frac{(n+1)^{n+1}}{2^n n!}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2(n+1)n^n}{(n+1)^{n+1}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^n}{(n+1)^n} = 2 \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{n}{n+1} \right)^n = 2 \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( \frac{n+1}{n} \right)^n \right]^{-1} \\ &= 2 \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( 1 + \frac{1}{n} \right)^n \right]^{-1} = 2e^{-1} = \frac{2}{e} \approx \frac{2}{2,718} < 1 \quad \Rightarrow \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2^n n!}{n^n} = 0. \end{aligned}$$

# Riešené limity – 59, 60

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2\sqrt[6]{n}-1}{2\sqrt[6]{n}+3} \right)^{n+6}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3^n n!}{n^n}$$

# Riešené limity – 59, 60

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2\sqrt[6]{n}-1}{2\sqrt[6]{n}+3} \right)^{n+6}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2\sqrt[6]{n}+3-4}{2\sqrt[6]{n}+3} \right)^{n+6}$$

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$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3^n n!}{n^n}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3^{n+1} (n+1)!}{\frac{(n+1)^{n+1}}{3^n n!}}$$

# Riešené limity – 59, 60

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}-1}}{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}+3}} \right)^{n+6}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}+3-4}}{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}+3}} \right)^{n+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}+3}} \right)^{n+6}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3^n n!}{n^n}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{3^{n+1} (n+1)!}{(n+1)^{n+1}}}{\frac{3^n n!}{n^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3(n+1)n^n}{(n+1)^{n+1}}$$

# Riešené limity – 59, 60

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}} - 1}{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}} + 3} \right)^{n+6}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}} + 3 - 4}{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}} + 3} \right)^{n+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}} + 3} \right)^{n+6}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}} + 3} \right)^{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}} + 3} \right]^{\frac{n+6}{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}} + 3}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3^n n!}{n^n}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{3^{n+1} (n+1)!}{(n+1)^{n+1}}}{\frac{3^n n!}{n^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3(n+1)n^n}{(n+1)^{n+1}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3n^n}{(n+1)^n}$$

# Riešené limity – 59, 60

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2\sqrt[6]{n}-1}{2\sqrt[6]{n}+3} \right)^{n+6}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2\sqrt[6]{n}+3-4}{2\sqrt[6]{n}+3} \right)^{n+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2\sqrt[6]{n}+3} \right)^{n+6}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2\sqrt[6]{n}+3} \right)^{2\sqrt[6]{n}+3} \right]^{\frac{n+6}{2\sqrt[6]{n}+3}} = [e^{-4}]^{\infty}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2\sqrt[6]{n}+3} \right)^{2\sqrt[6]{n}+3} = \left[ \text{Subst. } \left. \begin{array}{l} n \rightarrow \infty \\ m = 2\sqrt[6]{n}+3 \\ m \rightarrow \infty \end{array} \right| \right] = \lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{m} \right)^m = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{a}{n} \right)^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{-a}{n} \right)^n = e^{-a} \right. \\ \left. \text{pre všetky } a \in \mathbb{R} \right] = e^{-4},$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3^n n!}{n^n}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3^{n+1} (n+1)!}{\frac{3^n n!}{n^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3(n+1)n^n}{(n+1)^{n+1}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3n^n}{(n+1)^n} = 3 \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{n}{n+1} \right)^n$$

# Riešené limity – 59, 60

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}-1}}{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}+3}} \right)^{n+6}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}+3-4}}{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}+3}} \right)^{n+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}+3}} \right)^{n+6}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}+3}} \right)^{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}+3}} \right]^{\frac{n+6}{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}+3}}} = [e^{-4}]^{\infty}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+6}{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}+3}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+6}{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}+3}} \cdot \frac{1}{\frac{1}{\sqrt[6]{n}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[6]{n^5} + \frac{6}{\sqrt[6]{n}}}{2 + \frac{3}{\sqrt[6]{n}}} = \frac{\infty + 0}{2 + 0} = \frac{\infty + 0}{2 + 0} = \infty.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3^n n!}{n^n}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{3^{n+1} (n+1)!}{(n+1)^{n+1}}}{\frac{3^n n!}{n^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3(n+1)n^n}{(n+1)^{n+1}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3n^n}{(n+1)^n} = 3 \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{n}{n+1} \right)^n = 3 \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( \frac{n+1}{n} \right)^n \right]^{-1}$$



# Riešené limity – 59, 60

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2\sqrt[6]{n}-1}{2\sqrt[6]{n}+3} \right)^{n+6}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2\sqrt[6]{n}+3-4}{2\sqrt[6]{n}+3} \right)^{n+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2\sqrt[6]{n}+3} \right)^{n+6}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2\sqrt[6]{n}+3} \right)^{2\sqrt[6]{n}+3} \right]^{\frac{n+6}{2\sqrt[6]{n}+3}} = [e^{-4}]^{\infty}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2\sqrt[6]{n}+3} \right)^{2\sqrt[6]{n}+3} = \left[ \text{Subst. } \left. \begin{array}{l} n \rightarrow \infty \\ m = 2\sqrt[6]{n}+3 \\ m \rightarrow \infty \end{array} \right| \right] = \lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{m} \right)^m = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{a}{n} \right)^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{-a}{n} \right)^n = e^{-a} \right. \\ \left. \text{pre všetky } a \in \mathbb{R} \right] = e^{-4},$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+6}{2\sqrt[6]{n}+3} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+6}{2\sqrt[6]{n}+3} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{\sqrt[6]{n}}}{\frac{1}{\sqrt[6]{n}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[6]{n^5} + \frac{6}{\sqrt[6]{n}}}{2 + \frac{3}{\sqrt[6]{n}}} = \frac{\infty + \frac{6}{\infty}}{2 + \frac{3}{\infty}} = \frac{\infty + 0}{2 + 0} = \frac{\infty}{2} = \infty.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3^n n!}{n^n}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3^{n+1} (n+1)!}{\frac{3^n n!}{n^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3(n+1)n^n}{(n+1)^{n+1}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3n^n}{(n+1)^n} = 3 \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{n}{n+1} \right)^n = 3 \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( \frac{n+1}{n} \right)^n \right]^{-1}$$

$$= 3 \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( 1 + \frac{1}{n} \right)^n \right]^{-1}$$

# Riešené limity – 59, 60

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}} - 1}{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}} + 3} \right)^{n+6}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}} + 3 - 4}{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}} + 3} \right)^{n+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}} + 3} \right)^{n+6}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}} + 3} \right)^{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}} + 3} \right]^{\frac{n+6}{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}} + 3}} = [e^{-4}]^{\infty} = e^{-\infty}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}} + 3} \right)^{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}} + 3} = \left[ \text{Subst. } \begin{array}{l} n \rightarrow \infty \\ m = 2^{\sqrt[6]{n}} + 3 \end{array} \middle| \begin{array}{l} m \rightarrow \infty \\ m \rightarrow \infty \end{array} \right] = \lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{m} \right)^m = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{a}{n} \right)^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{-a}{n} \right)^n = e^{-a} \right. \\ \left. \text{pre všetky } a \in \mathbb{R} \right] = e^{-4},$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+6}{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}} + 3} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+6}{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}} + 3} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{\sqrt[6]{n}}}{\frac{1}{\sqrt[6]{n}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[6]{n^5} + \frac{6}{\sqrt[6]{n}}}{2 + \frac{3}{\sqrt[6]{n}}} = \frac{\infty + \frac{6}{\infty}}{2 + \frac{3}{\infty}} = \frac{\infty + 0}{2 + 0} = \frac{\infty}{2} = \infty.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3^n n!}{n^n}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3^{n+1} (n+1)!}{\frac{(n+1)^{n+1}}{3^n n!}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3(n+1)n^n}{(n+1)^{n+1}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3n^n}{(n+1)^n} = 3 \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{n}{n+1} \right)^n = 3 \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( \frac{n+1}{n} \right)^n \right]^{-1}$$

$$= 3 \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( 1 + \frac{1}{n} \right)^n \right]^{-1} = 3e^{-1} = \frac{3}{e}$$

# Riešené limity – 59, 60

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2\sqrt[6]{n}-1}{2\sqrt[6]{n}+3} \right)^{n+6}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2\sqrt[6]{n}+3-4}{2\sqrt[6]{n}+3} \right)^{n+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2\sqrt[6]{n}+3} \right)^{n+6}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2\sqrt[6]{n}+3} \right)^{2\sqrt[6]{n}+3} \right]^{\frac{n+6}{2\sqrt[6]{n}+3}} = [e^{-4}]^{\infty} = e^{-\infty} = \frac{1}{e^{\infty}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2\sqrt[6]{n}+3} \right)^{2\sqrt[6]{n}+3} = \left[ \text{Subst. } \begin{array}{l} n \rightarrow \infty \\ m = 2\sqrt[6]{n}+3 \\ m \rightarrow \infty \end{array} \right] = \lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{m} \right)^m = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{a}{n} \right)^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{-a}{n} \right)^n = e^{-a} \right. \\ \left. \text{pre všetky } a \in \mathbb{R} \right] = e^{-4},$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+6}{2\sqrt[6]{n}+3} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+6}{2\sqrt[6]{n}+3} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{\sqrt[6]{n}}}{\frac{1}{\sqrt[6]{n}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[6]{n^5} + \frac{6}{\sqrt[6]{n}}}{2 + \frac{3}{\sqrt[6]{n}}} = \frac{\infty + \frac{6}{\infty}}{2 + \frac{3}{\infty}} = \frac{\infty + 0}{2 + 0} = \frac{\infty}{2} = \infty.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3^n n!}{n^n}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3^{n+1} (n+1)!}{\frac{3^n n!}{n^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3(n+1)n^n}{(n+1)^{n+1}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3n^n}{(n+1)^n} = 3 \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{n}{n+1} \right)^n = 3 \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( \frac{n+1}{n} \right)^n \right]^{-1}$$

$$= 3 \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( 1 + \frac{1}{n} \right)^n \right]^{-1} = 3e^{-1} = \frac{3}{e} \approx \frac{3}{2,718} > 1$$

# Riešené limity – 59, 60

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2\sqrt[6]{n}-1}{2\sqrt[6]{n}+3} \right)^{n+6}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2\sqrt[6]{n}+3-4}{2\sqrt[6]{n}+3} \right)^{n+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2\sqrt[6]{n}+3} \right)^{n+6}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2\sqrt[6]{n}+3} \right)^{2\sqrt[6]{n}+3} \right]^{\frac{n+6}{2\sqrt[6]{n}+3}} = [e^{-4}]^{\infty} = e^{-\infty} = \frac{1}{e^{\infty}} = \frac{1}{\infty}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2\sqrt[6]{n}+3} \right)^{2\sqrt[6]{n}+3} = \left[ \text{Subst. } \begin{matrix} n \rightarrow \infty \\ m = 2\sqrt[6]{n}+3 \\ m \rightarrow \infty \end{matrix} \right] = \lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{m} \right)^m = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{a}{n} \right)^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{-a}{n} \right)^n = e^{-a} \right. \\ \left. \text{pre všetky } a \in \mathbb{R} \right] = e^{-4},$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+6}{2\sqrt[6]{n}+3} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+6}{2\sqrt[6]{n}+3} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{\sqrt[6]{n}}}{\frac{1}{\sqrt[6]{n}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[6]{n^5} + \frac{6}{\sqrt[6]{n}}}{2 + \frac{3}{\sqrt[6]{n}}} = \frac{\infty + \frac{6}{\infty}}{2 + \frac{3}{\infty}} = \frac{\infty + 0}{2 + 0} = \frac{\infty}{2+0} = \infty.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3^n n!}{n^n}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3^{n+1} (n+1)!}{\frac{(n+1)^{n+1}}{3^n n!}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3(n+1)n^n}{(n+1)^{n+1}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3n^n}{(n+1)^n} = 3 \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{n}{n+1} \right)^n = 3 \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( \frac{n+1}{n} \right)^n \right]^{-1}$$

$$= 3 \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( 1 + \frac{1}{n} \right)^n \right]^{-1} = 3e^{-1} = \frac{3}{e} \approx \frac{3}{2,718} > 1 \quad \Rightarrow \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3^n n!}{n^n} = \infty.$$

# Riešené limity – 59, 60

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2\sqrt[6]{n}-1}{2\sqrt[6]{n+3}} \right)^{n+6} = 0$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2\sqrt[6]{n+3}-4}{2\sqrt[6]{n+3}} \right)^{n+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2\sqrt[6]{n+3}} \right)^{n+6}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2\sqrt[6]{n+3}} \right)^{2\sqrt[6]{n+3}} \right]^{\frac{n+6}{2\sqrt[6]{n+3}}} = [e^{-4}]^{\infty} = e^{-\infty} = \frac{1}{e^{\infty}} = \frac{1}{\infty} = 0.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{2\sqrt[6]{n+3}} \right)^{2\sqrt[6]{n+3}} = \left[ \text{Subst. } \begin{array}{l} n \rightarrow \infty \\ m = 2\sqrt[6]{n+3} \\ m \rightarrow \infty \end{array} \right] = \lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{4}{m} \right)^m = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{a}{n} \right)^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{-a}{n} \right)^n = e^{-a} \right. \\ \left. \text{pre všetky } a \in \mathbb{R} \right] = e^{-4},$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+6}{2\sqrt[6]{n+3}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+6}{2\sqrt[6]{n+3}} \cdot \frac{1}{\frac{1}{\sqrt[6]{n}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[6]{n^5} + \frac{6}{\sqrt[6]{n}}}{2 + \frac{3}{\sqrt[6]{n}}} = \frac{\infty + \frac{6}{\infty}}{2 + \frac{3}{\infty}} = \frac{\infty + 0}{2 + 0} = \frac{\infty}{2} = \infty.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3^n n!}{n^n} = \infty$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3^{n+1} (n+1)!}{\frac{(n+1)^{n+1}}{\frac{3^n n!}{n^n}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3(n+1)n^n}{(n+1)^{n+1}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3n^n}{(n+1)^n} = 3 \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{n}{n+1} \right)^n = 3 \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( \frac{n+1}{n} \right)^n \right]^{-1}$$

$$= 3 \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( 1 + \frac{1}{n} \right)^n \right]^{-1} = 3e^{-1} = \frac{3}{e} \approx \frac{3}{2,718} > 1 \quad \Rightarrow \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3^n n!}{n^n} = \infty.$$

# Riešené limity – 61, 62

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2\sqrt[6]{n}-1}{2\sqrt[6]{n}-3} \right)^{n+6}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8^n n!}{(3n)^n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8^n n!}{3^n n^n}$$

# Riešené limity – 61, 62

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}-1}}{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}-3}} \right)^{n+6}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}-3+2}}{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}-3}} \right)^{n+6}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8^n n!}{(3n)^n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8^n n!}{3^n n^n}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{8^{n+1} (n+1)!}{3^{n+1} (n+1)^{n+1}}}{\frac{8^n n!}{3^n n^n}}$$

# Riešené limity – 61, 62

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2\sqrt[6]{n}-1}{2\sqrt[6]{n}-3} \right)^{n+6}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2\sqrt[6]{n}-3+2}{2\sqrt[6]{n}-3} \right)^{n+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{2}{2\sqrt[6]{n}-3} \right)^{n+6}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8^n n!}{(3n)^n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8^n n!}{3^n n^n}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{8^{n+1} (n+1)!}{3^{n+1} (n+1)^{n+1}}}{\frac{8^n n!}{3^n n^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8(n+1)n^n}{3(n+1)^{n+1}}$$



# Riešené limity – 61, 62

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2\sqrt[6]{n}-1}{2\sqrt[6]{n}-3} \right)^{n+6}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2\sqrt[6]{n}-3+2}{2\sqrt[6]{n}-3} \right)^{n+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{2}{2\sqrt[6]{n}-3} \right)^{n+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( 1 + \frac{2}{2\sqrt[6]{n}-3} \right)^{2\sqrt[6]{n}-3} \right]^{\frac{n+6}{2\sqrt[6]{n}-3}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8^n n!}{(3n)^n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8^n n!}{3^n n^n}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{8^{n+1} (n+1)!}{3^{n+1} (n+1)^{n+1}}}{\frac{8^n n!}{3^n n^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8(n+1)n^n}{3(n+1)^{n+1}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8n^n}{3(n+1)^n}$$

# Riešené limity – 61, 62

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}-1}}{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}-3}} \right)^{n+6}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}-3+2}}{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}-3}} \right)^{n+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{2}{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}-3}} \right)^{n+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( 1 + \frac{2}{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}-3}} \right)^{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}-3}} \right]^{\frac{n+6}{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}-3}}} \\ &= [e^2]^\infty \end{aligned}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{2}{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}-3}} \right)^{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}-3}} = \left[ \text{Subst. } \left. \begin{array}{l} n \rightarrow \infty \\ m = 2^{\sqrt[6]{n}-3} \end{array} \right| \begin{array}{l} m \rightarrow \infty \end{array} \right] = \lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{2}{m} \right)^m = \left[ \begin{array}{l} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (1 + \frac{a}{n})^n = e^a \\ \text{pre všetky } a \in \mathbb{R} \end{array} \right] = e^2,$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8^n n!}{(3n)^n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8^n n!}{3^n n^n}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{8^{n+1} (n+1)!}{3^{n+1} (n+1)^{n+1}}}{\frac{8^n n!}{3^n n^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8(n+1)n^n}{3(n+1)^{n+1}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8n^n}{3(n+1)^n} = \frac{8}{3} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{n}{n+1} \right)^n$$

# Riešené limity – 61, 62

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2\sqrt[6]{n}-1}{2\sqrt[6]{n}-3} \right)^{n+6}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2\sqrt[6]{n}-3+2}{2\sqrt[6]{n}-3} \right)^{n+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{2}{2\sqrt[6]{n}-3} \right)^{n+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( 1 + \frac{2}{2\sqrt[6]{n}-3} \right)^{2\sqrt[6]{n}-3} \right]^{\frac{n+6}{2\sqrt[6]{n}-3}} \\ &= [e^2]^\infty \end{aligned}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+6}{2\sqrt[6]{n}-3} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+6}{2\sqrt[6]{n}-3} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{\sqrt[6]{n}}}{\frac{1}{\sqrt[6]{n}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[6]{n^5} + \frac{6}{\sqrt[6]{n}}}{2 - \frac{3}{\sqrt[6]{n}}} = \frac{\infty + \frac{6}{\infty}}{2 - \frac{3}{\infty}} = \frac{\infty + 0}{2 - 0} = \frac{\infty}{2} = \infty.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8^n n!}{(3n)^n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8^n n!}{3^n n^n}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{8^{n+1} (n+1)!}{3^{n+1} (n+1)^{n+1}}}{\frac{8^n n!}{3^n n^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8(n+1)n^n}{3(n+1)^{n+1}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8n^n}{3(n+1)^n} = \frac{8}{3} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{n}{n+1} \right)^n = \frac{8}{3} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( \frac{n+1}{n} \right)^n \right]^{-1}$$

# Riešené limity – 61, 62

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}-1}}{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}-3}} \right)^{n+6}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}-3+2}}{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}-3}} \right)^{n+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{2}{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}-3}} \right)^{n+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( 1 + \frac{2}{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}-3}} \right)^{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}-3}} \right]^{\frac{n+6}{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}-3}}} \\ &= [e^2]^\infty \end{aligned}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{2}{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}-3}} \right)^{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}-3}} = \left[ \text{Subst. } \left. \begin{array}{l} n \rightarrow \infty \\ m = 2^{\sqrt[6]{n}-3} \end{array} \right| m \rightarrow \infty \right] = \lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{2}{m} \right)^m = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{a}{n} \right)^n = e^a \right. \\ \left. \text{pre všetky } a \in \mathbb{R} \right] = e^2,$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+6}{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}-3}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+6}{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}-3}} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt[6]{n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[6]{n^5} + \frac{6}{\sqrt[6]{n}}}{2 - \frac{3}{\sqrt[6]{n}}} = \frac{\infty + 0}{2 - 0} = \frac{\infty + 0}{2 - 0} = \infty.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8^n n!}{(3n)^n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8^n n!}{3^n n^n}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8^{n+1} (n+1)!}{3^{n+1} (n+1)^{n+1}} \cdot \frac{3^n n^n}{8^n n!} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8(n+1)n^n}{3(n+1)^{n+1}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8n^n}{3(n+1)^n} = \frac{8}{3} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{n}{n+1} \right)^n = \frac{8}{3} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( \frac{n+1}{n} \right)^n \right]^{-1} \\ &= \frac{8}{3} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( 1 + \frac{1}{n} \right)^n \right]^{-1} \end{aligned}$$

# Riešené limity – 61, 62

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2\sqrt[6]{n}-1}{2\sqrt[6]{n}-3} \right)^{n+6}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2\sqrt[6]{n}-3+2}{2\sqrt[6]{n}-3} \right)^{n+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{2}{2\sqrt[6]{n}-3} \right)^{n+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( 1 + \frac{2}{2\sqrt[6]{n}-3} \right)^{2\sqrt[6]{n}-3} \right]^{\frac{n+6}{2\sqrt[6]{n}-3}} \\ &= [e^2]^\infty = e^\infty \end{aligned}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{2}{2\sqrt[6]{n}-3} \right)^{2\sqrt[6]{n}-3} = \left[ \text{Subst. } \left. \begin{array}{l} n \rightarrow \infty \\ m = 2\sqrt[6]{n}-3 \end{array} \right| m \rightarrow \infty \right] = \lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{2}{m} \right)^m = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{a}{n} \right)^n = e^a \right. \\ \left. \text{pre všetky } a \in \mathbb{R} \right] = e^2,$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+6}{2\sqrt[6]{n}-3} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+6}{2\sqrt[6]{n}-3} \cdot \frac{1}{\frac{1}{\sqrt[6]{n}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[6]{n^5} + \frac{6}{\sqrt[6]{n}}}{2 - \frac{3}{\sqrt[6]{n}}} = \frac{\infty + \frac{6}{\infty}}{2 - \frac{3}{\infty}} = \frac{\infty + 0}{2 - 0} = \frac{\infty}{2} = \infty.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8^n n!}{(3n)^n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8^n n!}{3^n n^n}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{8^{n+1} (n+1)!}{3^{n+1} (n+1)^{n+1}}}{\frac{8^n n!}{3^n n^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8(n+1)n^n}{3(n+1)^{n+1}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8n^n}{3(n+1)^n} = \frac{8}{3} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{n}{n+1} \right)^n = \frac{8}{3} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( \frac{n+1}{n} \right)^n \right]^{-1} \\ &= \frac{8}{3} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( 1 + \frac{1}{n} \right)^n \right]^{-1} = \frac{8}{3} e^{-1} = \frac{8}{3e} \end{aligned}$$

# Riešené limity – 61, 62

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}-1}}{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}-3}} \right)^{n+6} = \infty$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}-3+2}}{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}-3}} \right)^{n+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{2}{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}-3}} \right)^{n+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( 1 + \frac{2}{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}-3}} \right)^{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}-3}} \right]^{\frac{n+6}{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}-3}}} \\ &= [e^2]^\infty = e^\infty = \infty. \end{aligned}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{2}{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}-3}} \right)^{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}-3}} = \left[ \text{Subst. } \left. \begin{array}{l} n \rightarrow \infty \\ m = 2^{\sqrt[6]{n}-3} \end{array} \right| m \rightarrow \infty \right] = \lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{2}{m} \right)^m = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (1 + \frac{a}{n})^n = e^a \right. \\ \left. \text{pre všetky } a \in \mathbb{R} \right] = e^2,$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+6}{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}-3}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+6}{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}-3}} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt[6]{n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[6]{n^5} + \frac{6}{\sqrt[6]{n}}}{2 - \frac{3}{\sqrt[6]{n}}} = \frac{\infty + 0}{2 - 0} = \frac{\infty + 0}{2 - 0} = \infty.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8^n n!}{(3n)^n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8^n n!}{3^n n^n}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{8^{n+1} (n+1)!}{3^{n+1} (n+1)^{n+1}}}{\frac{8^n n!}{3^n n^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8(n+1)n^n}{3(n+1)^{n+1}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8n^n}{3(n+1)^n} = \frac{8}{3} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{n}{n+1} \right)^n = \frac{8}{3} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( \frac{n+1}{n} \right)^n \right]^{-1} \\ &= \frac{8}{3} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( 1 + \frac{1}{n} \right)^n \right]^{-1} = \frac{8}{3} e^{-1} = \frac{8}{3e} \approx \frac{8}{3 \cdot 2,718} = \frac{8}{8,154} < 1 \end{aligned}$$

# Riešené limity – 61, 62

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}-1}}{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}-3}} \right)^{n+6} = \infty$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}-3+2}}{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}-3}} \right)^{n+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{2}{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}-3}} \right)^{n+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( 1 + \frac{2}{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}-3}} \right)^{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}-3}} \right]^{\frac{n+6}{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}-3}}} \\ &= [e^2]^\infty = e^\infty = \infty. \end{aligned}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{2}{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}-3}} \right)^{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}-3}} = \left[ \text{Subst. } \left. \begin{array}{l} n \rightarrow \infty \\ m = 2^{\sqrt[6]{n}-3} \end{array} \right| m \rightarrow \infty \right] = \lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{2}{m} \right)^m = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (1 + \frac{a}{n})^n = e^a \right. \\ \left. \text{pre všetky } a \in \mathbb{R} \right] = e^2,$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+6}{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}-3}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+6}{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}-3}} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt[6]{n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[6]{n^5} + \frac{6}{\sqrt[6]{n}}}{2 - \frac{3}{\sqrt[6]{n}}} = \frac{\infty + 0}{2 - 0} = \frac{\infty + 0}{2 - 0} = \infty.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8^n n!}{(3n)^n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8^n n!}{3^n n^n}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{8^{n+1} (n+1)!}{3^{n+1} (n+1)^{n+1}}}{\frac{8^n n!}{3^n n^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8(n+1)n^n}{3(n+1)^{n+1}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8n^n}{3(n+1)^n} = \frac{8}{3} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{n}{n+1} \right)^n = \frac{8}{3} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( \frac{n+1}{n} \right)^n \right]^{-1} \\ &= \frac{8}{3} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( 1 + \frac{1}{n} \right)^n \right]^{-1} = \frac{8}{3} e^{-1} = \frac{8}{3e} \approx \frac{8}{3 \cdot 2,718} = \frac{8}{8,154} < 1 \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8^n n!}{3^n n^n} = 0. \end{aligned}$$

# Riešené limity – 61, 62

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}-1}}{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}-3}} \right)^{n+6} = \infty$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}-3+2}}{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}-3}} \right)^{n+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{2}{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}-3}} \right)^{n+6} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( 1 + \frac{2}{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}-3}} \right)^{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}-3}} \right]^{\frac{n+6}{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}-3}}} \\ &= [e^2]^\infty = e^\infty = \infty. \end{aligned}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{2}{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}-3}} \right)^{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}-3}} = \left[ \text{Subst. } \left. \begin{array}{l} n \rightarrow \infty \\ m = 2^{\sqrt[6]{n}-3} \\ m \rightarrow \infty \end{array} \right] = \lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{2}{m} \right)^m = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (1 + \frac{a}{n})^n = e^a \right. \\ \left. \text{pre všetky } a \in \mathbb{R} \right] = e^2,$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+6}{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}-3}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+6}{2^{\sqrt[6]{n}-3}} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt[6]{n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[6]{n^5} + \frac{6}{\sqrt[6]{n}}}{2 - \frac{3}{\sqrt[6]{n}}} = \frac{\infty + 0}{2 - 0} = \frac{\infty + 0}{2 - 0} = \infty.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8^n n!}{(3n)^n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8^n n!}{3^n n^n} = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8^{n+1} (n+1)!}{3^{n+1} (n+1)^{n+1}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8(n+1)n^n}{3(n+1)^{n+1}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8n^n}{3(n+1)^n} = \frac{8}{3} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{n}{n+1} \right)^n = \frac{8}{3} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( \frac{n+1}{n} \right)^n \right]^{-1} \\ &= \frac{8}{3} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( 1 + \frac{1}{n} \right)^n \right]^{-1} = \frac{8}{3} e^{-1} = \frac{8}{3e} \approx \frac{8}{3 \cdot 2,718} = \frac{8}{8,154} < 1 \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8^n n!}{3^n n^n} = 0. \end{aligned}$$



# Riešené limity – 63, 64

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3 + 3n^4 - n^2 - 2 \cdot 5^n}{2n^2 - n^3}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3 + 3n^4 - n^2 + 2 \cdot 5^n}{2n^2 - n^3 + 6 \cdot 7^n}$$

## Riešené limity – 63, 64

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3 + 3n^4 - n^2 - 2 \cdot 5^n}{2n^2 - n^3}$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Označme } a_n = \frac{5^n}{n^3} \\ \text{pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \left. \begin{array}{l} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{5^n}{n^3}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5}{\sqrt[n]{n^3}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5}{(\sqrt[n]{n})^3} = \frac{5}{1^3} = 5 > 1 \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{5^{n+1}}{n^3}}{\frac{5^n}{n^3}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5n^3}{(n+1)^3} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5}{(1+\frac{1}{n})^3} = \frac{5}{(1+\frac{1}{\infty})^3} = \frac{5}{(1+0)^3} = 5 > 1 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5^n}{n^3} = \infty \right]$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3 + 3n^4 - n^2 + 2 \cdot 5^n}{2n^2 - n^3 + 6 \cdot 7^n}$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Označme } a_n = \frac{n^k}{7^n} \\ \text{pre } n \in \mathbb{N}, k \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \left. \begin{array}{l} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{n^k}{7^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[n]{n^k}}{7} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(\sqrt[n]{n})^k}{7} = \frac{1^k}{7} = \frac{1}{7} < 1 \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{(n+1)^k}{7^{n+1}}}{\frac{n^k}{7^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+1)^k}{7n^k} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(1+\frac{1}{n})^k}{7} = \frac{(1+\frac{1}{\infty})^k}{7} = \frac{(1+0)^k}{7} = \frac{1}{7} < 1 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^k}{7^n} = 0 \right]$$

# Riešené limity – 63, 64

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3 + 3n^4 - n^2 - 2 \cdot 5^n}{2n^2 - n^3}$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Označme } a_n = \frac{5^n}{n^3} \\ \text{pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \left. \begin{array}{l} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{5^n}{n^3}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5}{\sqrt[n]{n^3}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5}{(\sqrt[n]{n})^3} = \frac{5}{1^3} = 5 > 1 \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{5^{n+1}}{(n+1)^3}}{\frac{5^n}{n^3}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5n^3}{(n+1)^3} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5}{(1+\frac{1}{n})^3} = \frac{5}{(1+\frac{1}{\infty})^3} = \frac{5}{(1+0)^3} = 5 > 1 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5^n}{n^3} = \infty \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^4 \left( \frac{2}{n} + 3 - \frac{1}{n^2} - 2 \cdot \frac{5^n}{n^4} \right)}{n^3 \left( \frac{2}{n} - 1 \right)}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3 + 3n^4 - n^2 + 2 \cdot 5^n}{2n^2 - n^3 + 6 \cdot 7^n}$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Označme } a_n = \frac{n^k}{7^n} \\ \text{pre } n \in \mathbb{N}, k \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \left. \begin{array}{l} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{n^k}{7^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[n]{n^k}}{7} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(\sqrt[n]{n})^k}{7} = \frac{1^k}{7} = \frac{1}{7} < 1 \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{(n+1)^k}{7^{n+1}}}{\frac{n^k}{7^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+1)^k}{7n^k} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(1+\frac{1}{n})^k}{7} = \frac{(1+\frac{1}{\infty})^k}{7} = \frac{(1+0)^k}{7} = \frac{1}{7} < 1 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^k}{7^n} = 0 \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3 + 3n^4 - n^2 + 2 \cdot 5^n}{2n^2 - n^3 + 6 \cdot 7^n} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{7^n}}{\frac{1}{7^n}}$$

# Riešené limity – 63, 64

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3 + 3n^4 - n^2 - 2 \cdot 5^n}{2n^2 - n^3}$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Označme } a_n = \frac{5^n}{n^3} \\ \text{pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \left. \begin{array}{l} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{5^n}{n^3}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5}{\sqrt[n]{n^3}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5}{(\sqrt[n]{n})^3} = \frac{5}{1^3} = 5 > 1 \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{5^{n+1}}{n^3}}{\frac{5^n}{n^3}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5n^3}{(n+1)^3} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5}{(1+\frac{1}{n})^3} = \frac{5}{(1+\frac{1}{\infty})^3} = \frac{5}{(1+0)^3} = 5 > 1 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5^n}{n^3} = \infty \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^4 \left( \frac{2}{n} + 3 - \frac{1}{n^2} - 2 \cdot \frac{5^n}{n^4} \right)}{n^3 \left( \frac{2}{n} - 1 \right)} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n \left( \frac{2}{n} + 3 - \frac{1}{n^2} - 2 \cdot \frac{5^n}{n^4} \right)}{\frac{2}{n} - 1}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3 + 3n^4 - n^2 + 2 \cdot 5^n}{2n^2 - n^3 + 6 \cdot 7^n}$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Označme } a_n = \frac{n^k}{7^n} \\ \text{pre } n \in \mathbb{N}, k \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \left. \begin{array}{l} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{n^k}{7^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[n]{n^k}}{7} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(\sqrt[n]{n})^k}{7} = \frac{1^k}{7} = \frac{1}{7} < 1 \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{(n+1)^k}{7^{n+1}}}{\frac{n^k}{7^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+1)^k}{7n^k} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(1+\frac{1}{n})^k}{7} = \frac{(1+\frac{1}{\infty})^k}{7} = \frac{(1+0)^k}{7} = \frac{1}{7} < 1 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^k}{7^n} = 0 \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3 + 3n^4 - n^2 + 2 \cdot 5^n}{2n^2 - n^3 + 6 \cdot 7^n} \cdot \frac{1}{7^n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2 \cdot \frac{n^3}{7^n} + 3 \cdot \frac{n^4}{7^n} - \frac{n^2}{7^n} + 2 \cdot \frac{5^n}{7^n}}{2 \cdot \frac{n^2}{7^n} - \frac{n^3}{7^n} + 6}$$

# Riešené limity – 63, 64

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3 + 3n^4 - n^2 - 2 \cdot 5^n}{2n^2 - n^3}$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Označme } a_n = \frac{5^n}{n^3} \\ \text{pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \left. \begin{array}{l} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{5^n}{n^3}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5}{\sqrt[n]{n^3}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5}{(\sqrt[n]{n})^3} = \frac{5}{1^3} = 5 > 1 \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{5^{n+1}}{(n+1)^3}}{\frac{5^n}{n^3}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5n^3}{(n+1)^3} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5}{(1+\frac{1}{n})^3} = \frac{5}{(1+\frac{1}{\infty})^3} = \frac{5}{(1+0)^3} = 5 > 1 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5^n}{n^3} = \infty \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^4 (\frac{2}{n} + 3 - \frac{1}{n^2} - 2 \cdot \frac{5^n}{n^4})}{n^3 (\frac{2}{n} - 1)} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n (\frac{2}{n} + 3 - \frac{1}{n^2} - 2 \cdot \frac{5^n}{n^4})}{\frac{2}{n} - 1} = \frac{\infty (\frac{2}{\infty} + 3 - \frac{1}{\infty} - 2 \cdot \infty)}{\frac{2}{\infty} - 1}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3 + 3n^4 - n^2 + 2 \cdot 5^n}{2n^2 - n^3 + 6 \cdot 7^n}$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Označme } a_n = \frac{n^k}{7^n} \\ \text{pre } n \in \mathbb{N}, k \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \left. \begin{array}{l} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{n^k}{7^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[n]{n^k}}{7} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(\sqrt[n]{n})^k}{7} = \frac{1^k}{7} = \frac{1}{7} < 1 \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{(n+1)^k}{7^{n+1}}}{\frac{n^k}{7^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+1)^k}{7n^k} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(1+\frac{1}{n})^k}{7} = \frac{(1+\frac{1}{\infty})^k}{7} = \frac{(1+0)^k}{7} = \frac{1}{7} < 1 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^k}{7^n} = 0 \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3 + 3n^4 - n^2 + 2 \cdot 5^n}{2n^2 - n^3 + 6 \cdot 7^n} \cdot \frac{1}{7^n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2 \cdot \frac{n^3}{7^n} + 3 \cdot \frac{n^4}{7^n} - \frac{n^2}{7^n} + 2 \cdot \frac{5^n}{7^n}}{2 \cdot \frac{n^2}{7^n} - \frac{n^3}{7^n} + 6} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Geometrická postupnosť} \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5^n}{7^n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (\frac{5}{7})^n = 0 \end{array} \right]$$

# Riešené limity – 63, 64

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3 + 3n^4 - n^2 - 2 \cdot 5^n}{2n^2 - n^3}$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Označme } a_n = \frac{5^n}{n^3} \\ \text{pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \left. \begin{array}{l} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{5^n}{n^3}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5}{\sqrt[n]{n^3}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5}{(\sqrt[n]{n})^3} = \frac{5}{1^3} = 5 > 1 \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{5^{n+1}}{n^3}}{\frac{5^n}{n^3}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5n^3}{(n+1)^3} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5}{(1+\frac{1}{n})^3} = \frac{5}{(1+0)^3} = \frac{5}{1} = 5 > 1 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5^n}{n^3} = \infty \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^4 \left( \frac{2}{n} + 3 - \frac{1}{n^2} - 2 \cdot \frac{5^n}{n^4} \right)}{n^3 \left( \frac{2}{n} - 1 \right)} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n \left( \frac{2}{n} + 3 - \frac{1}{n^2} - 2 \cdot \frac{5^n}{n^4} \right)}{\frac{2}{n} - 1} = \frac{\infty \left( \frac{2}{\infty} + 3 - \frac{1}{\infty} - 2 \cdot \infty \right)}{\frac{2}{\infty} - 1}$$

$$= \frac{\infty(0+3-0-\infty)}{0-1}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3 + 3n^4 - n^2 + 2 \cdot 5^n}{2n^2 - n^3 + 6 \cdot 7^n}$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Označme } a_n = \frac{7^n}{n^k} \\ \text{pre } n \in \mathbb{N}, k \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \left. \begin{array}{l} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{7^n}{n^k}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[n]{7^k}}{7} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(7/n)^k}{7} = \frac{1^k}{7} = \frac{1}{7} < 1 \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{7^{n+1}}{(n+1)^k}}{\frac{7^n}{n^k}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+1)^k}{7n^k} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(1+\frac{1}{n})^k}{7} = \frac{(1+0)^k}{7} = \frac{1+0}{7} = \frac{1}{7} < 1 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{7^n}{n^k} = 0 \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3 + 3n^4 - n^2 + 2 \cdot 5^n}{2n^2 - n^3 + 6 \cdot 7^n} \cdot \frac{1}{7^n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2 \cdot \frac{n^3}{7^n} + 3 \cdot \frac{n^4}{7^n} - \frac{n^2}{7^n} + 2 \cdot \frac{5^n}{7^n}}{2 \cdot \frac{n^2}{7^n} - \frac{n^3}{7^n} + 6} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Geometrická postupnosť} \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5^n}{7^n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{5}{7} \right)^n = 0 \end{array} \right]$$

$$= \frac{2 \cdot 0 + 3 \cdot 0 - 0 + 2 \cdot 0}{2 \cdot 0 - 0 + 6}$$

# Riešené limity – 63, 64

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3 + 3n^4 - n^2 - 2 \cdot 5^n}{2n^2 - n^3}$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Označme } a_n = \frac{5^n}{n^3} \\ \text{pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \left. \begin{array}{l} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{5^n}{n^3}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5}{\sqrt[n]{n^3}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5}{(\sqrt[n]{n})^3} = \frac{5}{1^3} = 5 > 1 \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{5^{n+1}}{n^3}}{\frac{5^n}{n^3}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5n^3}{(n+1)^3} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5}{(1+\frac{1}{n})^3} = \frac{5}{(1+0)^3} = \frac{5}{1} = 5 > 1 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5^n}{n^3} = \infty \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^4(\frac{2}{n} + 3 - \frac{1}{n^2} - 2 \cdot \frac{5^n}{n^4})}{n^3(\frac{2}{n} - 1)} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n(\frac{2}{n} + 3 - \frac{1}{n^2} - 2 \cdot \frac{5^n}{n^4})}{\frac{2}{n} - 1} = \frac{\infty(\frac{2}{\infty} + 3 - \frac{1}{\infty} - 2 \cdot \infty)}{\frac{2}{\infty} - 1}$$

$$= \frac{\infty(0+3-0-\infty)}{0-1} = \frac{-\infty}{-1}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3 + 3n^4 - n^2 + 2 \cdot 5^n}{2n^2 - n^3 + 6 \cdot 7^n}$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Označme } a_n = \frac{7^n}{n^k} \\ \text{pre } n \in \mathbb{N}, k \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \left. \begin{array}{l} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{7^n}{n^k}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[n]{7^k}}{7} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(7/n)^k}{7} = \frac{1^k}{7} = \frac{1}{7} < 1 \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{7^{n+1}}{(n+1)^k}}{\frac{7^n}{n^k}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+1)^k}{7n^k} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(1+\frac{1}{n})^k}{7} = \frac{(1+0)^k}{7} = \frac{1+0}{7} = \frac{1}{7} < 1 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{7^n}{n^k} = 0 \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3 + 3n^4 - n^2 + 2 \cdot 5^n}{2n^2 - n^3 + 6 \cdot 7^n} \cdot \frac{1}{7^n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2 \cdot \frac{n^3}{7^n} + 3 \cdot \frac{n^4}{7^n} - \frac{n^2}{7^n} + 2 \cdot \frac{5^n}{7^n}}{2 \cdot \frac{n^2}{7^n} - \frac{n^3}{7^n} + 6} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Geometrická postupnosť} \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5^n}{7^n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{5}{7}\right)^n = 0 \end{array} \right]$$

$$= \frac{2 \cdot 0 + 3 \cdot 0 - 0 + 2 \cdot 0}{2 \cdot 0 - 0 + 6} = \frac{0}{6}$$

# Riešené limity – 63, 64

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3 + 3n^4 - n^2 - 2 \cdot 5^n}{2n^2 - n^3} = \infty$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Označme } a_n = \frac{5^n}{n^3} \\ \text{pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \left. \begin{array}{l} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{5^n}{n^3}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5}{\sqrt[n]{n^3}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5}{(\sqrt[n]{n})^3} = \frac{5}{1^3} = 5 > 1 \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{5^{n+1}}{n^3}}{\frac{5^n}{n^3}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5n^3}{(n+1)^3} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5}{(1+\frac{1}{n})^3} = \frac{5}{(1+0)^3} = \frac{5}{1} = 5 > 1 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5^n}{n^3} = \infty \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^4 \left( \frac{2}{n} + 3 - \frac{1}{n^2} - 2 \cdot \frac{5^n}{n^4} \right)}{n^3 \left( \frac{2}{n} - 1 \right)} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n \left( \frac{2}{n} + 3 - \frac{1}{n^2} - 2 \cdot \frac{5^n}{n^4} \right)}{\frac{2}{n} - 1} = \frac{\infty \left( \frac{2}{\infty} + 3 - \frac{1}{\infty} - 2 \cdot \infty \right)}{\frac{2}{\infty} - 1}$$

$$= \frac{\infty(0+3-0-\infty)}{0-1} = \frac{-\infty}{-1} = \infty.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3 + 3n^4 - n^2 + 2 \cdot 5^n}{2n^2 - n^3 + 6 \cdot 7^n} = 0$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Označme } a_n = \frac{7^n}{n^k} \\ \text{pre } n \in \mathbb{N}, k \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \left. \begin{array}{l} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{7^n}{n^k}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[n]{7^k}}{7} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(7/n)^k}{7} = \frac{1^k}{7} = \frac{1}{7} < 1 \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{7^{n+1}}{(n+1)^k}}{\frac{7^n}{n^k}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+1)^k}{7n^k} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(1+\frac{1}{n})^k}{7} = \frac{(1+0)^k}{7} = \frac{1+0}{7} = \frac{1}{7} < 1 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{7^n}{n^k} = 0 \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3 + 3n^4 - n^2 + 2 \cdot 5^n}{2n^2 - n^3 + 6 \cdot 7^n} \cdot \frac{1}{7^n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2 \cdot \frac{n^3}{7^n} + 3 \cdot \frac{n^4}{7^n} - \frac{n^2}{7^n} + 2 \cdot \frac{5^n}{7^n}}{2 \cdot \frac{n^2}{7^n} - \frac{n^3}{7^n} + 6} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Geometrická postupnosť} \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5^n}{7^n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{5}{7} \right)^n = 0 \end{array} \right]$$

$$= \frac{2 \cdot 0 + 3 \cdot 0 - 0 + 2 \cdot 0}{2 \cdot 0 - 0 + 6} = \frac{0}{6} = 0.$$



# Riešené limity – 65

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{n^4-1} - \sqrt[5]{n^6-2} + 3\sqrt{n+1}}{2\sqrt[3]{n^5+1} + 3\sqrt[4]{n^6-1} - \sqrt{n-1}}$$

# Riešené limity – 65

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{n^4-1} - \sqrt[5]{n^6-2} + 3\sqrt{n+1}}{2\sqrt[3]{n^5+1} + 3\sqrt[4]{n^6-1} - \sqrt{n-1}}$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \sqrt[3]{n^5} = \sqrt[6]{n^{10}} = \sqrt[12]{n^{20}} = \sqrt[15]{n^{25}} \\ \text{pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \right]$$

# Riešené limity – 65

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{n^4-1} - \sqrt[5]{n^6-2} + 3\sqrt{n+1}}{2\sqrt[3]{n^5+1} + 3\sqrt[4]{n^6-1} - \sqrt{n-1}}$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \sqrt[3]{n^5} = \sqrt[6]{n^{10}} = \sqrt[12]{n^{20}} = \sqrt[15]{n^{25}} \\ \text{pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{n^4-1} - \sqrt[15]{(n^6-2)^3} + 3\sqrt[6]{(n+1)^3}}{2\sqrt[3]{n^5+1} + 3\sqrt[12]{(n^6-1)^3} - \sqrt[6]{(n-1)^3}} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{n^5}}}{\frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{n^5}}}$$

# Riešené limity – 65

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{n^4-1} - \sqrt[5]{n^6-2} + 3\sqrt{n+1}}{2\sqrt[3]{n^5+1} + 3\sqrt[4]{n^6-1} - \sqrt{n-1}}$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \sqrt[3]{n^5} = \sqrt[6]{n^{10}} = \sqrt[12]{n^{20}} = \sqrt[15]{n^{25}} \\ \text{pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{n^4-1} - \sqrt[15]{(n^6-2)^3} + 3\sqrt[6]{(n+1)^3}}{2\sqrt[3]{n^5+1} + 3\sqrt[12]{(n^6-1)^3} - \sqrt[6]{(n-1)^3}} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{n^5}}}{\frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{n^5}}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{\frac{n^4-1}{n^5}} - \sqrt[15]{\frac{(n^6-2)^3}{n^{25}}} + 3\sqrt[6]{\frac{(n+1)^3}{n^{10}}}}{2\sqrt[3]{\frac{n^5+1}{n^5}} + 3\sqrt[12]{\frac{(n^6-1)^3}{n^{20}}} - \sqrt[6]{\frac{(n-1)^3}{n^{10}}}}$$

# Riešené limity – 65

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{n^4-1} - \sqrt[5]{n^6-2} + 3\sqrt{n+1}}{2\sqrt[3]{n^5+1} + 3\sqrt[4]{n^6-1} - \sqrt{n-1}}$$

$$= \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^5} = \sqrt[6]{n^{10}} = \sqrt[12]{n^{20}} = \sqrt[15]{n^{25}} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{n^4-1} - \sqrt[15]{(n^6-2)^3} + 3\sqrt[6]{(n+1)^3}}{2\sqrt[3]{n^5+1} + 3\sqrt[12]{(n^6-1)^3} - \sqrt[6]{(n-1)^3}} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{n^5}}}{\frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{n^5}}}$$

pre všetky  $n \in \mathbb{N}$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{\frac{n^4-1}{n^5}} - \sqrt[15]{\frac{(n^6-2)^3}{n^{25}}} + 3\sqrt[6]{\frac{(n+1)^3}{n^{10}}}}{2\sqrt[3]{\frac{n^5+1}{n^5}} + 3\sqrt[12]{\frac{(n^6-1)^3}{n^{20}}} - \sqrt[6]{\frac{(n-1)^3}{n^{10}}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{\frac{n^4-1}{n^5}} - \sqrt[15]{\frac{(n^6-2)^3}{n^7 \cdot (n^6)^3}} + 3\sqrt[6]{\frac{(n+1)^3}{n^7 \cdot n^3}}}{2\sqrt[3]{\frac{n^5+1}{n^5}} + 3\sqrt[12]{\frac{(n^6-1)^3}{n^2 \cdot (n^6)^3}} - \sqrt[6]{\frac{(n-1)^3}{n^7 \cdot n^3}}}$$

# Riešené limity – 65

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{n^4-1} - \sqrt[5]{n^6-2} + 3\sqrt{n+1}}{2\sqrt[3]{n^5+1} + 3\sqrt[4]{n^6-1} - \sqrt{n-1}}$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \sqrt[3]{n^5} = \sqrt[6]{n^{10}} = \sqrt[12]{n^{20}} = \sqrt[15]{n^{25}} \\ \text{pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{n^4-1} - \sqrt[15]{(n^6-2)^3} + 3\sqrt[6]{(n+1)^3}}{2\sqrt[3]{n^5+1} + 3\sqrt[12]{(n^6-1)^3} - \sqrt[6]{(n-1)^3}} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{n^5}}}{\frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{n^5}}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{\frac{n^4-1}{n^5}} - \sqrt[15]{\frac{(n^6-2)^3}{n^{25}}} + 3\sqrt[6]{\frac{(n+1)^3}{n^{10}}}}{2\sqrt[3]{\frac{n^5+1}{n^5}} + 3\sqrt[12]{\frac{(n^6-1)^3}{n^{20}}} - \sqrt[6]{\frac{(n-1)^3}{n^{10}}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{\frac{n^4-1}{n^5}} - \sqrt[15]{\frac{(n^6-2)^3}{n^7 \cdot (n^6)^3}} + 3\sqrt[6]{\frac{(n+1)^3}{n^7 \cdot n^3}}}{2\sqrt[3]{\frac{n^5+1}{n^5}} + 3\sqrt[12]{\frac{(n^6-1)^3}{n^2 \cdot (n^6)^3}} - \sqrt[6]{\frac{(n-1)^3}{n^7 \cdot n^3}}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{\frac{n^4-1}{n^5}} - \sqrt[15]{\frac{1}{n^7} \left(\frac{n^6-2}{n^6}\right)^3} + 3\sqrt[6]{\frac{1}{n^7} \left(\frac{n+1}{n}\right)^3}}{2\sqrt[3]{\frac{n^5+1}{n^5}} + 3\sqrt[12]{\frac{1}{n^2} \left(\frac{n^6-1}{n^6}\right)^3} - \sqrt[6]{\frac{1}{n^7} \left(\frac{n-1}{n}\right)^3}}$$

# Riešené limity – 65

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{n^4-1} - \sqrt[5]{n^6-2} + 3\sqrt{n+1}}{2\sqrt[3]{n^5+1} + 3\sqrt[4]{n^6-1} - \sqrt{n-1}}$$

$$= \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^5} = \sqrt[6]{n^{10}} = \sqrt[12]{n^{20}} = \sqrt[15]{n^{25}} \right] \text{ pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{n^4-1} - \sqrt[15]{(n^6-2)^3} + 3\sqrt[6]{(n+1)^3}}{2\sqrt[3]{n^5+1} + 3\sqrt[12]{(n^6-1)^3} - \sqrt[6]{(n-1)^3}} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{n^5}}}{\frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{n^5}}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{\frac{n^4-1}{n^5}} - \sqrt[15]{\frac{(n^6-2)^3}{n^{25}}} + 3\sqrt[6]{\frac{(n+1)^3}{n^{10}}}}{2\sqrt[3]{\frac{n^5+1}{n^5}} + 3\sqrt[12]{\frac{(n^6-1)^3}{n^{20}}} - \sqrt[6]{\frac{(n-1)^3}{n^{10}}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{\frac{n^4-1}{n^5}} - \sqrt[15]{\frac{(n^6-2)^3}{n^7 \cdot (n^6)^3}} + 3\sqrt[6]{\frac{(n+1)^3}{n^7 \cdot n^3}}}{2\sqrt[3]{\frac{n^5+1}{n^5}} + 3\sqrt[12]{\frac{(n^6-1)^3}{n^2 \cdot (n^6)^3}} - \sqrt[6]{\frac{(n-1)^3}{n^7 \cdot n^3}}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{\frac{n^4-1}{n^5}} - \sqrt[15]{\frac{1}{n^7} \left(\frac{n^6-2}{n^6}\right)^3} + 3\sqrt[6]{\frac{1}{n^7} \left(\frac{n+1}{n}\right)^3}}{2\sqrt[3]{\frac{n^5+1}{n^5}} + 3\sqrt[12]{\frac{1}{n^2} \left(\frac{n^6-1}{n^6}\right)^3} - \sqrt[6]{\frac{1}{n^7} \left(\frac{n-1}{n}\right)^3}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{\frac{1}{n} - \frac{1}{n^5}} - \sqrt[15]{\frac{1}{n^7} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n^6}\right)^3} + 3\sqrt[6]{\frac{1}{n^7} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)}}{2\sqrt[3]{1 + \frac{1}{n^5}} + 3\sqrt[12]{\frac{1}{n^2} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n^6}\right)^3} - \sqrt[6]{\frac{1}{n^7} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n}\right)}}$$

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$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{n^4-1} - \sqrt[5]{n^6-2} + 3\sqrt{n+1}}{2\sqrt[3]{n^5+1} + 3\sqrt[4]{n^6-1} - \sqrt{n-1}}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^5} = \sqrt[6]{n^{10}} = \sqrt[12]{n^{20}} = \sqrt[15]{n^{25}} \right] \text{ pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{n^4-1} - \sqrt[15]{(n^6-2)^3} + 3\sqrt[6]{(n+1)^3}}{2\sqrt[3]{n^5+1} + 3\sqrt[12]{(n^6-1)^3} - \sqrt[6]{(n-1)^3}} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{n^5}}}{\frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{n^5}}} \\
 &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{\frac{n^4-1}{n^5}} - \sqrt[15]{\frac{(n^6-2)^3}{n^{25}}} + 3\sqrt[6]{\frac{(n+1)^3}{n^{10}}}}{2\sqrt[3]{\frac{n^5+1}{n^5}} + 3\sqrt[12]{\frac{(n^6-1)^3}{n^{20}}} - \sqrt[6]{\frac{(n-1)^3}{n^{10}}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{\frac{n^4-1}{n^5}} - \sqrt[15]{\frac{(n^6-2)^3}{n^7 \cdot (n^6)^3}} + 3\sqrt[6]{\frac{(n+1)^3}{n^7 \cdot n^3}}}{2\sqrt[3]{\frac{n^5+1}{n^5}} + 3\sqrt[12]{\frac{(n^6-1)^3}{n^2 \cdot (n^6)^3}} - \sqrt[6]{\frac{(n-1)^3}{n^7 \cdot n^3}}} \\
 &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{\frac{n^4-1}{n^5}} - \sqrt[15]{\frac{1}{n^7} \left(\frac{n^6-2}{n^6}\right)^3} + 3\sqrt[6]{\frac{1}{n^7} \left(\frac{n+1}{n}\right)^3}}{2\sqrt[3]{\frac{n^5+1}{n^5}} + 3\sqrt[12]{\frac{1}{n^2} \left(\frac{n^6-1}{n^6}\right)^3} - \sqrt[6]{\frac{1}{n^7} \left(\frac{n-1}{n}\right)^3}} \\
 &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{\frac{1}{n} - \frac{1}{n^5}} - \sqrt[15]{\frac{1}{n^7} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n^6}\right)^3} + 3\sqrt[6]{\frac{1}{n^7} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)}}{2\sqrt[3]{1 + \frac{1}{n^5}} + 3\sqrt[12]{\frac{1}{n^2} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n^6}\right)^3} - \sqrt[6]{\frac{1}{n^7} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n}\right)}} = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n^k} = \frac{1}{\infty^k} = \frac{1}{\infty} = 0 \text{ pre všetky } k \in \mathbb{N} \right]
 \end{aligned}$$



# Riešené limity – 65

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{n^4-1} - \sqrt[5]{n^6-2} + 3\sqrt{n+1}}{2\sqrt[3]{n^5+1} + 3\sqrt[4]{n^6-1} - \sqrt{n-1}}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^5} = \sqrt[6]{n^{10}} = \sqrt[12]{n^{20}} = \sqrt[15]{n^{25}} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{n^4-1} - \sqrt[15]{(n^6-2)^3} + 3\sqrt[6]{(n+1)^3}}{2\sqrt[3]{n^5+1} + 3\sqrt[12]{(n^6-1)^3} - \sqrt[6]{(n-1)^3}} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{n^5}} \\
 &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{\frac{n^4-1}{n^5}} - \sqrt[15]{\frac{(n^6-2)^3}{n^{25}}} + 3\sqrt[6]{\frac{(n+1)^3}{n^{10}}}}{2\sqrt[3]{\frac{n^5+1}{n^5}} + 3\sqrt[12]{\frac{(n^6-1)^3}{n^{20}}} - \sqrt[6]{\frac{(n-1)^3}{n^{10}}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{\frac{n^4-1}{n^5}} - \sqrt[15]{\frac{(n^6-2)^3}{n^7 \cdot (n^6)^3}} + 3\sqrt[6]{\frac{(n+1)^3}{n^7 \cdot n^3}}}{2\sqrt[3]{\frac{n^5+1}{n^5}} + 3\sqrt[12]{\frac{(n^6-1)^3}{n^2 \cdot (n^6)^3}} - \sqrt[6]{\frac{(n-1)^3}{n^7 \cdot n^3}}} \\
 &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{\frac{n^4-1}{n^5}} - \sqrt[15]{\frac{1}{n^7} \left(\frac{n^6-2}{n^6}\right)^3} + 3\sqrt[6]{\frac{1}{n^7} \left(\frac{n+1}{n}\right)^3}}{2\sqrt[3]{\frac{n^5+1}{n^5}} + 3\sqrt[12]{\frac{1}{n^2} \left(\frac{n^6-1}{n^6}\right)^3} - \sqrt[6]{\frac{1}{n^7} \left(\frac{n-1}{n}\right)^3}} \\
 &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{\frac{1}{n} - \frac{1}{n^5}} - \sqrt[15]{\frac{1}{n^7} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n^6}\right)^3} + 3\sqrt[6]{\frac{1}{n^7} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)}}{2\sqrt[3]{1 + \frac{1}{n^5}} + 3\sqrt[12]{\frac{1}{n^2} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n^6}\right)^3} - \sqrt[6]{\frac{1}{n^7} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n}\right)}} = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n^k} = \frac{1}{\infty^k} = \frac{1}{\infty} = 0 \text{ pre všetky } k \in \mathbb{N} \right] \\
 &= \frac{\sqrt[3]{0-0} - \sqrt[15]{0 \cdot (1-0)^3} + 3\sqrt[6]{0 \cdot (1+0)}}{2\sqrt[3]{1+0} + 3\sqrt[12]{0 \cdot (1-0)^3} - \sqrt[6]{0 \cdot (1-0)}}
 \end{aligned}$$

# Riešené limity – 65

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{n^4-1} - \sqrt[5]{n^6-2} + 3\sqrt{n+1}}{2\sqrt[3]{n^5+1} + 3\sqrt[4]{n^6-1} - \sqrt{n-1}}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^5} = \sqrt[6]{n^{10}} = \sqrt[12]{n^{20}} = \sqrt[15]{n^{25}} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{n^4-1} - \sqrt[15]{(n^6-2)^3} + 3\sqrt[6]{(n+1)^3}}{2\sqrt[3]{n^5+1} + 3\sqrt[12]{(n^6-1)^3} - \sqrt[6]{(n-1)^3}} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{n^5}} \\
 &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{\frac{n^4-1}{n^5}} - \sqrt[15]{\frac{(n^6-2)^3}{n^{25}}} + 3\sqrt[6]{\frac{(n+1)^3}{n^{10}}}}{2\sqrt[3]{\frac{n^5+1}{n^5}} + 3\sqrt[12]{\frac{(n^6-1)^3}{n^{20}}} - \sqrt[6]{\frac{(n-1)^3}{n^{10}}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{\frac{n^4-1}{n^5}} - \sqrt[15]{\frac{(n^6-2)^3}{n^7 \cdot (n^6)^3}} + 3\sqrt[6]{\frac{(n+1)^3}{n^7 \cdot n^3}}}{2\sqrt[3]{\frac{n^5+1}{n^5}} + 3\sqrt[12]{\frac{(n^6-1)^3}{n^2 \cdot (n^6)^3}} - \sqrt[6]{\frac{(n-1)^3}{n^7 \cdot n^3}}} \\
 &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{\frac{n^4-1}{n^5}} - \sqrt[15]{\frac{1}{n^7} \left(\frac{n^6-2}{n^6}\right)^3} + 3\sqrt[6]{\frac{1}{n^7} \left(\frac{n+1}{n}\right)^3}}{2\sqrt[3]{\frac{n^5+1}{n^5}} + 3\sqrt[12]{\frac{1}{n^2} \left(\frac{n^6-1}{n^6}\right)^3} - \sqrt[6]{\frac{1}{n^7} \left(\frac{n-1}{n}\right)^3}} \\
 &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{\frac{1}{n} - \frac{1}{n^5}} - \sqrt[15]{\frac{1}{n^7} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n^6}\right)^3} + 3\sqrt[6]{\frac{1}{n^7} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)}}{2\sqrt[3]{1 + \frac{1}{n^5}} + 3\sqrt[12]{\frac{1}{n^2} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n^6}\right)^3} - \sqrt[6]{\frac{1}{n^7} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n}\right)}} = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n^k} = \frac{1}{\infty^k} = \frac{1}{\infty} = 0 \text{ pre všetky } k \in \mathbb{N} \right] \\
 &= \frac{\sqrt[3]{0-0} - \sqrt[15]{0 \cdot (1-0)^3} + 3\sqrt[6]{0 \cdot (1+0)}}{2\sqrt[3]{1+0} + 3\sqrt[12]{0 \cdot (1-0)^3} - \sqrt[6]{0 \cdot (1-0)}} = \frac{0-0+3 \cdot 0}{2 \cdot 1 + 3 \cdot 0 - 0}
 \end{aligned}$$

## Riešené limity – 65

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{n^4-1} - \sqrt[5]{n^6-2} + 3\sqrt{n+1}}{2\sqrt[3]{n^5+1} + 3\sqrt[4]{n^6-1} - \sqrt{n-1}}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^5} = \sqrt[6]{n^{10}} = \sqrt[12]{n^{20}} = \sqrt[15]{n^{25}} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{n^4-1} - \sqrt[15]{(n^6-2)^3} + 3\sqrt[6]{(n+1)^3}}{2\sqrt[3]{n^5+1} + 3\sqrt[12]{(n^6-1)^3} - \sqrt[6]{(n-1)^3}} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{n^5}} \\
 &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{\frac{n^4-1}{n^5}} - \sqrt[15]{\frac{(n^6-2)^3}{n^{25}}} + 3\sqrt[6]{\frac{(n+1)^3}{n^{10}}}}{2\sqrt[3]{\frac{n^5+1}{n^5}} + 3\sqrt[12]{\frac{(n^6-1)^3}{n^{20}}} - \sqrt[6]{\frac{(n-1)^3}{n^{10}}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{\frac{n^4-1}{n^5}} - \sqrt[15]{\frac{(n^6-2)^3}{n^7 \cdot (n^6)^3}} + 3\sqrt[6]{\frac{(n+1)^3}{n^7 \cdot n^3}}}{2\sqrt[3]{\frac{n^5+1}{n^5}} + 3\sqrt[12]{\frac{(n^6-1)^3}{n^2 \cdot (n^6)^3}} - \sqrt[6]{\frac{(n-1)^3}{n^7 \cdot n^3}}} \\
 &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{\frac{n^4-1}{n^5}} - \sqrt[15]{\frac{1}{n^7} \left(\frac{n^6-2}{n^6}\right)^3} + 3\sqrt[6]{\frac{1}{n^7} \left(\frac{n+1}{n}\right)^3}}{2\sqrt[3]{\frac{n^5+1}{n^5}} + 3\sqrt[12]{\frac{1}{n^2} \left(\frac{n^6-1}{n^6}\right)^3} - \sqrt[6]{\frac{1}{n^7} \left(\frac{n-1}{n}\right)^3}} \\
 &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{\frac{1}{n} - \frac{1}{n^5}} - \sqrt[15]{\frac{1}{n^7} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n^6}\right)^3} + 3\sqrt[6]{\frac{1}{n^7} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)}}{2\sqrt[3]{1 + \frac{1}{n^5}} + 3\sqrt[12]{\frac{1}{n^2} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n^6}\right)^3} - \sqrt[6]{\frac{1}{n^7} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n}\right)}} = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n^k} = \frac{1}{\infty^k} = \frac{1}{\infty} = 0 \text{ pre všetky } k \in \mathbb{N} \right] \\
 &= \frac{\sqrt[3]{0-0} - \sqrt[15]{0 \cdot (1-0)^3} + 3\sqrt[6]{0 \cdot (1+0)}}{2\sqrt[3]{1+0} + 3\sqrt[12]{0 \cdot (1-0)^3} - \sqrt[6]{0 \cdot (1-0)}} = \frac{0-0+3 \cdot 0}{2 \cdot 1 + 3 \cdot 0 - 0} = \frac{0}{2}
 \end{aligned}$$

## Riešené limity – 65

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{n^4-1} - \sqrt[5]{n^6-2} + 3\sqrt{n+1}}{2\sqrt[3]{n^5+1} + 3\sqrt[4]{n^6-1} - \sqrt{n-1}} = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= \left[ \sqrt[3]{n^5} = \sqrt[6]{n^{10}} = \sqrt[12]{n^{20}} = \sqrt[15]{n^{25}} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{n^4-1} - \sqrt[15]{(n^6-2)^3} + 3\sqrt[6]{(n+1)^3}}{2\sqrt[3]{n^5+1} + 3\sqrt[12]{(n^6-1)^3} - \sqrt[6]{(n-1)^3}} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{n^5}}}{\frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{n^5}}} \\
 &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{\frac{n^4-1}{n^5}} - \sqrt[15]{\frac{(n^6-2)^3}{n^{25}}} + 3\sqrt[6]{\frac{(n+1)^3}{n^{10}}}}{2\sqrt[3]{\frac{n^5+1}{n^5}} + 3\sqrt[12]{\frac{(n^6-1)^3}{n^{20}}} - \sqrt[6]{\frac{(n-1)^3}{n^{10}}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{\frac{n^4-1}{n^5}} - \sqrt[15]{\frac{(n^6-2)^3}{n^7 \cdot (n^6)^3}} + 3\sqrt[6]{\frac{(n+1)^3}{n^7 \cdot n^3}}}{2\sqrt[3]{\frac{n^5+1}{n^5}} + 3\sqrt[12]{\frac{(n^6-1)^3}{n^2 \cdot (n^6)^3}} - \sqrt[6]{\frac{(n-1)^3}{n^7 \cdot n^3}}} \\
 &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{\frac{n^4-1}{n^5}} - \sqrt[15]{\frac{1}{n^7} \left(\frac{n^6-2}{n^6}\right)^3} + 3\sqrt[6]{\frac{1}{n^7} \left(\frac{n+1}{n}\right)^3}}{2\sqrt[3]{\frac{n^5+1}{n^5}} + 3\sqrt[12]{\frac{1}{n^2} \left(\frac{n^6-1}{n^6}\right)^3} - \sqrt[6]{\frac{1}{n^7} \left(\frac{n-1}{n}\right)^3}} \\
 &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{\frac{1}{n} - \frac{1}{n^5}} - \sqrt[15]{\frac{1}{n^7} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n^6}\right)^3} + 3\sqrt[6]{\frac{1}{n^7} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)}}{2\sqrt[3]{1 + \frac{1}{n^5}} + 3\sqrt[12]{\frac{1}{n^2} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n^6}\right)^3} - \sqrt[6]{\frac{1}{n^7} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n}\right)}} = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n^k} = \frac{1}{\infty^k} = \frac{1}{\infty} = 0 \text{ pre všetky } k \in \mathbb{N} \right] \\
 &= \frac{\sqrt[3]{0-0} - \sqrt[15]{0 \cdot (1-0)^3} + 3\sqrt[6]{0 \cdot (1+0)}}{2\sqrt[3]{1+0} + 3\sqrt[12]{0 \cdot (1-0)^3} - \sqrt[6]{0 \cdot (1-0)}} = \frac{0-0+3 \cdot 0}{2 \cdot 1 + 3 \cdot 0 - 0} = \frac{0}{2} = 0.
 \end{aligned}$$

# Riešené limity – 65

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{n^4-1} - \sqrt[5]{n^6-2} + 3\sqrt{n+1}}{2\sqrt[3]{n^5+1} + 3\sqrt[4]{n^6-1} - \sqrt{n-1}}$$

# Riešené limity – 65

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{n^4-1} - \sqrt[5]{n^6-2} + 3\sqrt{n+1}}{2\sqrt[3]{n^5+1} + 3\sqrt[4]{n^6-1} - \sqrt{n-1}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{n^4\left(1-\frac{1}{n^4}\right)} - \sqrt[5]{n^6\left(1-\frac{2}{n^6}\right)} + 3\sqrt{n\left(1+\frac{1}{n}\right)}}{2\sqrt[3]{n^5\left(1+\frac{1}{n^5}\right)} + 3\sqrt[4]{n^6\left(1-\frac{1}{n^6}\right)} - \sqrt{n\left(1-\frac{1}{n}\right)}}$$

# Riešené limity – 65

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{n^4-1} - \sqrt[5]{n^6-2} + 3\sqrt{n+1}}{2\sqrt[3]{n^5+1} + 3\sqrt[4]{n^6-1} - \sqrt{n-1}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{n^4\left(1-\frac{1}{n^4}\right)} - \sqrt[5]{n^6\left(1-\frac{2}{n^6}\right)} + 3\sqrt{n\left(1+\frac{1}{n}\right)}}{2\sqrt[3]{n^5\left(1+\frac{1}{n^5}\right)} + 3\sqrt[4]{n^6\left(1-\frac{1}{n^6}\right)} - \sqrt{n\left(1-\frac{1}{n}\right)}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{n^4} \sqrt[3]{1-\frac{1}{n^4}} - \sqrt[5]{n^6} \sqrt[5]{1-\frac{2}{n^6}} + 3\sqrt{n} \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{n}}}{2\sqrt[3]{n^5} \sqrt[3]{1+\frac{1}{n^5}} + 3\sqrt[4]{n^6} \sqrt[4]{1-\frac{1}{n^6}} - \sqrt{n} \sqrt{1-\frac{1}{n}}}$$

# Riešené limity – 65

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{n^4-1} - \sqrt[5]{n^6-2} + 3\sqrt{n+1}}{2\sqrt[3]{n^5+1} + 3\sqrt[4]{n^6-1} - \sqrt{n-1}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{n^4\left(1-\frac{1}{n^4}\right)} - \sqrt[5]{n^6\left(1-\frac{2}{n^6}\right)} + 3\sqrt{n\left(1+\frac{1}{n}\right)}}{2\sqrt[3]{n^5\left(1+\frac{1}{n^5}\right)} + 3\sqrt[4]{n^6\left(1-\frac{1}{n^6}\right)} - \sqrt{n\left(1-\frac{1}{n}\right)}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{n^4} \sqrt[3]{1-\frac{1}{n^4}} - \sqrt[5]{n^6} \sqrt[5]{1-\frac{2}{n^6}} + 3\sqrt{n} \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{n}}}{2\sqrt[3]{n^5} \sqrt[3]{1+\frac{1}{n^5}} + 3\sqrt[4]{n^6} \sqrt[4]{1-\frac{1}{n^6}} - \sqrt{n} \sqrt{1-\frac{1}{n}}} = \left[ \text{Pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} \left| \begin{array}{l} \sqrt[3]{n^4} = \sqrt[6]{n^8} = \sqrt[15]{n^{20}} \quad \sqrt[5]{n^6} = \sqrt[15]{n^{18}} \\ \sqrt{n} = \sqrt[6]{n^3} \quad \sqrt[3]{n^5} = \sqrt[6]{n^{10}} = \sqrt[12]{n^{20}} \quad \sqrt[4]{n^6} = \sqrt[12]{n^{18}} \end{array} \right. \right]$$



# Riešené limity – 65

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{n^4-1} - \sqrt[5]{n^6-2} + 3\sqrt{n+1}}{2\sqrt[3]{n^5+1} + 3\sqrt[4]{n^6-1} - \sqrt{n-1}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{n^4\left(1-\frac{1}{n^4}\right)} - \sqrt[5]{n^6\left(1-\frac{2}{n^6}\right)} + 3\sqrt{n\left(1+\frac{1}{n}\right)}}{2\sqrt[3]{n^5\left(1+\frac{1}{n^5}\right)} + 3\sqrt[4]{n^6\left(1-\frac{1}{n^6}\right)} - \sqrt{n\left(1-\frac{1}{n}\right)}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{n^4} \sqrt[3]{1-\frac{1}{n^4}} - \sqrt[5]{n^6} \sqrt[5]{1-\frac{2}{n^6}} + 3\sqrt{n} \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{n}}}{2\sqrt[3]{n^5} \sqrt[3]{1+\frac{1}{n^5}} + 3\sqrt[4]{n^6} \sqrt[4]{1-\frac{1}{n^6}} - \sqrt{n} \sqrt{1-\frac{1}{n}}} = \left[ \text{Pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} \left| \begin{array}{l} \sqrt[3]{n^4} = \sqrt[6]{n^8} = \sqrt[15]{n^{20}} \quad \sqrt[5]{n^6} = \sqrt[15]{n^{18}} \\ \sqrt{n} = \sqrt[6]{n^3} \quad \sqrt[3]{n^5} = \sqrt[6]{n^{10}} = \sqrt[12]{n^{20}} \quad \sqrt[4]{n^6} = \sqrt[12]{n^{18}} \end{array} \right. \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{n^4} \left( \sqrt[3]{1-\frac{1}{n^4}} - \frac{\sqrt[15]{n^{18}}}{\sqrt[15]{n^{20}}} \sqrt[5]{1-\frac{2}{n^6}} + 3 \frac{\sqrt[6]{n^3}}{\sqrt[6]{n^8}} \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{n}} \right)}{\sqrt[3]{n^5} \left( 2\sqrt[3]{1+\frac{1}{n^5}} + 3 \frac{\sqrt[12]{n^{18}}}{\sqrt[12]{n^{20}}} \sqrt[4]{1-\frac{1}{n^6}} - \frac{\sqrt[6]{n^3}}{\sqrt[6]{n^{10}}} \sqrt{1-\frac{1}{n}} \right)}$$

# Riešené limity – 65

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{n^4-1} - \sqrt[5]{n^6-2} + 3\sqrt{n+1}}{2\sqrt[3]{n^5+1} + 3\sqrt[4]{n^6-1} - \sqrt{n-1}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{n^4\left(1-\frac{1}{n^4}\right)} - \sqrt[5]{n^6\left(1-\frac{2}{n^6}\right)} + 3\sqrt{n\left(1+\frac{1}{n}\right)}}{2\sqrt[3]{n^5\left(1+\frac{1}{n^5}\right)} + 3\sqrt[4]{n^6\left(1-\frac{1}{n^6}\right)} - \sqrt{n\left(1-\frac{1}{n}\right)}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{n^4} \sqrt[3]{1-\frac{1}{n^4}} - \sqrt[5]{n^6} \sqrt[5]{1-\frac{2}{n^6}} + 3\sqrt{n} \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{n}}}{2\sqrt[3]{n^5} \sqrt[3]{1+\frac{1}{n^5}} + 3\sqrt[4]{n^6} \sqrt[4]{1-\frac{1}{n^6}} - \sqrt{n} \sqrt{1-\frac{1}{n}}} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} \quad \sqrt[3]{n^4} = \sqrt[6]{n^8} = \sqrt[15]{n^{20}} \quad \left| \quad \sqrt[5]{n^6} = \sqrt[15]{n^{18}} \right. \\ \sqrt{n} = \sqrt[3]{n^3} \quad \left| \quad \sqrt[3]{n^5} = \sqrt[6]{n^{10}} = \sqrt[12]{n^{20}} \quad \left| \quad \sqrt[4]{n^6} = \sqrt[12]{n^{18}} \right. \end{array} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{n^4} \left( \sqrt[3]{1-\frac{1}{n^4}} - \frac{\sqrt[15]{n^{18}}}{\sqrt[15]{n^{20}}} \sqrt[5]{1-\frac{2}{n^6}} + 3 \frac{\sqrt[6]{n^3}}{\sqrt[6]{n^8}} \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{n}} \right)}{\sqrt[3]{n^5} \left( 2\sqrt[3]{1+\frac{1}{n^5}} + 3 \frac{\sqrt[12]{n^{18}}}{\sqrt[12]{n^{20}}} \sqrt[4]{1-\frac{1}{n^6}} - \frac{\sqrt[6]{n^3}}{\sqrt[6]{n^{10}}} \sqrt{1-\frac{1}{n}} \right)} = \left[ \frac{\sqrt[3]{n^4}}{\sqrt[3]{n^5}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{n}} \text{ pre všetky } k \in \mathbb{N} \right]$$

# Riešené limity – 65

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{n^4-1} - \sqrt[5]{n^6-2} + 3\sqrt{n+1}}{2\sqrt[3]{n^5+1} + 3\sqrt[4]{n^6-1} - \sqrt{n-1}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{n^4\left(1-\frac{1}{n^4}\right)} - \sqrt[5]{n^6\left(1-\frac{2}{n^6}\right)} + 3\sqrt{n\left(1+\frac{1}{n}\right)}}{2\sqrt[3]{n^5\left(1+\frac{1}{n^5}\right)} + 3\sqrt[4]{n^6\left(1-\frac{1}{n^6}\right)} - \sqrt{n\left(1-\frac{1}{n}\right)}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{n^4} \sqrt[3]{1-\frac{1}{n^4}} - \sqrt[5]{n^6} \sqrt[5]{1-\frac{2}{n^6}} + 3\sqrt{n} \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{n}}}{2\sqrt[3]{n^5} \sqrt[3]{1+\frac{1}{n^5}} + 3\sqrt[4]{n^6} \sqrt[4]{1-\frac{1}{n^6}} - \sqrt{n} \sqrt{1-\frac{1}{n}}} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} \quad \sqrt[3]{n^4} = \sqrt[6]{n^8} = \sqrt[15]{n^{20}} \quad \left| \quad \sqrt[5]{n^6} = \sqrt[15]{n^{18}} \right. \\ \sqrt{n} = \sqrt[3]{n^3} \quad \left| \quad \sqrt[3]{n^5} = \sqrt[6]{n^{10}} = \sqrt[12]{n^{20}} \quad \left| \quad \sqrt[4]{n^6} = \sqrt[12]{n^{18}} \right. \end{array} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{n^4} \left( \sqrt[3]{1-\frac{1}{n^4}} - \frac{\sqrt[15]{n^{18}}}{\sqrt[15]{n^{20}}} \sqrt[5]{1-\frac{2}{n^6}} + 3 \frac{\sqrt[6]{n^3}}{\sqrt[6]{n^8}} \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{n}} \right)}{\sqrt[3]{n^5} \left( 2\sqrt[3]{1+\frac{1}{n^5}} + 3 \frac{\sqrt[12]{n^{18}}}{\sqrt[12]{n^{20}}} \sqrt[4]{1-\frac{1}{n^6}} - \frac{\sqrt[6]{n^3}}{\sqrt[6]{n^{10}}} \sqrt{1-\frac{1}{n}} \right)} = \left[ \frac{\sqrt[3]{n^4}}{\sqrt[3]{n^3}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{n}} \text{ pre všetky } k \in \mathbb{N} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{1-\frac{1}{n^4}} - \frac{15}{\sqrt[15]{n^2}} \sqrt[5]{1-\frac{2}{n^6}} + 3\sqrt[6]{\frac{1}{n^5}} \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{n}}}{\sqrt[3]{n} \left( 2\sqrt[3]{1+\frac{1}{n^5}} + 3\sqrt[12]{\frac{1}{n^2}} \sqrt[4]{1-\frac{1}{n^6}} - \sqrt[6]{\frac{1}{n^7}} \sqrt{1-\frac{1}{n}} \right)}$$

# Riešené limity – 65

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{n^4-1} - \sqrt[5]{n^6-2} + 3\sqrt{n+1}}{2\sqrt[3]{n^5+1} + 3\sqrt[4]{n^6-1} - \sqrt{n-1}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{n^4\left(1-\frac{1}{n^4}\right)} - \sqrt[5]{n^6\left(1-\frac{2}{n^6}\right)} + 3\sqrt{n\left(1+\frac{1}{n}\right)}}{2\sqrt[3]{n^5\left(1+\frac{1}{n^5}\right)} + 3\sqrt[4]{n^6\left(1-\frac{1}{n^6}\right)} - \sqrt{n\left(1-\frac{1}{n}\right)}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{n^4} \sqrt[3]{1-\frac{1}{n^4}} - \sqrt[5]{n^6} \sqrt[5]{1-\frac{2}{n^6}} + 3\sqrt{n} \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{n}}}{2\sqrt[3]{n^5} \sqrt[3]{1+\frac{1}{n^5}} + 3\sqrt[4]{n^6} \sqrt[4]{1-\frac{1}{n^6}} - \sqrt{n} \sqrt{1-\frac{1}{n}}} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} \quad \sqrt[3]{n^4} = \sqrt[6]{n^8} = \sqrt[15]{n^{20}} \quad \left| \quad \sqrt[5]{n^6} = \sqrt[15]{n^{18}} \right. \\ \sqrt{n} = \sqrt[3]{n^3} \quad \left| \quad \sqrt[3]{n^5} = \sqrt[6]{n^{10}} = \sqrt[12]{n^{20}} \quad \left| \quad \sqrt[4]{n^6} = \sqrt[12]{n^{18}} \right. \end{array} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{n^4} \left( \sqrt[3]{1-\frac{1}{n^4}} - \frac{\sqrt[15]{n^{18}}}{\sqrt[15]{n^{20}}} \sqrt[5]{1-\frac{2}{n^6}} + 3 \frac{\sqrt[6]{n^3}}{\sqrt[6]{n^8}} \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{n}} \right)}{\sqrt[3]{n^5} \left( 2\sqrt[3]{1+\frac{1}{n^5}} + 3 \frac{\sqrt[12]{n^{18}}}{\sqrt[12]{n^{20}}} \sqrt[4]{1-\frac{1}{n^6}} - \frac{\sqrt[6]{n^3}}{\sqrt[6]{n^{10}}} \sqrt{1-\frac{1}{n}} \right)} = \left[ \frac{\sqrt[3]{n^4}}{\sqrt[3]{n^5}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{n}} \text{ pre všetky } k \in \mathbb{N} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{1-\frac{1}{n^4}} - \frac{\sqrt[15]{\frac{1}{n^2}}}{\sqrt[15]{\frac{1}{n^2}}} \sqrt[5]{1-\frac{2}{n^6}} + 3\sqrt[6]{\frac{1}{n^5}} \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{n}}}{\sqrt[3]{n} \left( 2\sqrt[3]{1+\frac{1}{n^5}} + 3\sqrt[12]{\frac{1}{n^2}} \sqrt[4]{1-\frac{1}{n^6}} - \sqrt[6]{\frac{1}{n^7}} \sqrt{1-\frac{1}{n}} \right)} = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n^k} = \frac{1}{\infty^k} = \frac{1}{\infty} = 0 \text{ pre všetky } k \in \mathbb{N} \right]$$

# Riešené limity – 65

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{n^4-1} - \sqrt[5]{n^6-2} + 3\sqrt{n+1}}{2\sqrt[3]{n^5+1} + 3\sqrt[4]{n^6-1} - \sqrt{n-1}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{n^4\left(1-\frac{1}{n^4}\right)} - \sqrt[5]{n^6\left(1-\frac{2}{n^6}\right)} + 3\sqrt{n\left(1+\frac{1}{n}\right)}}{2\sqrt[3]{n^5\left(1+\frac{1}{n^5}\right)} + 3\sqrt[4]{n^6\left(1-\frac{1}{n^6}\right)} - \sqrt{n\left(1-\frac{1}{n}\right)}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{n^4} \sqrt[3]{1-\frac{1}{n^4}} - \sqrt[5]{n^6} \sqrt[5]{1-\frac{2}{n^6}} + 3\sqrt{n} \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{n}}}{2\sqrt[3]{n^5} \sqrt[3]{1+\frac{1}{n^5}} + 3\sqrt[4]{n^6} \sqrt[4]{1-\frac{1}{n^6}} - \sqrt{n} \sqrt{1-\frac{1}{n}}} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} \quad \sqrt[3]{n^4} = \sqrt[6]{n^8} = \sqrt[15]{n^{20}} \quad \left| \quad \sqrt[5]{n^6} = \sqrt[15]{n^{18}} \right. \\ \sqrt{n} = \sqrt[3]{n^3} \quad \left| \quad \sqrt[3]{n^5} = \sqrt[6]{n^{10}} = \sqrt[12]{n^{20}} \quad \left| \quad \sqrt[4]{n^6} = \sqrt[12]{n^{18}} \right. \end{array} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{n^4} \left( \sqrt[3]{1-\frac{1}{n^4}} - \frac{\sqrt[15]{n^{18}}}{\sqrt[15]{n^{20}}} \sqrt[5]{1-\frac{2}{n^6}} + 3 \frac{\sqrt[6]{n^3}}{\sqrt[6]{n^8}} \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{n}} \right)}{\sqrt[3]{n^5} \left( 2\sqrt[3]{1+\frac{1}{n^5}} + 3 \frac{\sqrt[12]{n^{18}}}{\sqrt[12]{n^{20}}} \sqrt[4]{1-\frac{1}{n^6}} - \frac{\sqrt[6]{n^3}}{\sqrt[6]{n^{10}}} \sqrt{1-\frac{1}{n}} \right)} = \left[ \frac{\sqrt[3]{n^4}}{\sqrt[3]{n^5}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{n}} \text{ pre všetky } k \in \mathbb{N} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{1-\frac{1}{n^4}} - \frac{\sqrt[15]{\frac{1}{n^2}}}{\sqrt[15]{\frac{1}{n^2}}} \sqrt[5]{1-\frac{2}{n^6}} + 3\sqrt[6]{\frac{1}{n^5}} \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{n}}}{\sqrt[3]{n} \left( 2\sqrt[3]{1+\frac{1}{n^5}} + 3\sqrt[12]{\frac{1}{n^2}} \sqrt[4]{1-\frac{1}{n^6}} - \sqrt[6]{\frac{1}{n^7}} \sqrt{1-\frac{1}{n}} \right)} = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n^k} = \frac{1}{\infty^k} = \frac{1}{\infty} = 0 \text{ pre všetky } k \in \mathbb{N} \right]$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt[3]{1-0} - \frac{\sqrt[15]{0} \sqrt[5]{1-0} + 3\sqrt[6]{0} \sqrt{1+0}}{\sqrt[3]{n} (2\sqrt[3]{1+0} + 3\sqrt[12]{0} \sqrt[4]{1-0} - \sqrt[6]{0} \sqrt{1-0})}}$$

## Riešené limity – 65

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{n^4-1} - \sqrt[5]{n^6-2} + 3\sqrt{n+1}}{2\sqrt[3]{n^5+1} + 3\sqrt[4]{n^6-1} - \sqrt{n-1}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{n^4\left(1-\frac{1}{n^4}\right)} - \sqrt[5]{n^6\left(1-\frac{2}{n^6}\right)} + 3\sqrt{n\left(1+\frac{1}{n}\right)}}{2\sqrt[3]{n^5\left(1+\frac{1}{n^5}\right)} + 3\sqrt[4]{n^6\left(1-\frac{1}{n^6}\right)} - \sqrt{n\left(1-\frac{1}{n}\right)}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{n^4} \sqrt[3]{1-\frac{1}{n^4}} - \sqrt[5]{n^6} \sqrt[5]{1-\frac{2}{n^6}} + 3\sqrt{n} \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{n}}}{2\sqrt[3]{n^5} \sqrt[3]{1+\frac{1}{n^5}} + 3\sqrt[4]{n^6} \sqrt[4]{1-\frac{1}{n^6}} - \sqrt{n} \sqrt{1-\frac{1}{n}}} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} \quad \sqrt[3]{n^4} = \sqrt[6]{n^8} = \sqrt[15]{n^{20}} \quad \left| \quad \sqrt[5]{n^6} = \sqrt[15]{n^{18}} \right. \\ \sqrt{n} = \sqrt[3]{n^3} \quad \left| \quad \sqrt[3]{n^5} = \sqrt[6]{n^{10}} = \sqrt[12]{n^{20}} \quad \left| \quad \sqrt[4]{n^6} = \sqrt[12]{n^{18}} \right. \end{array} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{n^4} \left( \sqrt[3]{1-\frac{1}{n^4}} - \frac{\sqrt[15]{n^{18}}}{\sqrt[15]{n^{20}}} \sqrt[5]{1-\frac{2}{n^6}} + 3 \frac{\sqrt[6]{n^3}}{\sqrt[6]{n^8}} \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{n}} \right)}{\sqrt[3]{n^5} \left( 2\sqrt[3]{1+\frac{1}{n^5}} + 3 \frac{\sqrt[12]{n^{18}}}{\sqrt[12]{n^{20}}} \sqrt[4]{1-\frac{1}{n^6}} - \frac{\sqrt[6]{n^3}}{\sqrt[6]{n^{10}}} \sqrt{1-\frac{1}{n}} \right)} = \left[ \frac{\sqrt[3]{n^4}}{\sqrt[3]{n^5}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{n}} \text{ pre všetky } k \in \mathbb{N} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{1-\frac{1}{n^4}} - \frac{\sqrt[15]{\frac{1}{n^2}}}{\sqrt[15]{\frac{1}{n^2}}} \sqrt[5]{1-\frac{2}{n^6}} + 3\sqrt[6]{\frac{1}{n^5}} \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{n}}}{\sqrt[3]{n} \left( 2\sqrt[3]{1+\frac{1}{n^5}} + 3\sqrt[12]{\frac{1}{n^2}} \sqrt[4]{1-\frac{1}{n^6}} - \sqrt[6]{\frac{1}{n^7}} \sqrt{1-\frac{1}{n}} \right)} = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n^k} = \frac{1}{\infty^k} = \frac{1}{\infty} = 0 \text{ pre všetky } k \in \mathbb{N} \right]$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt[3]{1-0} - \frac{\sqrt[15]{0}}{\sqrt[15]{0}} \sqrt[5]{1-0} + 3\sqrt[6]{0} \sqrt{1+0}}{\sqrt[3]{n} (2\sqrt[3]{1+0} + 3\sqrt[12]{0} \sqrt[4]{1-0} - \sqrt[6]{0} \sqrt{1-0})} = \frac{1-0 \cdot 1 + 3 \cdot 0 \cdot 1}{\infty(2 \cdot 1 + 3 \cdot 0 \cdot 1 - 0 \cdot 1)}$$

## Riešené limity – 65

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{n^4-1} - \sqrt[5]{n^6-2} + 3\sqrt{n+1}}{2\sqrt[3]{n^5+1} + 3\sqrt[4]{n^6-1} - \sqrt{n-1}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{n^4\left(1-\frac{1}{n^4}\right)} - \sqrt[5]{n^6\left(1-\frac{2}{n^6}\right)} + 3\sqrt{n\left(1+\frac{1}{n}\right)}}{2\sqrt[3]{n^5\left(1+\frac{1}{n^5}\right)} + 3\sqrt[4]{n^6\left(1-\frac{1}{n^6}\right)} - \sqrt{n\left(1-\frac{1}{n}\right)}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{n^4} \sqrt[3]{1-\frac{1}{n^4}} - \sqrt[5]{n^6} \sqrt[5]{1-\frac{2}{n^6}} + 3\sqrt{n} \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{n}}}{2\sqrt[3]{n^5} \sqrt[3]{1+\frac{1}{n^5}} + 3\sqrt[4]{n^6} \sqrt[4]{1-\frac{1}{n^6}} - \sqrt{n} \sqrt{1-\frac{1}{n}}} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} \quad \sqrt[3]{n^4} = \sqrt[6]{n^8} = \sqrt[15]{n^{20}} \quad \left| \quad \sqrt[5]{n^6} = \sqrt[15]{n^{18}} \right. \\ \sqrt{n} = \sqrt[3]{n^3} \quad \left| \quad \sqrt[3]{n^5} = \sqrt[6]{n^{10}} = \sqrt[12]{n^{20}} \quad \left| \quad \sqrt[4]{n^6} = \sqrt[12]{n^{18}} \right. \end{array} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{n^4} \left( \sqrt[3]{1-\frac{1}{n^4}} - \frac{\sqrt[15]{n^{18}}}{\sqrt[15]{n^{20}}} \sqrt[5]{1-\frac{2}{n^6}} + 3 \frac{\sqrt[6]{n^3}}{\sqrt[6]{n^8}} \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{n}} \right)}{\sqrt[3]{n^5} \left( 2\sqrt[3]{1+\frac{1}{n^5}} + 3 \frac{\sqrt[12]{n^{18}}}{\sqrt[12]{n^{20}}} \sqrt[4]{1-\frac{1}{n^6}} - \frac{\sqrt[6]{n^3}}{\sqrt[6]{n^{10}}} \sqrt{1-\frac{1}{n}} \right)} = \left[ \frac{\sqrt[3]{n^4}}{\sqrt[3]{n^5}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{n}} \text{ pre všetky } k \in \mathbb{N} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{1-\frac{1}{n^4}} - \frac{\sqrt[15]{\frac{1}{n^2}}}{\sqrt[15]{\frac{1}{n^2}}} \sqrt[5]{1-\frac{2}{n^6}} + 3 \sqrt[6]{\frac{1}{n^5}} \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{n}}}{\sqrt[3]{n} \left( 2\sqrt[3]{1+\frac{1}{n^5}} + 3 \sqrt[12]{\frac{1}{n^2}} \sqrt[4]{1-\frac{1}{n^6}} - \sqrt[6]{\frac{1}{n^7}} \sqrt{1-\frac{1}{n}} \right)} = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n^k} = \frac{1}{\infty^k} = \frac{1}{\infty} = 0 \text{ pre všetky } k \in \mathbb{N} \right]$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt[3]{1-0} - \frac{\sqrt[15]{0}}{\sqrt[15]{0}} \sqrt[5]{1-0} + 3 \sqrt[6]{0} \sqrt{1+0}}{\sqrt[3]{n} (2\sqrt[3]{1+0} + 3 \sqrt[12]{0} \sqrt[4]{1-0} - \sqrt[6]{0} \sqrt{1-0})} = \frac{1-0 \cdot 1 + 3 \cdot 0 \cdot 1}{\infty (2 \cdot 1 + 3 \cdot 0 \cdot 1 - 0 \cdot 1)} = \frac{1}{2 \cdot \infty}$$

# Riešené limity – 65

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{n^4-1} - \sqrt[5]{n^6-2} + 3\sqrt{n+1}}{2\sqrt[3]{n^5+1} + 3\sqrt[4]{n^6-1} - \sqrt{n-1}} = 0$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{n^4\left(1-\frac{1}{n^4}\right)} - \sqrt[5]{n^6\left(1-\frac{2}{n^6}\right)} + 3\sqrt{n\left(1+\frac{1}{n}\right)}}{2\sqrt[3]{n^5\left(1+\frac{1}{n^5}\right)} + 3\sqrt[4]{n^6\left(1-\frac{1}{n^6}\right)} - \sqrt{n\left(1-\frac{1}{n}\right)}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{n^4} \sqrt[3]{1-\frac{1}{n^4}} - \sqrt[5]{n^6} \sqrt[5]{1-\frac{2}{n^6}} + 3\sqrt{n} \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{n}}}{2\sqrt[3]{n^5} \sqrt[3]{1+\frac{1}{n^5}} + 3\sqrt[4]{n^6} \sqrt[4]{1-\frac{1}{n^6}} - \sqrt{n} \sqrt{1-\frac{1}{n}}} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} \quad \sqrt[3]{n^4} = \sqrt[6]{n^8} = \sqrt[15]{n^{20}} \quad \left| \quad \sqrt[5]{n^6} = \sqrt[15]{n^{18}} \right. \\ \sqrt{n} = \sqrt[3]{n^3} \quad \left| \quad \sqrt[3]{n^5} = \sqrt[6]{n^{10}} = \sqrt[12]{n^{20}} \quad \left| \quad \sqrt[4]{n^6} = \sqrt[12]{n^{18}} \right. \end{array} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{n^4} \left( \sqrt[3]{1-\frac{1}{n^4}} - \frac{\sqrt[15]{n^{18}}}{\sqrt[15]{n^{20}}} \sqrt[5]{1-\frac{2}{n^6}} + 3 \frac{\sqrt[6]{n^3}}{\sqrt[6]{n^8}} \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{n}} \right)}{\sqrt[3]{n^5} \left( 2\sqrt[3]{1+\frac{1}{n^5}} + 3 \frac{\sqrt[12]{n^{18}}}{\sqrt[12]{n^{20}}} \sqrt[4]{1-\frac{1}{n^6}} - \frac{\sqrt[6]{n^3}}{\sqrt[6]{n^{10}}} \sqrt{1-\frac{1}{n}} \right)} = \left[ \frac{\sqrt[3]{n^4}}{\sqrt[3]{n^5}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{n}} \text{ pre všetky } k \in \mathbb{N} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{1-\frac{1}{n^4}} - \frac{\sqrt[15]{\frac{1}{n^2}}}{\sqrt[15]{\frac{1}{n^2}}} \sqrt[5]{1-\frac{2}{n^6}} + 3 \sqrt[6]{\frac{1}{n^5}} \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{n}}}{\sqrt[3]{n} \left( 2\sqrt[3]{1+\frac{1}{n^5}} + 3 \sqrt[12]{\frac{1}{n^2}} \sqrt[4]{1-\frac{1}{n^6}} - \sqrt[6]{\frac{1}{n^7}} \sqrt{1-\frac{1}{n}} \right)} = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n^k} = \frac{1}{\infty^k} = \frac{1}{\infty} = 0 \text{ pre všetky } k \in \mathbb{N} \right]$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt[3]{1-0} - \frac{\sqrt[15]{0} \sqrt[5]{1-0} + 3 \sqrt[6]{0} \sqrt{1+0}}{\sqrt[3]{n} (2\sqrt[3]{1+0} + 3 \sqrt[12]{0} \sqrt[4]{1-0} - \sqrt[6]{0} \sqrt{1-0})}} = \frac{1-0 \cdot 1 + 3 \cdot 0 \cdot 1}{\infty (2 \cdot 1 + 3 \cdot 0 \cdot 1 - 0 \cdot 1)} = \frac{1}{2 \cdot \infty} = 0.$$



# Riešené limity – 65

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{n^4-1} - \sqrt[5]{n^6-2} + 3\sqrt{n+1}}{2\sqrt[3]{n^5+1} + 3\sqrt[4]{n^6-1} - \sqrt{n-1}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^4-1)^{\frac{1}{3}} - (n^6-2)^{\frac{1}{5}} + 3(n+1)^{\frac{1}{2}}}{2(n^5+1)^{\frac{1}{3}} + 3(n^6-1)^{\frac{1}{4}} - (n-1)^{\frac{1}{2}}}$$

# Riešené limity – 65

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{n^4-1} - \sqrt[5]{n^6-2} + 3\sqrt{n+1}}{2\sqrt[3]{n^5+1} + 3\sqrt[4]{n^6-1} - \sqrt{n-1}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^4-1)^{\frac{1}{3}} - (n^6-2)^{\frac{1}{5}} + 3(n+1)^{\frac{1}{2}}}{2(n^5+1)^{\frac{1}{3}} + 3(n^6-1)^{\frac{1}{4}} - (n-1)^{\frac{1}{2}}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^{\frac{4}{3}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n^4}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}} - n^{\frac{6}{5}} \left(1 - \frac{2}{n^6}\right)^{\frac{1}{5}} + 3n^{\frac{1}{2}} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}}{2n^{\frac{5}{3}} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n^5}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}} + 3n^{\frac{6}{4}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n^6}\right)^{\frac{1}{4}} - n^{\frac{1}{2}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}}$$

# Riešené limity – 65

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{n^4-1} - \sqrt[5]{n^6-2} + 3\sqrt{n+1}}{2\sqrt[3]{n^5+1} + 3\sqrt[4]{n^6-1} - \sqrt{n-1}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^4-1)^{\frac{1}{3}} - (n^6-2)^{\frac{1}{5}} + 3(n+1)^{\frac{1}{2}}}{2(n^5+1)^{\frac{1}{3}} + 3(n^6-1)^{\frac{1}{4}} - (n-1)^{\frac{1}{2}}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^{\frac{4}{3}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n^4}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}} - n^{\frac{6}{5}} \left(1 - \frac{2}{n^6}\right)^{\frac{1}{5}} + 3n^{\frac{1}{2}} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}}{2n^{\frac{5}{3}} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n^5}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}} + 3n^{\frac{6}{4}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n^6}\right)^{\frac{1}{4}} - n^{\frac{1}{2}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^{\frac{4}{3}} \left[ \left(1 - \frac{1}{n^4}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}} - n^{\frac{6}{5} - \frac{4}{3}} \left(1 - \frac{2}{n^6}\right)^{\frac{1}{5}} + 3n^{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{4}{3}} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \right]}{n^{\frac{5}{3}} \left[ 2 \left(1 + \frac{1}{n^5}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}} + 3n^{\frac{6}{4} - \frac{5}{3}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n^6}\right)^{\frac{1}{4}} - n^{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{5}{3}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \right]}$$

# Riešené limity – 65

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{n^4-1} - \sqrt[5]{n^6-2} + 3\sqrt{n+1}}{2\sqrt[3]{n^5+1} + 3\sqrt[4]{n^6-1} - \sqrt{n-1}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^4-1)^{\frac{1}{3}} - (n^6-2)^{\frac{1}{5}} + 3(n+1)^{\frac{1}{2}}}{2(n^5+1)^{\frac{1}{3}} + 3(n^6-1)^{\frac{1}{4}} - (n-1)^{\frac{1}{2}}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^{\frac{4}{3}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n^4}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}} - n^{\frac{6}{5}} \left(1 - \frac{2}{n^6}\right)^{\frac{1}{5}} + 3n^{\frac{1}{2}} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}}{2n^{\frac{5}{3}} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n^5}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}} + 3n^{\frac{6}{4}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n^6}\right)^{\frac{1}{4}} - n^{\frac{1}{2}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^{\frac{4}{3}} \left[ \left(1 - \frac{1}{n^4}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}} - n^{\frac{6}{5} - \frac{4}{3}} \left(1 - \frac{2}{n^6}\right)^{\frac{1}{5}} + 3n^{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{4}{3}} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \right]}{n^{\frac{5}{3}} \left[ 2 \left(1 + \frac{1}{n^5}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}} + 3n^{\frac{6}{4} - \frac{5}{3}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n^6}\right)^{\frac{1}{4}} - n^{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{5}{3}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \right]} = \left[ \frac{n^{\frac{4}{3}}}{n^{\frac{5}{3}}} = n^{\frac{4}{3} - \frac{5}{3}} = n^{-\frac{1}{3}} = \frac{1}{n^{\frac{1}{3}}} \text{ pre všetky } k \in \mathbb{N} \right]$$

# Riešené limity – 65

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{n^4-1} - \sqrt[5]{n^6-2} + 3\sqrt{n+1}}{2\sqrt[3]{n^5+1} + 3\sqrt[4]{n^6-1} - \sqrt{n-1}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^4-1)^{\frac{1}{3}} - (n^6-2)^{\frac{1}{5}} + 3(n+1)^{\frac{1}{2}}}{2(n^5+1)^{\frac{1}{3}} + 3(n^6-1)^{\frac{1}{4}} - (n-1)^{\frac{1}{2}}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^{\frac{4}{3}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n^4}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}} - n^{\frac{6}{5}} \left(1 - \frac{2}{n^6}\right)^{\frac{1}{5}} + 3n^{\frac{1}{2}} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}}{2n^{\frac{5}{3}} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n^5}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}} + 3n^{\frac{6}{4}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n^6}\right)^{\frac{1}{4}} - n^{\frac{1}{2}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^{\frac{4}{3}} \left[ \left(1 - \frac{1}{n^4}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}} - n^{\frac{6}{5} - \frac{4}{3}} \left(1 - \frac{2}{n^6}\right)^{\frac{1}{5}} + 3n^{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{4}{3}} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \right]}{n^{\frac{5}{3}} \left[ 2 \left(1 + \frac{1}{n^5}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}} + 3n^{\frac{6}{4} - \frac{5}{3}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n^6}\right)^{\frac{1}{4}} - n^{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{5}{3}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \right]} = \left[ \frac{n^{\frac{4}{3}}}{n^{\frac{5}{3}}} = n^{\frac{4}{3} - \frac{5}{3}} = n^{-\frac{1}{3}} = \frac{1}{n^{\frac{1}{3}}} \text{ pre všetky } k \in \mathbb{N} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\left(1 - \frac{1}{n^4}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}} - n^{\frac{18-20}{15}} \left(1 - \frac{2}{n^6}\right)^{\frac{1}{5}} + 3n^{\frac{3-8}{6}} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}}{n^{\frac{1}{3}} \left[ 2 \left(1 + \frac{1}{n^5}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}} + 3n^{\frac{18-20}{12}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n^6}\right)^{\frac{1}{4}} - n^{\frac{3-10}{6}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \right]}$$

# Riešené limity – 65

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{n^4-1} - \sqrt[5]{n^6-2} + 3\sqrt{n+1}}{2\sqrt[3]{n^5+1} + 3\sqrt[4]{n^6-1} - \sqrt{n-1}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^4-1)^{\frac{1}{3}} - (n^6-2)^{\frac{1}{5}} + 3(n+1)^{\frac{1}{2}}}{2(n^5+1)^{\frac{1}{3}} + 3(n^6-1)^{\frac{1}{4}} - (n-1)^{\frac{1}{2}}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^{\frac{4}{3}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n^4}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}} - n^{\frac{6}{5}} \left(1 - \frac{2}{n^6}\right)^{\frac{1}{5}} + 3n^{\frac{1}{2}} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}}{2n^{\frac{5}{3}} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n^5}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}} + 3n^{\frac{6}{4}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n^6}\right)^{\frac{1}{4}} - n^{\frac{1}{2}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^{\frac{4}{3}} \left[ \left(1 - \frac{1}{n^4}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}} - n^{\frac{6}{5} - \frac{4}{3}} \left(1 - \frac{2}{n^6}\right)^{\frac{1}{5}} + 3n^{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{4}{3}} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \right]}{n^{\frac{5}{3}} \left[ 2 \left(1 + \frac{1}{n^5}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}} + 3n^{\frac{6}{4} - \frac{5}{3}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n^6}\right)^{\frac{1}{4}} - n^{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{5}{3}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \right]} = \left[ \frac{n^{\frac{4}{3}}}{n^{\frac{5}{3}}} = n^{\frac{4}{3} - \frac{5}{3}} = n^{-\frac{1}{3}} = \frac{1}{n^{\frac{1}{3}}} \text{ pre všetky } k \in \mathbb{N} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\left(1 - \frac{1}{n^4}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}} - n^{\frac{18-20}{15}} \left(1 - \frac{2}{n^6}\right)^{\frac{1}{5}} + 3n^{\frac{3-8}{6}} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}}{n^{\frac{1}{3}} \left[ 2 \left(1 + \frac{1}{n^5}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}} + 3n^{\frac{18-20}{12}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n^6}\right)^{\frac{1}{4}} - n^{\frac{3-10}{6}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \right]}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\left(1 - \frac{1}{n^4}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}} - n^{-\frac{2}{15}} \left(1 - \frac{2}{n^6}\right)^{\frac{1}{5}} + 3n^{-\frac{5}{6}} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}}{n^{\frac{1}{3}} \left[ 2 \left(1 + \frac{1}{n^5}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}} + 3n^{-\frac{2}{12}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n^6}\right)^{\frac{1}{4}} - n^{-\frac{7}{6}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \right]}$$

# Riešené limity – 65

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{n^4-1} - \sqrt[5]{n^6-2} + 3\sqrt{n+1}}{2\sqrt[3]{n^5+1} + 3\sqrt[4]{n^6-1} - \sqrt{n-1}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^4-1)^{\frac{1}{3}} - (n^6-2)^{\frac{1}{5}} + 3(n+1)^{\frac{1}{2}}}{2(n^5+1)^{\frac{1}{3}} + 3(n^6-1)^{\frac{1}{4}} - (n-1)^{\frac{1}{2}}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^{\frac{4}{3}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n^4}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}} - n^{\frac{6}{5}} \left(1 - \frac{2}{n^6}\right)^{\frac{1}{5}} + 3n^{\frac{1}{2}} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}}{2n^{\frac{5}{3}} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n^5}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}} + 3n^{\frac{6}{4}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n^6}\right)^{\frac{1}{4}} - n^{\frac{1}{2}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^{\frac{4}{3}} \left[ \left(1 - \frac{1}{n^4}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}} - n^{\frac{6}{5} - \frac{4}{3}} \left(1 - \frac{2}{n^6}\right)^{\frac{1}{5}} + 3n^{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{4}{3}} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \right]}{n^{\frac{5}{3}} \left[ 2 \left(1 + \frac{1}{n^5}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}} + 3n^{\frac{6}{4} - \frac{5}{3}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n^6}\right)^{\frac{1}{4}} - n^{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{5}{3}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \right]} = \left[ \frac{n^{\frac{4}{3}}}{n^{\frac{5}{3}}} = n^{\frac{4}{3} - \frac{5}{3}} = n^{-\frac{1}{3}} = \frac{1}{n^{\frac{1}{3}}} \text{ pre všetky } k \in \mathbb{N} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\left(1 - \frac{1}{n^4}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}} - n^{\frac{18-20}{15}} \left(1 - \frac{2}{n^6}\right)^{\frac{1}{5}} + 3n^{\frac{3-8}{6}} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}}{n^{\frac{1}{3}} \left[ 2 \left(1 + \frac{1}{n^5}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}} + 3n^{\frac{18-20}{12}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n^6}\right)^{\frac{1}{4}} - n^{\frac{3-10}{6}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \right]}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\left(1 - \frac{1}{n^4}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}} - n^{-\frac{2}{15}} \left(1 - \frac{2}{n^6}\right)^{\frac{1}{5}} + 3n^{-\frac{5}{6}} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}}{n^{\frac{1}{3}} \left[ 2 \left(1 + \frac{1}{n^5}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}} + 3n^{-\frac{2}{12}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n^6}\right)^{\frac{1}{4}} - n^{-\frac{7}{6}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \right]} = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n^k} = \frac{1}{\infty^k} = \frac{1}{\infty} = 0 \text{ pre všetky } k \in \mathbb{N} \right]$$

$$= \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^{\frac{1}{3}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[3]{n} = \infty \quad \left| \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^{-\frac{k}{m}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n^{\frac{k}{m}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[m]{n^k}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt[m]{\infty^k}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt[m]{\infty}} = \frac{1}{\infty} = 0 \text{ pre všetky } k, m \in \mathbb{N} \right]$$

# Riešené limity – 65

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{n^4-1} - \sqrt[5]{n^6-2} + 3\sqrt{n+1}}{2\sqrt[3]{n^5+1} + 3\sqrt[4]{n^6-1} - \sqrt{n-1}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^4-1)^{\frac{1}{3}} - (n^6-2)^{\frac{1}{5}} + 3(n+1)^{\frac{1}{2}}}{2(n^5+1)^{\frac{1}{3}} + 3(n^6-1)^{\frac{1}{4}} - (n-1)^{\frac{1}{2}}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^{\frac{4}{3}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n^4}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}} - n^{\frac{6}{5}} \left(1 - \frac{2}{n^6}\right)^{\frac{1}{5}} + 3n^{\frac{1}{2}} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}}{2n^{\frac{5}{3}} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n^5}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}} + 3n^{\frac{6}{4}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n^6}\right)^{\frac{1}{4}} - n^{\frac{1}{2}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^{\frac{4}{3}} \left[ \left(1 - \frac{1}{n^4}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}} - n^{\frac{6}{5} - \frac{4}{3}} \left(1 - \frac{2}{n^6}\right)^{\frac{1}{5}} + 3n^{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{4}{3}} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \right]}{n^{\frac{5}{3}} \left[ 2 \left(1 + \frac{1}{n^5}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}} + 3n^{\frac{6}{4} - \frac{5}{3}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n^6}\right)^{\frac{1}{4}} - n^{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{5}{3}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \right]} = \left[ \frac{n^{\frac{4}{3}}}{n^{\frac{5}{3}}} = n^{\frac{4}{3} - \frac{5}{3}} = n^{-\frac{1}{3}} = \frac{1}{n^{\frac{1}{3}}} \text{ pre všetky } k \in \mathbb{N} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\left(1 - \frac{1}{n^4}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}} - n^{\frac{18-20}{15}} \left(1 - \frac{2}{n^6}\right)^{\frac{1}{5}} + 3n^{\frac{3-8}{6}} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}}{n^{\frac{1}{3}} \left[ 2 \left(1 + \frac{1}{n^5}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}} + 3n^{\frac{18-20}{12}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n^6}\right)^{\frac{1}{4}} - n^{\frac{3-10}{6}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \right]}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\left(1 - \frac{1}{n^4}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}} - n^{-\frac{2}{15}} \left(1 - \frac{2}{n^6}\right)^{\frac{1}{5}} + 3n^{-\frac{5}{6}} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}}{n^{\frac{1}{3}} \left[ 2 \left(1 + \frac{1}{n^5}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}} + 3n^{-\frac{2}{12}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n^6}\right)^{\frac{1}{4}} - n^{-\frac{7}{6}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \right]} = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n^k} = \frac{1}{\infty^k} = \frac{1}{\infty} = 0 \text{ pre všetky } k \in \mathbb{N} \right]$$

$$= \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^{\frac{1}{3}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[3]{n} = \infty \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^{-\frac{k}{m}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n^{\frac{k}{m}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[m]{n^k}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt[m]{\infty^k}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt[m]{\infty}} = \frac{1}{\infty} = 0 \text{ pre všetky } k, m \in \mathbb{N} \right]$$

$$= \frac{(1-0)^{\frac{1}{3}} - 0 \cdot (1-0)^{\frac{1}{5}} + 3 \cdot 0 \cdot (1+0)^{\frac{1}{2}}}{\infty \cdot \left[ 2 \cdot (1+0)^{\frac{1}{3}} + 3 \cdot 0 \cdot (1-0)^{\frac{1}{4}} - 0 \cdot (1-0)^{\frac{1}{2}} \right]}$$



## Riešené limity – 65

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{n^4-1} - \sqrt[5]{n^6-2} + 3\sqrt{n+1}}{2\sqrt[3]{n^5+1} + 3\sqrt[4]{n^6-1} - \sqrt{n-1}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^4-1)^{\frac{1}{3}} - (n^6-2)^{\frac{1}{5}} + 3(n+1)^{\frac{1}{2}}}{2(n^5+1)^{\frac{1}{3}} + 3(n^6-1)^{\frac{1}{4}} - (n-1)^{\frac{1}{2}}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^{\frac{4}{3}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n^4}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}} - n^{\frac{6}{5}} \left(1 - \frac{2}{n^6}\right)^{\frac{1}{5}} + 3n^{\frac{1}{2}} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}}{2n^{\frac{5}{3}} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n^5}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}} + 3n^{\frac{6}{4}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n^6}\right)^{\frac{1}{4}} - n^{\frac{1}{2}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^{\frac{4}{3}} \left[ \left(1 - \frac{1}{n^4}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}} - n^{\frac{6}{5} - \frac{4}{3}} \left(1 - \frac{2}{n^6}\right)^{\frac{1}{5}} + 3n^{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{4}{3}} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \right]}{n^{\frac{5}{3}} \left[ 2 \left(1 + \frac{1}{n^5}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}} + 3n^{\frac{6}{4} - \frac{5}{3}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n^6}\right)^{\frac{1}{4}} - n^{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{5}{3}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \right]} = \left[ \frac{n^{\frac{4}{3}}}{n^{\frac{5}{3}}} = n^{\frac{4}{3} - \frac{5}{3}} = n^{-\frac{1}{3}} = \frac{1}{n^{\frac{1}{3}}} \text{ pre všetky } k \in \mathbb{N} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\left(1 - \frac{1}{n^4}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}} - n^{\frac{18-20}{15}} \left(1 - \frac{2}{n^6}\right)^{\frac{1}{5}} + 3n^{\frac{3-8}{6}} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}}{n^{\frac{1}{3}} \left[ 2 \left(1 + \frac{1}{n^5}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}} + 3n^{\frac{18-20}{12}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n^6}\right)^{\frac{1}{4}} - n^{\frac{3-10}{6}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \right]}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\left(1 - \frac{1}{n^4}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}} - n^{-\frac{2}{15}} \left(1 - \frac{2}{n^6}\right)^{\frac{1}{5}} + 3n^{-\frac{5}{6}} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}}{n^{\frac{1}{3}} \left[ 2 \left(1 + \frac{1}{n^5}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}} + 3n^{-\frac{2}{12}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n^6}\right)^{\frac{1}{4}} - n^{-\frac{7}{6}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \right]} = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n^k} = \frac{1}{\infty^k} = \frac{1}{\infty} = 0 \text{ pre všetky } k \in \mathbb{N} \right]$$

$$= \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^{\frac{1}{3}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[3]{n} = \infty \mid \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^{-\frac{k}{m}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n^{\frac{k}{m}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[m]{n^k}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt[m]{\infty^k}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt[m]{\infty}} = \frac{1}{\infty} = 0 \text{ pre všetky } k, m \in \mathbb{N} \right]$$

$$= \frac{(1-0)^{\frac{1}{3}} - 0 \cdot (1-0)^{\frac{1}{5}} + 3 \cdot 0 \cdot (1+0)^{\frac{1}{2}}}{\infty \cdot \left[ 2 \cdot (1+0)^{\frac{1}{3}} + 3 \cdot 0 \cdot (1-0)^{\frac{1}{4}} - 0 \cdot (1-0)^{\frac{1}{2}} \right]} = \frac{1-0 \cdot 1+3 \cdot 0 \cdot 1}{\infty \cdot [2 \cdot 1+3 \cdot 0 \cdot 1-0 \cdot 1]}$$

## Riešené limity – 65

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{n^4-1} - \sqrt[5]{n^6-2} + 3\sqrt{n+1}}{2\sqrt[3]{n^5+1} + 3\sqrt[4]{n^6-1} - \sqrt{n-1}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^4-1)^{\frac{1}{3}} - (n^6-2)^{\frac{1}{5}} + 3(n+1)^{\frac{1}{2}}}{2(n^5+1)^{\frac{1}{3}} + 3(n^6-1)^{\frac{1}{4}} - (n-1)^{\frac{1}{2}}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^{\frac{4}{3}}(1-\frac{1}{n^4})^{\frac{1}{3}} - n^{\frac{6}{5}}(1-\frac{2}{n^6})^{\frac{1}{5}} + 3n^{\frac{1}{2}}(1+\frac{1}{n})^{\frac{1}{2}}}{2n^{\frac{5}{3}}(1+\frac{1}{n^5})^{\frac{1}{3}} + 3n^{\frac{6}{4}}(1-\frac{1}{n^6})^{\frac{1}{4}} - n^{\frac{1}{2}}(1-\frac{1}{n})^{\frac{1}{2}}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^{\frac{4}{3}} \left[ (1-\frac{1}{n^4})^{\frac{1}{3}} - n^{\frac{6}{5}-\frac{4}{3}}(1-\frac{2}{n^6})^{\frac{1}{5}} + 3n^{\frac{1}{2}-\frac{4}{3}}(1+\frac{1}{n})^{\frac{1}{2}} \right]}{n^{\frac{5}{3}} \left[ 2(1+\frac{1}{n^5})^{\frac{1}{3}} + 3n^{\frac{6}{4}-\frac{5}{3}}(1-\frac{1}{n^6})^{\frac{1}{4}} - n^{\frac{1}{2}-\frac{5}{3}}(1-\frac{1}{n})^{\frac{1}{2}} \right]} = \left[ \frac{n^{\frac{4}{3}}}{n^{\frac{5}{3}}} = n^{\frac{4}{3}-\frac{5}{3}} = n^{-\frac{1}{3}} = \frac{1}{n^{\frac{1}{3}}} \text{ pre všetky } k \in \mathbb{N} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(1-\frac{1}{n^4})^{\frac{1}{3}} - n^{\frac{18-20}{15}}(1-\frac{2}{n^6})^{\frac{1}{5}} + 3n^{\frac{3-8}{6}}(1+\frac{1}{n})^{\frac{1}{2}}}{n^{\frac{1}{3}} \left[ 2(1+\frac{1}{n^5})^{\frac{1}{3}} + 3n^{\frac{18-20}{12}}(1-\frac{1}{n^6})^{\frac{1}{4}} - n^{\frac{3-10}{6}}(1-\frac{1}{n})^{\frac{1}{2}} \right]}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(1-\frac{1}{n^4})^{\frac{1}{3}} - n^{-\frac{2}{15}}(1-\frac{2}{n^6})^{\frac{1}{5}} + 3n^{-\frac{5}{6}}(1+\frac{1}{n})^{\frac{1}{2}}}{n^{\frac{1}{3}} \left[ 2(1+\frac{1}{n^5})^{\frac{1}{3}} + 3n^{-\frac{2}{12}}(1-\frac{1}{n^6})^{\frac{1}{4}} - n^{-\frac{7}{6}}(1-\frac{1}{n})^{\frac{1}{2}} \right]} = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n^k} = \frac{1}{\infty^k} = \frac{1}{\infty} = 0 \text{ pre všetky } k \in \mathbb{N} \right]$$

$$= \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^{\frac{1}{3}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[3]{n} = \infty \mid \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^{-\frac{k}{m}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n^{\frac{k}{m}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[m]{n^k}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt[m]{\infty^k}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt[m]{\infty}} = \frac{1}{\infty} = 0 \text{ pre všetky } k, m \in \mathbb{N} \right]$$

$$= \frac{(1-0)^{\frac{1}{3}} - 0 \cdot (1-0)^{\frac{1}{5}} + 3 \cdot 0 \cdot (1+0)^{\frac{1}{2}}}{\infty \cdot \left[ 2 \cdot (1+0)^{\frac{1}{3}} + 3 \cdot 0 \cdot (1-0)^{\frac{1}{4}} - 0 \cdot (1-0)^{\frac{1}{2}} \right]} = \frac{1-0 \cdot 1+3 \cdot 0 \cdot 1}{\infty \cdot [2 \cdot 1+3 \cdot 0 \cdot 1-0 \cdot 1]} = \frac{1}{\infty \cdot 2}$$

## Riešené limity – 65

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{n^4-1} - \sqrt[5]{n^6-2} + 3\sqrt{n+1}}{2\sqrt[3]{n^5+1} + 3\sqrt[4]{n^6-1} - \sqrt{n-1}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^4-1)^{\frac{1}{3}} - (n^6-2)^{\frac{1}{5}} + 3(n+1)^{\frac{1}{2}}}{2(n^5+1)^{\frac{1}{3}} + 3(n^6-1)^{\frac{1}{4}} - (n-1)^{\frac{1}{2}}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^{\frac{4}{3}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n^4}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}} - n^{\frac{6}{5}} \left(1 - \frac{2}{n^6}\right)^{\frac{1}{5}} + 3n^{\frac{1}{2}} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}}{2n^{\frac{5}{3}} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n^5}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}} + 3n^{\frac{6}{4}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n^6}\right)^{\frac{1}{4}} - n^{\frac{1}{2}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^{\frac{4}{3}} \left[ \left(1 - \frac{1}{n^4}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}} - n^{\frac{6}{5} - \frac{4}{3}} \left(1 - \frac{2}{n^6}\right)^{\frac{1}{5}} + 3n^{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{4}{3}} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \right]}{n^{\frac{5}{3}} \left[ 2 \left(1 + \frac{1}{n^5}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}} + 3n^{\frac{6}{4} - \frac{5}{3}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n^6}\right)^{\frac{1}{4}} - n^{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{5}{3}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \right]} = \left[ \frac{n^{\frac{4}{3}}}{n^{\frac{5}{3}}} = n^{\frac{4}{3} - \frac{5}{3}} = n^{-\frac{1}{3}} = \frac{1}{n^{\frac{1}{3}}} \text{ pre všetky } k \in \mathbb{N} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\left(1 - \frac{1}{n^4}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}} - n^{\frac{18-20}{15}} \left(1 - \frac{2}{n^6}\right)^{\frac{1}{5}} + 3n^{\frac{3-8}{6}} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}}{n^{\frac{1}{3}} \left[ 2 \left(1 + \frac{1}{n^5}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}} + 3n^{\frac{18-20}{12}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n^6}\right)^{\frac{1}{4}} - n^{\frac{3-10}{6}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \right]}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\left(1 - \frac{1}{n^4}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}} - n^{-\frac{2}{15}} \left(1 - \frac{2}{n^6}\right)^{\frac{1}{5}} + 3n^{-\frac{5}{6}} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}}{n^{\frac{1}{3}} \left[ 2 \left(1 + \frac{1}{n^5}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}} + 3n^{-\frac{2}{12}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n^6}\right)^{\frac{1}{4}} - n^{-\frac{7}{6}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \right]} = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n^k} = \frac{1}{\infty^k} = \frac{1}{\infty} = 0 \text{ pre všetky } k \in \mathbb{N} \right]$$

$$= \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^{\frac{1}{3}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[3]{n} = \infty \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^{-\frac{k}{m}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n^{\frac{k}{m}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[m]{n^k}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt[m]{\infty^k}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt[m]{\infty}} = \frac{1}{\infty} = 0 \text{ pre všetky } k, m \in \mathbb{N} \right]$$

$$= \frac{(1-0)^{\frac{1}{3}} - 0 \cdot (1-0)^{\frac{1}{5}} + 3 \cdot 0 \cdot (1+0)^{\frac{1}{2}}}{\infty \cdot \left[ 2 \cdot (1+0)^{\frac{1}{3}} + 3 \cdot 0 \cdot (1-0)^{\frac{1}{4}} - 0 \cdot (1-0)^{\frac{1}{2}} \right]} = \frac{1-0 \cdot 1 + 3 \cdot 0 \cdot 1}{\infty \cdot [2 \cdot 1 + 3 \cdot 0 \cdot 1 - 0 \cdot 1]} = \frac{1}{\infty \cdot 2} = \frac{1}{\infty}$$

## Riešené limity – 65

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{n^4-1} - \sqrt[5]{n^6-2} + 3\sqrt{n+1}}{2\sqrt[3]{n^5+1} + 3\sqrt[4]{n^6-1} - \sqrt{n-1}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n^4-1)^{\frac{1}{3}} - (n^6-2)^{\frac{1}{5}} + 3(n+1)^{\frac{1}{2}}}{2(n^5+1)^{\frac{1}{3}} + 3(n^6-1)^{\frac{1}{4}} - (n-1)^{\frac{1}{2}}} = 0$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^{\frac{4}{3}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n^4}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}} - n^{\frac{6}{5}} \left(1 - \frac{2}{n^6}\right)^{\frac{1}{5}} + 3n^{\frac{1}{2}} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}}{2n^{\frac{5}{3}} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n^5}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}} + 3n^{\frac{6}{4}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n^6}\right)^{\frac{1}{4}} - n^{\frac{1}{2}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^{\frac{4}{3}} \left[ \left(1 - \frac{1}{n^4}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}} - n^{\frac{6}{5} - \frac{4}{3}} \left(1 - \frac{2}{n^6}\right)^{\frac{1}{5}} + 3n^{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{4}{3}} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \right]}{n^{\frac{5}{3}} \left[ 2 \left(1 + \frac{1}{n^5}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}} + 3n^{\frac{6}{4} - \frac{5}{3}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n^6}\right)^{\frac{1}{4}} - n^{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{5}{3}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \right]} = \left[ \frac{n^{\frac{4}{3}}}{n^{\frac{5}{3}}} = n^{\frac{4}{3} - \frac{5}{3}} = n^{-\frac{1}{3}} = \frac{1}{n^{\frac{1}{3}}} \text{ pre všetky } k \in \mathbb{N} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\left(1 - \frac{1}{n^4}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}} - n^{\frac{18-20}{15}} \left(1 - \frac{2}{n^6}\right)^{\frac{1}{5}} + 3n^{\frac{3-8}{6}} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}}{n^{\frac{1}{3}} \left[ 2 \left(1 + \frac{1}{n^5}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}} + 3n^{\frac{18-20}{12}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n^6}\right)^{\frac{1}{4}} - n^{\frac{3-10}{6}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \right]}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\left(1 - \frac{1}{n^4}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}} - n^{-\frac{2}{15}} \left(1 - \frac{2}{n^6}\right)^{\frac{1}{5}} + 3n^{-\frac{5}{6}} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}}{n^{\frac{1}{3}} \left[ 2 \left(1 + \frac{1}{n^5}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}} + 3n^{-\frac{2}{12}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n^6}\right)^{\frac{1}{4}} - n^{-\frac{7}{6}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \right]} = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n^k} = \frac{1}{\infty^k} = \frac{1}{\infty} = 0 \text{ pre všetky } k \in \mathbb{N} \right]$$

$$= \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^{\frac{1}{3}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[3]{n} = \infty \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^{-\frac{k}{m}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n^{\frac{k}{m}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[m]{n^k}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt[m]{\infty^k}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt[m]{\infty}} = \frac{1}{\infty} = 0 \text{ pre všetky } k, m \in \mathbb{N} \right]$$

$$= \frac{(1-0)^{\frac{1}{3}} - 0 \cdot (1-0)^{\frac{1}{5}} + 3 \cdot 0 \cdot (1+0)^{\frac{1}{2}}}{\infty \cdot \left[ 2 \cdot (1+0)^{\frac{1}{3}} + 3 \cdot 0 \cdot (1-0)^{\frac{1}{4}} - 0 \cdot (1-0)^{\frac{1}{2}} \right]} = \frac{1-0 \cdot 1 + 3 \cdot 0 \cdot 1}{\infty \cdot [2 \cdot 1 + 3 \cdot 0 \cdot 1 - 0 \cdot 1]} = \frac{1}{\infty \cdot 2} = \frac{1}{\infty} = 0.$$

# Riešené limity – 66, 67, 68

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^n}{\left(\frac{1}{5}\right)^n - \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{3^n}}{\frac{1}{5^n} - \frac{1}{4^n}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^n}{\left(\frac{1}{5}\right)^n - \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{4^n}}{\frac{1}{5^n} - \frac{1}{3^n}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\left(\frac{1}{5}\right)^n}{\left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^n - \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{5^n}}{\frac{1}{4^n} - \frac{1}{3^n}}$$

# Riešené limity – 66, 67, 68

$$\begin{aligned}\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^n}{\left(\frac{1}{5}\right)^n - \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^n} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{3^n}}{\frac{1}{5^n} - \frac{1}{4^n}} \\ &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{3^n}}{\frac{1}{5^n} - \frac{1}{4^n}} \cdot \frac{4^n}{4^n}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^n}{\left(\frac{1}{5}\right)^n - \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^n} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{4^n}}{\frac{1}{5^n} - \frac{1}{3^n}} \\ &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{4^n}}{\frac{1}{5^n} - \frac{1}{3^n}} \cdot \frac{4^n}{4^n} \\ &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{4^n}}{\frac{1}{5^n} - \frac{1}{3^n}} \cdot \frac{3^n}{3^n}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\left(\frac{1}{5}\right)^n}{\left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^n - \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^n} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{5^n}}{\frac{1}{4^n} - \frac{1}{3^n}} \\ &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{5^n}}{\frac{1}{4^n} - \frac{1}{3^n}} \cdot \frac{4^n}{4^n} \\ &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{5^n}}{\frac{1}{4^n} - \frac{1}{3^n}} \cdot \frac{3^n}{3^n}\end{aligned}$$

# Riešené limity – 66, 67, 68

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^n}{\left(\frac{1}{5}\right)^n - \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{3^n}}{\frac{1}{5^n} - \frac{1}{4^n}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{3^n}}{\frac{1}{5^n} - \frac{1}{4^n}} \cdot \frac{4^n}{4^n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^n}{\left(\frac{4}{5}\right)^n - 1}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^n}{\left(\frac{1}{5}\right)^n - \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{4^n}}{\frac{1}{5^n} - \frac{1}{3^n}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{4^n}}{\frac{1}{5^n} - \frac{1}{3^n}} \cdot \frac{4^n}{4^n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\left(\frac{4}{5}\right)^n - \left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^n}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{4^n}}{\frac{1}{5^n} - \frac{1}{3^n}} \cdot \frac{3^n}{3^n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\left(\frac{3}{4}\right)^n}{\left(\frac{3}{5}\right)^n - 1}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\left(\frac{1}{5}\right)^n}{\left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^n - \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{5^n}}{\frac{1}{4^n} - \frac{1}{3^n}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{5^n}}{\frac{1}{4^n} - \frac{1}{3^n}} \cdot \frac{4^n}{4^n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\left(\frac{4}{5}\right)^n}{1 - \left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^n}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{5^n}}{\frac{1}{4^n} - \frac{1}{3^n}} \cdot \frac{3^n}{3^n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\left(\frac{3}{5}\right)^n}{\left(\frac{3}{4}\right)^n - 1}$$

# Riešené limity – 66, 67, 68

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^n}{\left(\frac{1}{5}\right)^n - \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{3^n}}{\frac{1}{5^n} - \frac{1}{4^n}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{3^n}}{\frac{1}{5^n} - \frac{1}{4^n}} \cdot 4^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^n}{\left(\frac{4}{5}\right)^n - 1} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Geometrické postupnosti} \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{4}{5}\right)^n = 0, \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^n = \infty \end{array} \right]$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^n}{\left(\frac{1}{5}\right)^n - \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{4^n}}{\frac{1}{5^n} - \frac{1}{3^n}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{4^n}}{\frac{1}{5^n} - \frac{1}{3^n}} \cdot 4^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\left(\frac{4}{5}\right)^n - \left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^n} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Geometrické postupnosti} \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{4}{5}\right)^n = 0, \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^n = \infty \end{array} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{4^n}}{\frac{1}{5^n} - \frac{1}{3^n}} \cdot 3^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\left(\frac{3}{4}\right)^n}{\left(\frac{3}{5}\right)^n - 1} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Geometrické postupnosti} \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{3}{4}\right)^n = 0, \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{3}{5}\right)^n = 0 \end{array} \right]$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\left(\frac{1}{5}\right)^n}{\left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^n - \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{5^n}}{\frac{1}{4^n} - \frac{1}{3^n}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{5^n}}{\frac{1}{4^n} - \frac{1}{3^n}} \cdot 4^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\left(\frac{4}{5}\right)^n}{1 - \left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^n} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Geometrické postupnosti} \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{4}{5}\right)^n = 0, \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^n = \infty \end{array} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{5^n}}{\frac{1}{4^n} - \frac{1}{3^n}} \cdot 3^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\left(\frac{3}{5}\right)^n}{\left(\frac{3}{4}\right)^n - 1} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Geometrické postupnosti} \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{3}{4}\right)^n = 0, \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{3}{5}\right)^n = 0 \end{array} \right]$$



# Riešené limity – 66, 67, 68

$$\begin{aligned} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^n}{\left(\frac{1}{5}\right)^n - \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^n} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{3^n}}{\frac{1}{5^n} - \frac{1}{4^n}} \\ &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{3^n}}{\frac{1}{5^n} - \frac{1}{4^n}} \cdot 4^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^n}{\left(\frac{4}{5}\right)^n - 1} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Geometrické postupnosti} \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{4}{5}\right)^n = 0, \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^n = \infty \end{array} \right] = \frac{\infty}{0-1} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^n}{\left(\frac{1}{5}\right)^n - \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^n} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{4^n}}{\frac{1}{5^n} - \frac{1}{3^n}} \\ &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{4^n}}{\frac{1}{5^n} - \frac{1}{3^n}} \cdot 4^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\left(\frac{4}{5}\right)^n - \left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^n} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Geometrické postupnosti} \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{4}{5}\right)^n = 0, \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^n = \infty \end{array} \right] = \frac{1}{0-\infty} \\ &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{4^n}}{\frac{1}{5^n} - \frac{1}{3^n}} \cdot 3^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\left(\frac{3}{4}\right)^n}{\left(\frac{3}{5}\right)^n - 1} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Geometrické postupnosti} \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{3}{4}\right)^n = 0, \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{3}{5}\right)^n = 0 \end{array} \right] = \frac{0}{0-1} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\left(\frac{1}{5}\right)^n}{\left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^n - \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^n} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{5^n}}{\frac{1}{4^n} - \frac{1}{3^n}} \\ &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{5^n}}{\frac{1}{4^n} - \frac{1}{3^n}} \cdot 4^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\left(\frac{4}{5}\right)^n}{1 - \left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^n} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Geometrické postupnosti} \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{4}{5}\right)^n = 0, \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^n = \infty \end{array} \right] = \frac{0}{1-\infty} \\ &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{5^n}}{\frac{1}{4^n} - \frac{1}{3^n}} \cdot 3^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\left(\frac{3}{5}\right)^n}{\left(\frac{3}{4}\right)^n - 1} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Geometrické postupnosti} \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{3}{4}\right)^n = 0, \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{3}{5}\right)^n = 0 \end{array} \right] = \frac{0}{0-1} \end{aligned}$$

# Riešené limity – 66, 67, 68

$$\begin{aligned} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^n}{\left(\frac{1}{5}\right)^n - \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^n} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{3^n}}{\frac{1}{5^n} - \frac{1}{4^n}} \\ &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{3^n}}{\frac{1}{5^n} - \frac{1}{4^n}} \cdot 4^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^n}{\left(\frac{4}{5}\right)^n - 1} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Geometrické postupnosti} \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{4}{5}\right)^n = 0, \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^n = \infty \end{array} \right] = \frac{\infty}{0-1} = \frac{\infty}{-1} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^n}{\left(\frac{1}{5}\right)^n - \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^n} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{4^n}}{\frac{1}{5^n} - \frac{1}{3^n}} \\ &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{4^n}}{\frac{1}{5^n} - \frac{1}{3^n}} \cdot 4^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\left(\frac{4}{5}\right)^n - \left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^n} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Geometrické postupnosti} \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{4}{5}\right)^n = 0, \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^n = \infty \end{array} \right] = \frac{1}{0-\infty} = \frac{1}{-\infty} \\ &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{4^n}}{\frac{1}{5^n} - \frac{1}{3^n}} \cdot 3^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\left(\frac{3}{4}\right)^n}{\left(\frac{3}{5}\right)^n - 1} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Geometrické postupnosti} \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{3}{4}\right)^n = 0, \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{3}{5}\right)^n = 0 \end{array} \right] = \frac{0}{0-1} = \frac{0}{-1} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\left(\frac{1}{5}\right)^n}{\left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^n - \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^n} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{5^n}}{\frac{1}{4^n} - \frac{1}{3^n}} \\ &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{5^n}}{\frac{1}{4^n} - \frac{1}{3^n}} \cdot 4^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\left(\frac{4}{5}\right)^n}{1 - \left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^n} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Geometrické postupnosti} \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{4}{5}\right)^n = 0, \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^n = \infty \end{array} \right] = \frac{0}{1-\infty} = \frac{0}{-\infty} \\ &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{5^n}}{\frac{1}{4^n} - \frac{1}{3^n}} \cdot 3^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\left(\frac{3}{5}\right)^n}{\left(\frac{3}{4}\right)^n - 1} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Geometrické postupnosti} \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{3}{4}\right)^n = 0, \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{3}{5}\right)^n = 0 \end{array} \right] = \frac{0}{0-1} = \frac{0}{-1} \end{aligned}$$

# Riešené limity – 66, 67, 68

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^n}{\left(\frac{1}{5}\right)^n - \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{3^n}}{\frac{1}{5^n} - \frac{1}{4^n}} = -\infty$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{3^n}}{\frac{1}{5^n} - \frac{1}{4^n}} \cdot \frac{4^n}{4^n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^n}{\left(\frac{4}{5}\right)^n - 1} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Geometrické postupnosti} \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{4}{5}\right)^n = 0, \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^n = \infty \end{array} \right] = \frac{\infty}{0-1} = \frac{\infty}{-1} = -\infty.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^n}{\left(\frac{1}{5}\right)^n - \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{4^n}}{\frac{1}{5^n} - \frac{1}{3^n}} = 0$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{4^n}}{\frac{1}{5^n} - \frac{1}{3^n}} \cdot \frac{4^n}{4^n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\left(\frac{4}{5}\right)^n - \left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^n} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Geometrické postupnosti} \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{4}{5}\right)^n = 0, \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^n = \infty \end{array} \right] = \frac{1}{0-\infty} = \frac{1}{-\infty} = 0.$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{4^n}}{\frac{1}{5^n} - \frac{1}{3^n}} \cdot \frac{3^n}{3^n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\left(\frac{3}{4}\right)^n}{\left(\frac{3}{5}\right)^n - 1} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Geometrické postupnosti} \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{3}{4}\right)^n = 0, \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{3}{5}\right)^n = 0 \end{array} \right] = \frac{0}{0-1} = \frac{0}{-1} = 0.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\left(\frac{1}{5}\right)^n}{\left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^n - \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{5^n}}{\frac{1}{4^n} - \frac{1}{3^n}} = 0$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{5^n}}{\frac{1}{4^n} - \frac{1}{3^n}} \cdot \frac{4^n}{4^n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\left(\frac{4}{5}\right)^n}{1 - \left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^n} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Geometrické postupnosti} \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{4}{5}\right)^n = 0, \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^n = \infty \end{array} \right] = \frac{0}{1-\infty} = \frac{0}{-\infty} = 0.$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{5^n}}{\frac{1}{4^n} - \frac{1}{3^n}} \cdot \frac{3^n}{3^n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\left(\frac{3}{5}\right)^n}{\left(\frac{3}{4}\right)^n - 1} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Geometrické postupnosti} \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{3}{4}\right)^n = 0, \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{3}{5}\right)^n = 0 \end{array} \right] = \frac{0}{0-1} = \frac{0}{-1} = 0.$$

# Riešené limity – 69

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3 + 3n^4 - n^2 + 2 \cdot 5^n}{2n^2 - n^3}$$

## Riešené limity – 69

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3 + 3n^4 - n^2 + 2 \cdot 5^n}{2n^2 - n^3}$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Označme } a_n = \frac{5^n}{n^3} \\ \text{pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \left. \begin{array}{l} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[3]{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[3]{\frac{5^n}{n^3}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5}{\sqrt[3]{n^3}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5}{(\sqrt[3]{n})^3} = \frac{5}{1^3} = 5 > 1 \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{5^{n+1}}{(n+1)^3}}{\frac{5^n}{n^3}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5n^3}{(n+1)^3} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5}{(1+\frac{1}{n})^3} = \frac{5}{(1+\frac{1}{\infty})^3} = \frac{5}{(1+0)^3} = 5 > 1 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5^n}{n^3} = \infty \right]$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Označme } a_n = \frac{5^n}{n^4} \\ \text{pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \left. \begin{array}{l} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[4]{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[4]{\frac{5^n}{n^4}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5}{\sqrt[4]{n^4}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5}{(\sqrt[4]{n})^4} = \frac{5}{1^4} = 5 > 1 \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{5^{n+1}}{(n+1)^4}}{\frac{5^n}{n^4}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5n^4}{(n+1)^4} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5}{(1+\frac{1}{n})^4} = \frac{5}{(1+\frac{1}{\infty})^4} = \frac{5}{(1+0)^4} = 5 > 1 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5^n}{n^4} = \infty \right]$$

## Riešené limity – 69

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3 + 3n^4 - n^2 + 2 \cdot 5^n}{2n^2 - n^3}$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Označme } a_n = \frac{5^n}{n^3} \\ \text{pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \left. \begin{array}{l} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{5^n}{n^3}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5}{\sqrt[n]{n^3}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5}{(\sqrt[n]{n})^3} = \frac{5}{1^3} = 5 > 1 \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{5^{n+1}}{(n+1)^3}}{\frac{5^n}{n^3}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5n^3}{(n+1)^3} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5}{(1+\frac{1}{n})^3} = \frac{5}{(1+\frac{1}{\infty})^3} = \frac{5}{(1+0)^3} = 5 > 1 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5^n}{n^3} = \infty \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3 + 3n^4 - n^2 + 2 \cdot 5^n}{2n^2 - n^3} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n^3}}{\frac{1}{n^3}}$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Označme } a_n = \frac{5^n}{n^4} \\ \text{pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \left. \begin{array}{l} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{5^n}{n^4}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5}{\sqrt[n]{n^4}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5}{(\sqrt[n]{n})^4} = \frac{5}{1^4} = 5 > 1 \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{5^{n+1}}{(n+1)^4}}{\frac{5^n}{n^4}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5n^4}{(n+1)^4} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5}{(1+\frac{1}{n})^4} = \frac{5}{(1+\frac{1}{\infty})^4} = \frac{5}{(1+0)^4} = 5 > 1 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5^n}{n^4} = \infty \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^4 \left( \frac{2}{n} + 3 - \frac{1}{n^2} + 2 \cdot \frac{5^n}{n^4} \right)}{n^3 \left( \frac{2}{n} - 1 \right)}$$

## Riešené limity – 69

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3 + 3n^4 - n^2 + 2 \cdot 5^n}{2n^2 - n^3}$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Označme } a_n = \frac{5^n}{n^3} \\ \text{pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \left. \begin{array}{l} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{5^n}{n^3}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5}{\sqrt[n]{n^3}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5}{(\sqrt[n]{n})^3} = \frac{5}{1^3} = 5 > 1 \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{5^{n+1}}{(n+1)^3}}{\frac{5^n}{n^3}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5n^3}{(n+1)^3} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5}{(1+\frac{1}{n})^3} = \frac{5}{(1+0)^3} = \frac{5}{1^3} = 5 > 1 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5^n}{n^3} = \infty \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3 + 3n^4 - n^2 + 2 \cdot 5^n}{2n^2 - n^3} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n^3}}{\frac{1}{n^3}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2 + 3n - \frac{1}{n} + 2 \cdot \frac{5^n}{n^3}}{\frac{2}{n} - 1}$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Označme } a_n = \frac{5^n}{n^4} \\ \text{pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \left. \begin{array}{l} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{5^n}{n^4}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5}{\sqrt[n]{n^4}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5}{(\sqrt[n]{n})^4} = \frac{5}{1^4} = 5 > 1 \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{5^{n+1}}{(n+1)^4}}{\frac{5^n}{n^4}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5n^4}{(n+1)^4} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5}{(1+\frac{1}{n})^4} = \frac{5}{(1+0)^4} = \frac{5}{1^4} = 5 > 1 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5^n}{n^4} = \infty \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^4 \left( \frac{2}{n} + 3 - \frac{1}{n^2} + 2 \cdot \frac{5^n}{n^4} \right)}{n^3 \left( \frac{2}{n} - 1 \right)} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n \left( \frac{2}{n} + 3 - \frac{1}{n^2} + 2 \cdot \frac{5^n}{n^4} \right)}{\frac{2}{n} - 1}$$

## Riešené limity – 69

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3 + 3n^4 - n^2 + 2 \cdot 5^n}{2n^2 - n^3}$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Označme } a_n = \frac{5^n}{n^3} \\ \text{pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \left. \begin{array}{l} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{5^n}{n^3}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5}{\sqrt[n]{n^3}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5}{(\sqrt[n]{n})^3} = \frac{5}{1^3} = 5 > 1 \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{5^{n+1}}{(n+1)^3}}{\frac{5^n}{n^3}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5n^3}{(n+1)^3} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5}{(1+\frac{1}{n})^3} = \frac{5}{(1+0)^3} = \frac{5}{1} = 5 > 1 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5^n}{n^3} = \infty \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3 + 3n^4 - n^2 + 2 \cdot 5^n}{2n^2 - n^3} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n^3}}{\frac{1}{n^3}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2 + 3n - \frac{1}{n} + 2 \cdot \frac{5^n}{n^3}}{\frac{2}{n} - 1} = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a}{n} = \frac{a}{\infty} = 0 \text{ pre všetky } a \in \mathbb{R} \right]$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Označme } a_n = \frac{5^n}{n^4} \\ \text{pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \left. \begin{array}{l} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{5^n}{n^4}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5}{\sqrt[n]{n^4}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5}{(\sqrt[n]{n})^4} = \frac{5}{1^4} = 5 > 1 \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{5^{n+1}}{(n+1)^4}}{\frac{5^n}{n^4}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5n^4}{(n+1)^4} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5}{(1+\frac{1}{n})^4} = \frac{5}{(1+0)^4} = \frac{5}{1} = 5 > 1 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5^n}{n^4} = \infty \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^4 \left( \frac{2}{n} + 3 - \frac{1}{n^2} + 2 \cdot \frac{5^n}{n^4} \right)}{n^3 \left( \frac{2}{n} - 1 \right)} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n \left( \frac{2}{n} + 3 - \frac{1}{n^2} + 2 \cdot \frac{5^n}{n^4} \right)}{\frac{2}{n} - 1} = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a}{n^k} = \frac{a}{\infty} = 0 \text{ pre všetky } a \in \mathbb{R}, k \in \mathbb{N} \right]$$



## Riešené limity – 69

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3 + 3n^4 - n^2 + 2 \cdot 5^n}{2n^2 - n^3}$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Označme } a_n = \frac{5^n}{n^3} \\ \text{pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \left. \begin{array}{l} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{5^n}{n^3}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5}{\sqrt[n]{n^3}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5}{(\sqrt[n]{n})^3} = \frac{5}{1^3} = 5 > 1 \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{5^{n+1}}{(n+1)^3}}{\frac{5^n}{n^3}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5n^3}{(n+1)^3} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5}{(1+\frac{1}{n})^3} = \frac{5}{(1+0)^3} = \frac{5}{1^3} = 5 > 1 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5^n}{n^3} = \infty \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3 + 3n^4 - n^2 + 2 \cdot 5^n}{2n^2 - n^3} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n^3}}{\frac{1}{n^3}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2 + 3n - \frac{1}{n} + 2 \cdot \frac{5^n}{n^3}}{\frac{2}{n} - 1} = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a}{n} = \frac{a}{\infty} = 0 \text{ pre všetky } a \in \mathbb{R} \right]$$

$$= \frac{2 + 3 \cdot \infty - 0 + 2 \cdot \infty}{0 - 1}$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Označme } a_n = \frac{5^n}{n^4} \\ \text{pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \left. \begin{array}{l} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{5^n}{n^4}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5}{\sqrt[n]{n^4}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5}{(\sqrt[n]{n})^4} = \frac{5}{1^4} = 5 > 1 \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{5^{n+1}}{(n+1)^4}}{\frac{5^n}{n^4}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5n^4}{(n+1)^4} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5}{(1+\frac{1}{n})^4} = \frac{5}{(1+0)^4} = \frac{5}{1^4} = 5 > 1 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5^n}{n^4} = \infty \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^4 \left( \frac{2}{n} + 3 - \frac{1}{n^2} + 2 \cdot \frac{5^n}{n^4} \right)}{n^3 \left( \frac{2}{n} - 1 \right)} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n \left( \frac{2}{n} + 3 - \frac{1}{n^2} + 2 \cdot \frac{5^n}{n^4} \right)}{\frac{2}{n} - 1} = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a}{n^k} = \frac{a}{\infty} = 0 \text{ pre všetky } a \in \mathbb{R}, k \in \mathbb{N} \right]$$

$$= \frac{\infty(0 + 3 - 0 + 2 \cdot \infty)}{0 - 1}$$

## Riešené limity – 69

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3 + 3n^4 - n^2 + 2 \cdot 5^n}{2n^2 - n^3}$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Označme } a_n = \frac{5^n}{n^3} \\ \text{pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \left. \begin{array}{l} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[3]{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[3]{\frac{5^n}{n^3}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5}{\sqrt[3]{n^3}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5}{(\sqrt[3]{n})^3} = \frac{5}{1^3} = 5 > 1 \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{5^{n+1}}{(n+1)^3}}{\frac{5^n}{n^3}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5n^3}{(n+1)^3} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5}{(1+\frac{1}{n})^3} = \frac{5}{(1+0)^3} = \frac{5}{1^3} = 5 > 1 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5^n}{n^3} = \infty \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3 + 3n^4 - n^2 + 2 \cdot 5^n}{2n^2 - n^3} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n^3}}{\frac{1}{n^3}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2 + 3n - \frac{1}{n} + 2 \cdot \frac{5^n}{n^3}}{\frac{2}{n} - 1} = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a}{n} = \frac{a}{\infty} = 0 \text{ pre všetky } a \in \mathbb{R} \right]$$

$$= \frac{2 + 3 \cdot \infty - 0 + 2 \cdot \infty}{0 - 1} = \frac{2 + \infty - 0 + \infty}{-1}$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Označme } a_n = \frac{5^n}{n^4} \\ \text{pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \left. \begin{array}{l} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[4]{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[4]{\frac{5^n}{n^4}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5}{\sqrt[4]{n^4}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5}{(\sqrt[4]{n})^4} = \frac{5}{1^4} = 5 > 1 \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{5^{n+1}}{(n+1)^4}}{\frac{5^n}{n^4}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5n^4}{(n+1)^4} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5}{(1+\frac{1}{n})^4} = \frac{5}{(1+0)^4} = \frac{5}{1^4} = 5 > 1 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5^n}{n^4} = \infty \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^4 \left( \frac{2}{n} + 3 - \frac{1}{n^2} + 2 \cdot \frac{5^n}{n^4} \right)}{n^3 \left( \frac{2}{n} - 1 \right)} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n \left( \frac{2}{n} + 3 - \frac{1}{n^2} + 2 \cdot \frac{5^n}{n^4} \right)}{\frac{2}{n} - 1} = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a}{n^k} = \frac{a}{\infty} = 0 \text{ pre všetky } a \in \mathbb{R}, k \in \mathbb{N} \right]$$

$$= \frac{\infty(0 + 3 - 0 + 2 \cdot \infty)}{0 - 1} = \frac{\infty(0 + 3 - 0 + \infty)}{-1}$$

## Riešené limity – 69

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3 + 3n^4 - n^2 + 2 \cdot 5^n}{2n^2 - n^3}$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Označme } a_n = \frac{5^n}{n^3} \\ \text{pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \left. \begin{array}{l} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{5^n}{n^3}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5}{\sqrt[n]{n^3}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5}{(\sqrt[n]{n})^3} = \frac{5}{1^3} = 5 > 1 \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{5^{n+1}}{(n+1)^3}}{\frac{5^n}{n^3}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5n^3}{(n+1)^3} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5}{(1+\frac{1}{n})^3} = \frac{5}{(1+0)^3} = \frac{5}{1^3} = 5 > 1 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5^n}{n^3} = \infty \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3 + 3n^4 - n^2 + 2 \cdot 5^n}{2n^2 - n^3} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n^3}}{\frac{1}{n^3}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2 + 3n - \frac{1}{n} + 2 \cdot \frac{5^n}{n^3}}{\frac{2}{n} - 1} = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a}{n} = \frac{a}{\infty} = 0 \text{ pre všetky } a \in \mathbb{R} \right]$$

$$= \frac{2 + 3 \cdot \infty - 0 + 2 \cdot \infty}{0 - 1} = \frac{2 + \infty - 0 + \infty}{-1} = \frac{\infty}{-1}$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Označme } a_n = \frac{5^n}{n^4} \\ \text{pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \left. \begin{array}{l} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{5^n}{n^4}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5}{\sqrt[n]{n^4}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5}{(\sqrt[n]{n})^4} = \frac{5}{1^4} = 5 > 1 \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{5^{n+1}}{(n+1)^4}}{\frac{5^n}{n^4}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5n^4}{(n+1)^4} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5}{(1+\frac{1}{n})^4} = \frac{5}{(1+0)^4} = \frac{5}{1^4} = 5 > 1 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5^n}{n^4} = \infty \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^4 \left( \frac{2}{n} + 3 - \frac{1}{n^2} + 2 \cdot \frac{5^n}{n^4} \right)}{n^3 \left( \frac{2}{n} - 1 \right)} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n \left( \frac{2}{n} + 3 - \frac{1}{n^2} + 2 \cdot \frac{5^n}{n^4} \right)}{\frac{2}{n} - 1} = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a}{n^k} = \frac{a}{\infty} = 0 \text{ pre všetky } a \in \mathbb{R}, k \in \mathbb{N} \right]$$

$$= \frac{\infty(0 + 3 - 0 + 2 \cdot \infty)}{0 - 1} = \frac{\infty(0 + 3 - 0 + \infty)}{-1} = \frac{\infty}{-1}$$

## Riešené limity – 69

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3 + 3n^4 - n^2 + 2 \cdot 5^n}{2n^2 - n^3} = -\infty$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Označme } a_n = \frac{5^n}{n^3} \\ \text{pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \left. \begin{array}{l} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[3]{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[3]{\frac{5^n}{n^3}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5}{\sqrt[3]{n^3}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5}{(\sqrt[3]{n})^3} = \frac{5}{1^3} = 5 > 1 \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{5^{n+1}}{n^3}}{\frac{5^n}{n^3}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5n^3}{(n+1)^3} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5}{(1+\frac{1}{n})^3} = \frac{5}{(1+0)^3} = \frac{5}{1^3} = 5 > 1 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5^n}{n^3} = \infty \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3 + 3n^4 - n^2 + 2 \cdot 5^n}{2n^2 - n^3} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{n^3}}{\frac{1}{n^3}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2 + 3n - \frac{1}{n} + 2 \cdot \frac{5^n}{n^3}}{\frac{2}{n} - 1} = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a}{n} = \frac{a}{\infty} = 0 \text{ pre všetky } a \in \mathbb{R} \right]$$

$$= \frac{2 + 3 \cdot \infty - 0 + 2 \cdot \infty}{0 - 1} = \frac{2 + \infty - 0 + \infty}{-1} = \frac{\infty}{-1} = -\infty.$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Označme } a_n = \frac{5^n}{n^4} \\ \text{pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \left. \begin{array}{l} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[4]{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[4]{\frac{5^n}{n^4}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5}{\sqrt[4]{n^4}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5}{(\sqrt[4]{n})^4} = \frac{5}{1^4} = 5 > 1 \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{5^{n+1}}{n^4}}{\frac{5^n}{n^4}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5n^4}{(n+1)^4} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5}{(1+\frac{1}{n})^4} = \frac{5}{(1+0)^4} = \frac{5}{1^4} = 5 > 1 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5^n}{n^4} = \infty \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^4 \left( \frac{2}{n} + 3 - \frac{1}{n^2} + 2 \cdot \frac{5^n}{n^4} \right)}{n^3 \left( \frac{2}{n} - 1 \right)} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n \left( \frac{2}{n} + 3 - \frac{1}{n^2} + 2 \cdot \frac{5^n}{n^4} \right)}{\frac{2}{n} - 1} = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a}{n^k} = \frac{a}{\infty} = 0 \text{ pre všetky } a \in \mathbb{R}, k \in \mathbb{N} \right]$$

$$= \frac{\infty(0 + 3 - 0 + 2 \cdot \infty)}{0 - 1} = \frac{\infty(0 + 3 - 0 + \infty)}{-1} = \frac{\infty}{-1} = -\infty.$$

# Riešené limity – 70

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{n}}{\sqrt{n + \sqrt{n + \sqrt{n}}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^{\frac{1}{2}}}{(n + (n + n^{\frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{1}{2}}}$$

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# Riešené limity – 70

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{n}}{\sqrt{n + \sqrt{n + \sqrt{n}}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^{\frac{1}{2}}}{(n + (n + n^{\frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{1}{2}}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{n}}{\sqrt{n + \sqrt{n + \sqrt{n}}}} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{\sqrt{n}}}{\frac{1}{\sqrt{n}}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^{\frac{1}{2}}}{(n + (n + n^{\frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{1}{2}}} \cdot \frac{1/n^{\frac{1}{2}}}{1/n^{\frac{1}{2}}}$$

# Riešené limity – 70

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{n}}{\sqrt{n + \sqrt{n + \sqrt{n}}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^{\frac{1}{2}}}{(n + (n + n^{\frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{1}{2}}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{n}}{\sqrt{n + \sqrt{n + \sqrt{n}}}} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{\sqrt{n}}}{\frac{1}{\sqrt{n}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{n + \sqrt{n + \sqrt{n}}}{n}}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^{\frac{1}{2}}}{(n + (n + n^{\frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{1}{2}}} \cdot \frac{1/n^{\frac{1}{2}}}{1/n^{\frac{1}{2}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\left(\frac{n + (n + n^{\frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{1}{2}}}{n}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}}$$

# Riešené limity – 70

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{n}}{\sqrt{n + \sqrt{n + \sqrt{n}}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^{\frac{1}{2}}}{(n + (n + n^{\frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{1}{2}}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{n}}{\sqrt{n + \sqrt{n + \sqrt{n}}}} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{\sqrt{n}}}{\frac{1}{\sqrt{n}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{n + \sqrt{n + \sqrt{n}}}{n}}} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} n = \sqrt{n^2} \\ \text{pre } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^{\frac{1}{2}}}{(n + (n + n^{\frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{1}{2}}} \cdot \frac{1/n^{\frac{1}{2}}}{1/n^{\frac{1}{2}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\left(\frac{n + (n + n^{\frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{1}{2}}}{n}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} n = (n^2)^{\frac{1}{2}} \\ \text{pre } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \right]$$



# Riešené limity – 70

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{n}}{\sqrt{n + \sqrt{n + \sqrt{n}}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^{\frac{1}{2}}}{(n + (n + n^{\frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{1}{2}}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{n}}{\sqrt{n + \sqrt{n + \sqrt{n}}}} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{\sqrt{n}}}{\frac{1}{\sqrt{n}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{n + \sqrt{n + \sqrt{n}}}{n}}} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} n = \sqrt{n^2} \\ \text{pre } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{n + \sqrt{n}}}{\sqrt{n^2}}}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^{\frac{1}{2}}}{(n + (n + n^{\frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{1}{2}}} \cdot \frac{1/n^{\frac{1}{2}}}{1/n^{\frac{1}{2}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\left(\frac{n + (n + n^{\frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{1}{2}}}{n}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} n = (n^2)^{\frac{1}{2}} \\ \text{pre } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\left(1 + \left(\frac{n + n^{\frac{1}{2}}}{n^2}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}}$$

## Riešené limity – 70

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{n}}{\sqrt{n + \sqrt{n + \sqrt{n}}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^{\frac{1}{2}}}{(n + (n + n^{\frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{1}{2}}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{n}}{\sqrt{n + \sqrt{n + \sqrt{n}}}} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{\sqrt{n}}}{\frac{1}{\sqrt{n}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{n + \sqrt{n + \sqrt{n}}}{n}}} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} n = \sqrt{n^2} \\ \text{pre } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{n + \sqrt{n}}}{\sqrt{n^2}}}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \sqrt{\frac{n + \sqrt{n}}{n^2}}}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^{\frac{1}{2}}}{(n + (n + n^{\frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{1}{2}}} \cdot \frac{1/n^{\frac{1}{2}}}{1/n^{\frac{1}{2}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\left(\frac{n + (n + n^{\frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{1}{2}}}{n}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} n = (n^2)^{\frac{1}{2}} \\ \text{pre } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\left(1 + \left(\frac{n + n^{\frac{1}{2}}}{n^2}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\left(1 + \left(\frac{1}{n} + n^{\frac{1}{2} - 2}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}}$$

## Riešené limity – 70

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{n}}{\sqrt{n + \sqrt{n + \sqrt{n}}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^{\frac{1}{2}}}{(n + (n + n^{\frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{1}{2}}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{n}}{\sqrt{n + \sqrt{n + \sqrt{n}}}} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{\sqrt{n}}}{\frac{1}{\sqrt{n}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{n + \sqrt{n + \sqrt{n}}}{n}}} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} n = \sqrt{n^2} \\ \text{pre } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{n + \sqrt{n}}}{\sqrt{n^2}}}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \sqrt{\frac{n + \sqrt{n}}{n^2}}}} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} n^2 = \sqrt{n^4} \\ \text{pre } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^{\frac{1}{2}}}{(n + (n + n^{\frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{1}{2}}} \cdot \frac{1/n^{\frac{1}{2}}}{1/n^{\frac{1}{2}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\left(\frac{n + (n + n^{\frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{1}{2}}}{n}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} n = (n^2)^{\frac{1}{2}} \\ \text{pre } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\left(1 + \left(\frac{n + n^{\frac{1}{2}}}{n^2}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\left(1 + \left(\frac{1}{n} + n^{\frac{1}{2} - 2}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\left(1 + \left(\frac{1}{n} + n^{-\frac{3}{2}}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}}$$

## Riešené limity – 70

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{n}}{\sqrt{n + \sqrt{n + \sqrt{n}}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^{\frac{1}{2}}}{(n + (n + n^{\frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{1}{2}}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{n}}{\sqrt{n + \sqrt{n + \sqrt{n}}}} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{\sqrt{n}}}{\frac{1}{\sqrt{n}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{n + \sqrt{n + \sqrt{n}}}{n}}} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} n = \sqrt{n^2} \\ \text{pre } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{n + \sqrt{n}}}{\sqrt{n^2}}}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \sqrt{\frac{n + \sqrt{n}}{n^2}}}} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} n^2 = \sqrt{n^4} \\ \text{pre } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \sqrt{\frac{1}{n} + \frac{\sqrt{n}}{\sqrt{n^4}}}}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^{\frac{1}{2}}}{(n + (n + n^{\frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{1}{2}}} \cdot \frac{1/n^{\frac{1}{2}}}{1/n^{\frac{1}{2}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\left(\frac{n + (n + n^{\frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{1}{2}}}{n}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} n = (n^2)^{\frac{1}{2}} \\ \text{pre } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\left(1 + \left(\frac{n + n^{\frac{1}{2}}}{n^2}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\left(1 + \left(\frac{1}{n} + n^{\frac{1}{2} - 2}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\left(1 + \left(\frac{1}{n} + n^{-\frac{3}{2}}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\left(1 + \left(\frac{1}{n} + \frac{1}{n^{\frac{3}{2}}}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}}$$

## Riešené limity – 70

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{n}}{\sqrt{n + \sqrt{n + \sqrt{n}}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^{\frac{1}{2}}}{(n + (n + n^{\frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{1}{2}}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{n}}{\sqrt{n + \sqrt{n + \sqrt{n}}}} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{\sqrt{n}}}{\frac{1}{\sqrt{n}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{n + \sqrt{n + \sqrt{n}}}{n}}} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} n = \sqrt{n^2} \\ \text{pre } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{n + \sqrt{n}}}{\sqrt{n^2}}}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \sqrt{\frac{n + \sqrt{n}}{n^2}}}} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} n^2 = \sqrt{n^4} \\ \text{pre } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \sqrt{\frac{1}{n} + \frac{\sqrt{n}}{\sqrt{n^4}}}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \sqrt{\frac{1}{n} + \sqrt{\frac{1}{n^3}}}}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^{\frac{1}{2}}}{(n + (n + n^{\frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{1}{2}}} \cdot \frac{1/n^{\frac{1}{2}}}{1/n^{\frac{1}{2}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\left(\frac{n + (n + n^{\frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{1}{2}}}{n}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} n = (n^2)^{\frac{1}{2}} \\ \text{pre } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\left(1 + \left(\frac{n + n^{\frac{1}{2}}}{n^2}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\left(1 + \left(\frac{1}{n} + n^{\frac{1}{2} - 2}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\left(1 + \left(\frac{1}{n} + n^{-\frac{3}{2}}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\left(1 + \left(\frac{1}{n} + \frac{1}{n^{\frac{3}{2}}}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}}$$

$$= \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n^m} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[n^k]{n^k}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt[n^k]{\infty^k}} = \frac{1}{\infty} = \frac{1}{\infty} = 0 \text{ pre všetky } k, m \in \mathbb{N} \right]$$

## Riešené limity – 70

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{n}}{\sqrt{n + \sqrt{n + \sqrt{n}}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^{\frac{1}{2}}}{(n + (n + n^{\frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{1}{2}}}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{n}}{\sqrt{n + \sqrt{n + \sqrt{n}}}} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{\sqrt{n}}}{\frac{1}{\sqrt{n}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{n + \sqrt{n + \sqrt{n}}}{n}}} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} n = \sqrt{n^2} \\ \text{pre } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{n + \sqrt{n}}}{\sqrt{n^2}}}} \\ &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \sqrt{\frac{n + \sqrt{n}}{n^2}}}} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} n^2 = \sqrt{n^4} \\ \text{pre } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \sqrt{\frac{1}{n} + \frac{\sqrt{n}}{\sqrt{n^4}}}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \sqrt{\frac{1}{n} + \sqrt{\frac{1}{n^3}}}}} \\ &= \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n^k} = \frac{1}{\infty^k} = \frac{1}{\infty} = 0 \text{ pre všetky } k \in \mathbb{N} \right] \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^{\frac{1}{2}}}{(n + (n + n^{\frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{1}{2}}} \cdot \frac{1/n^{\frac{1}{2}}}{1/n^{\frac{1}{2}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\left(\frac{n + (n + n^{\frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{1}{2}}}{n}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} n = (n^2)^{\frac{1}{2}} \\ \text{pre } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\left(1 + \left(\frac{n + n^{\frac{1}{2}}}{n^2}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}} \\ &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\left(1 + \left(\frac{1}{n} + n^{-\frac{3}{2}}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\left(1 + \left(\frac{1}{n} + \frac{1}{n^{\frac{3}{2}}}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}} \\ &= \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n^m} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[m]{n^k}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt[m]{\infty^k}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt[m]{\infty}} = \frac{1}{\infty} = 0 \text{ pre všetky } k, m \in \mathbb{N} \right] = \frac{1}{(1 + (0 + 0)^{\frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{1}{2}}} \end{aligned}$$

## Riešené limity – 70

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{n}}{\sqrt{n + \sqrt{n + \sqrt{n}}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^{\frac{1}{2}}}{(n + (n + n^{\frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{1}{2}}}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{n}}{\sqrt{n + \sqrt{n + \sqrt{n}}}} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{\sqrt{n}}}{\frac{1}{\sqrt{n}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{n + \sqrt{n + \sqrt{n}}}{n}}} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} n = \sqrt{n^2} \\ \text{pre } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{n + \sqrt{n}}}{\sqrt{n^2}}}} \\ &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \sqrt{\frac{n + \sqrt{n}}{n^2}}}} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} n^2 = \sqrt{n^4} \\ \text{pre } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \sqrt{\frac{1}{n} + \frac{\sqrt{n}}{\sqrt{n^4}}}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \sqrt{\frac{1}{n} + \sqrt{\frac{1}{n^3}}}}} \\ &= \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n^k} = \frac{1}{\infty^k} = \frac{1}{\infty} = 0 \text{ pre všetky } k \in \mathbb{N} \right] = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \sqrt{0 + \sqrt{0}}}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^{\frac{1}{2}}}{(n + (n + n^{\frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{1}{2}}} \cdot \frac{1/n^{\frac{1}{2}}}{1/n^{\frac{1}{2}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\left(\frac{n + (n + n^{\frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{1}{2}}}{n}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} n = (n^2)^{\frac{1}{2}} \\ \text{pre } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\left(1 + \left(\frac{n + n^{\frac{1}{2}}}{n^2}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}} \\ &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\left(1 + \left(\frac{1}{n} + n^{\frac{1}{2} - 2}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\left(1 + \left(\frac{1}{n} + n^{-\frac{3}{2}}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\left(1 + \left(\frac{1}{n} + \frac{1}{n^{\frac{3}{2}}}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}} \\ &= \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n^m} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[m]{n^k}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt[m]{\infty^k}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt[m]{\infty}} = \frac{1}{\infty} = 0 \text{ pre všetky } k, m \in \mathbb{N} \right] = \frac{1}{(1 + (0 + 0)^{\frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{1}{2}}} = \frac{1}{(1 + 0)^{\frac{1}{2}}} \end{aligned}$$

## Riešené limity – 70

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{n}}{\sqrt{n + \sqrt{n + \sqrt{n}}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^{\frac{1}{2}}}{(n + (n + n^{\frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{1}{2}}}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{n}}{\sqrt{n + \sqrt{n + \sqrt{n}}}} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{\sqrt{n}}}{\frac{1}{\sqrt{n}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{n + \sqrt{n + \sqrt{n}}}{n}}} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} n = \sqrt{n^2} \\ \text{pre } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{n + \sqrt{n}}}{\sqrt{n^2}}}} \\ &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \sqrt{\frac{n + \sqrt{n}}{n^2}}}} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} n^2 = \sqrt{n^4} \\ \text{pre } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \sqrt{\frac{1}{n} + \frac{\sqrt{n}}{\sqrt{n^4}}}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \sqrt{\frac{1}{n} + \sqrt{\frac{1}{n^3}}}}} \\ &= \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n^k} = \frac{1}{\infty^k} = \frac{1}{\infty} = 0 \text{ pre všetky } k \in \mathbb{N} \right] = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \sqrt{0 + \sqrt{0}}}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + 0}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^{\frac{1}{2}}}{(n + (n + n^{\frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{1}{2}}} \cdot \frac{1/n^{\frac{1}{2}}}{1/n^{\frac{1}{2}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\left(\frac{n + (n + n^{\frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{1}{2}}}{n}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} n = (n^2)^{\frac{1}{2}} \\ \text{pre } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\left(1 + \left(\frac{n + n^{\frac{1}{2}}}{n^2}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}} \\ &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\left(1 + \left(\frac{1}{n} + n^{\frac{1}{2} - 2}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\left(1 + \left(\frac{1}{n} + n^{-\frac{3}{2}}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\left(1 + \left(\frac{1}{n} + \frac{1}{n^{\frac{3}{2}}}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}} \\ &= \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n^m} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[m]{n^k}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt[m]{\infty^k}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt[m]{\infty}} = \frac{1}{\infty} = 0 \text{ pre všetky } k, m \in \mathbb{N} \right] = \frac{1}{(1 + (0 + 0)^{\frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{1}{2}}} = \frac{1}{(1 + 0)^{\frac{1}{2}}} = \frac{1}{1} \end{aligned}$$



## Riešené limity – 70

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{n}}{\sqrt{n + \sqrt{n + \sqrt{n}}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^{\frac{1}{2}}}{(n + (n + n^{\frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{1}{2}}} = 1$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{n}}{\sqrt{n + \sqrt{n + \sqrt{n}}}} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{\sqrt{n}}}{\frac{1}{\sqrt{n}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{n + \sqrt{n + \sqrt{n}}}{n}}} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} n = \sqrt{n^2} \\ \text{pre } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{n + \sqrt{n}}}{\sqrt{n^2}}}} \\ &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \sqrt{\frac{n + \sqrt{n}}{n^2}}}} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} n^2 = \sqrt{n^4} \\ \text{pre } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \sqrt{\frac{1}{n} + \frac{\sqrt{n}}{\sqrt{n^4}}}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \sqrt{\frac{1}{n} + \sqrt{\frac{1}{n^3}}}}} \\ &= \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n^k} = \frac{1}{\infty^k} = \frac{1}{\infty} = 0 \text{ pre všetky } k \in \mathbb{N} \right] = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \sqrt{0 + \sqrt{0}}}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + 0}} = 1. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^{\frac{1}{2}}}{(n + (n + n^{\frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{1}{2}}} \cdot \frac{1/n^{\frac{1}{2}}}{1/n^{\frac{1}{2}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\left(\frac{n + (n + n^{\frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{1}{2}}}{n}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} n = (n^2)^{\frac{1}{2}} \\ \text{pre } n \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\left(1 + \left(\frac{n + n^{\frac{1}{2}}}{n^2}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}} \\ &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\left(1 + \left(\frac{1}{n} + n^{\frac{1}{2} - 2}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\left(1 + \left(\frac{1}{n} + n^{-\frac{3}{2}}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\left(1 + \left(\frac{1}{n} + \frac{1}{n^{\frac{3}{2}}}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}} \\ &= \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n^m} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[m]{n^m}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt[m]{\infty^m}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt[m]{\infty}} = \frac{1}{\infty} = 0 \text{ pre všetky } k, m \in \mathbb{N} \right] = \frac{1}{(1 + (0 + 0)^{\frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{1}{2}}} = \frac{1}{(1 + 0)^{\frac{1}{2}}} = \frac{1}{1} = 1. \end{aligned}$$

# Riešené limity – 71

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2\sqrt[3]{n} + 3\sqrt[4]{n} - \sqrt{n}}{2\sqrt{n} - \sqrt[5]{n} + 3}$$

# Riešené limity – 71

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2\sqrt[3]{n} + 3\sqrt[4]{n} - \sqrt{n}}{2\sqrt{n} - \sqrt[5]{n} + 3}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2\sqrt[3]{n} + 3\sqrt[4]{n} - \sqrt{n}}{2\sqrt{n} - \sqrt[5]{n} + 3} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{\sqrt{n}}}{\frac{1}{\sqrt{n}}}$$

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$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^{\frac{1}{3}} + 3n^{\frac{1}{4}} - n^{\frac{1}{2}}}{2n^{\frac{1}{2}} - n^{\frac{1}{5}} + 3} \cdot \frac{n^{-\frac{1}{2}}}{n^{-\frac{1}{2}}}$$

# Riešené limity – 71

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2\sqrt[3]{n} + 3\sqrt[4]{n} - \sqrt{n}}{2\sqrt{n} - \sqrt[5]{n} + 3}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2\sqrt[3]{n} + 3\sqrt[4]{n} - \sqrt{n}}{2\sqrt{n} - \sqrt[5]{n} + 3} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{\sqrt{n}}}{\frac{1}{\sqrt{n}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2 \cdot \frac{\sqrt[3]{n}}{\sqrt{n}} + 3 \cdot \frac{\sqrt[4]{n}}{\sqrt{n}} - 1}{2 - \frac{\sqrt[5]{n}}{\sqrt{n}} + \frac{3}{\sqrt{n}}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^{\frac{1}{3}} + 3n^{\frac{1}{4}} - n^{\frac{1}{2}}}{2n^{\frac{1}{2}} - n^{\frac{1}{5}} + 3} \cdot \frac{n^{-\frac{1}{2}}}{n^{-\frac{1}{2}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^{\frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{2}} + 3n^{\frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{2}} - 1}{2 - n^{\frac{1}{5} - \frac{1}{2}} + 3n^{-\frac{1}{2}}}$$

# Riešené limity – 71

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2\sqrt[3]{n} + 3\sqrt[4]{n} - \sqrt{n}}{2\sqrt{n} - \sqrt[5]{n} + 3}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2\sqrt[3]{n} + 3\sqrt[4]{n} - \sqrt{n}}{2\sqrt{n} - \sqrt[5]{n} + 3} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2 \cdot \frac{\sqrt[3]{n}}{\sqrt{n}} + 3 \cdot \frac{\sqrt[4]{n}}{\sqrt{n}} - 1}{2 - \frac{\sqrt[5]{n}}{\sqrt{n}} + \frac{3}{\sqrt{n}}} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} \left| \begin{array}{l} \sqrt[3]{n} = \sqrt[6]{n^2} \quad \sqrt[5]{n} = \sqrt[10]{n^2} \\ \sqrt{n} = \sqrt[4]{n^2} \quad \sqrt{n} = \sqrt[10]{n^5} \end{array} \right. \end{array} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^{\frac{1}{3}} + 3n^{\frac{1}{4}} - n^{\frac{1}{2}}}{2n^{\frac{1}{2}} - n^{\frac{1}{5}} + 3} \cdot \frac{n^{-\frac{1}{2}}}{n^{-\frac{1}{2}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^{\frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{2}} + 3n^{\frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{2}} - 1}{2 - n^{\frac{1}{5} - \frac{1}{2}} + 3n^{-\frac{1}{2}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^{\frac{2-3}{6}} + 3n^{\frac{1-2}{4}} - 1}{2 - n^{\frac{2-5}{10}} + 3n^{-\frac{1}{2}}}$$

# Riešené limity – 71

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2\sqrt[3]{n} + 3\sqrt[4]{n} - \sqrt{n}}{2\sqrt{n} - \sqrt[5]{n} + 3}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2\sqrt[3]{n} + 3\sqrt[4]{n} - \sqrt{n}}{2\sqrt{n} - \sqrt[5]{n} + 3} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2 \cdot \frac{\sqrt[3]{n}}{\sqrt{n}} + 3 \cdot \frac{\sqrt[4]{n}}{\sqrt{n}} - 1}{2 - \frac{\sqrt[5]{n}}{\sqrt{n}} + \frac{3}{\sqrt{n}}} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} \left| \begin{array}{l} \sqrt[3]{n} = \sqrt[6]{n^2} \quad \sqrt[5]{n} = \sqrt[10]{n^2} \\ \sqrt{n} = \sqrt[4]{n^2} \quad \sqrt{n} = \sqrt[10]{n^5} \end{array} \right. \end{array} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2 \cdot \frac{\sqrt[6]{n^2}}{\sqrt[6]{n^3}} + 3 \cdot \frac{\sqrt[4]{n}}{\sqrt[4]{n^2}} - 1}{2 - \frac{\sqrt[10]{n^2}}{\sqrt[10]{n^5}} + \frac{3}{\sqrt{n}}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^{\frac{1}{3}} + 3n^{\frac{1}{4}} - n^{\frac{1}{2}}}{2n^{\frac{1}{2}} - n^{\frac{1}{5}} + 3} \cdot \frac{n^{-\frac{1}{2}}}{n^{-\frac{1}{2}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^{\frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{2}} + 3n^{\frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{2}} - 1}{2 - n^{\frac{1}{5} - \frac{1}{2}} + 3n^{-\frac{1}{2}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^{\frac{2-3}{6}} + 3n^{\frac{1-2}{4}} - 1}{2 - n^{\frac{2-5}{10}} + 3n^{-\frac{1}{2}}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^{-\frac{1}{6}} + 3n^{-\frac{1}{4}} - 1}{2 - n^{-\frac{3}{10}} + 3n^{-\frac{1}{2}}}$$

# Riešené limity – 71

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2\sqrt[3]{n} + 3\sqrt[4]{n} - \sqrt{n}}{2\sqrt{n} - \sqrt[5]{n} + 3}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2\sqrt[3]{n} + 3\sqrt[4]{n} - \sqrt{n}}{2\sqrt{n} - \sqrt[5]{n} + 3} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2 \cdot \frac{\sqrt[3]{n}}{\sqrt{n}} + 3 \cdot \frac{\sqrt[4]{n}}{\sqrt{n}} - 1}{2 - \frac{\sqrt[5]{n}}{\sqrt{n}} + \frac{3}{\sqrt{n}}} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} \left| \begin{array}{l} \sqrt[3]{n} = \sqrt[6]{n^2} \\ \sqrt{n} = \sqrt[10]{n^2} \end{array} \right. \\ \sqrt{n} = \sqrt[4]{n^2} \left| \begin{array}{l} \sqrt{n} = \sqrt[6]{n^3} \\ \sqrt{n} = \sqrt[10]{n^5} \end{array} \right. \end{array} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2 \cdot \frac{\sqrt[6]{n^2}}{\sqrt[6]{n^3}} + 3 \cdot \frac{\sqrt[4]{n}}{\sqrt[4]{n^2}} - 1}{2 - \frac{\sqrt[10]{n^2}}{\sqrt[10]{n^5}} + \frac{3}{\sqrt{n}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2\sqrt[6]{\frac{n^2}{n^3}} + 3\sqrt[4]{\frac{n}{n^2}} - 1}{2 - \sqrt[10]{\frac{n^2}{n^5}} + \frac{3}{\sqrt{n}}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^{\frac{1}{3}} + 3n^{\frac{1}{4}} - n^{\frac{1}{2}}}{2n^{\frac{1}{2}} - n^{\frac{1}{5}} + 3} \cdot \frac{n^{-\frac{1}{2}}}{n^{-\frac{1}{2}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^{\frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{2}} + 3n^{\frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{2}} - 1}{2 - n^{\frac{1}{5} - \frac{1}{2}} + 3n^{-\frac{1}{2}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^{\frac{2-3}{6}} + 3n^{\frac{1-2}{4}} - 1}{2 - n^{\frac{2-5}{10}} + 3n^{-\frac{1}{2}}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^{-\frac{1}{6}} + 3n^{-\frac{1}{4}} - 1}{2 - n^{-\frac{3}{10}} + 3n^{-\frac{1}{2}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{2}{n^{\frac{1}{6}}} + \frac{3}{n^{\frac{1}{4}}} - 1}{2 - \frac{1}{n^{\frac{3}{10}}} + \frac{3}{n^{\frac{1}{2}}}}$$

# Riešené limity – 71

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2\sqrt[3]{n} + 3\sqrt[4]{n} - \sqrt{n}}{2\sqrt{n} - \sqrt[5]{n} + 3}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2\sqrt[3]{n} + 3\sqrt[4]{n} - \sqrt{n}}{2\sqrt{n} - \sqrt[5]{n} + 3} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2 \cdot \frac{\sqrt[3]{n}}{\sqrt{n}} + 3 \cdot \frac{\sqrt[4]{n}}{\sqrt{n}} - 1}{2 - \frac{\sqrt[5]{n}}{\sqrt{n}} + \frac{3}{\sqrt{n}}} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} \left| \begin{array}{l} \sqrt[3]{n} = \sqrt[6]{n^2} \quad \sqrt[5]{n} = \sqrt[10]{n^2} \\ \sqrt{n} = \sqrt[4]{n^2} \quad \sqrt{n} = \sqrt[6]{n^3} \quad \sqrt{n} = \sqrt[10]{n^5} \end{array} \right. \end{array} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2 \cdot \frac{\sqrt[6]{n^2}}{\sqrt[6]{n^3}} + 3 \cdot \frac{\sqrt[4]{n}}{\sqrt[4]{n^2}} - 1}{2 - \frac{\sqrt[10]{n^2}}{\sqrt[10]{n^5}} + \frac{3}{\sqrt{n}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2\sqrt[6]{\frac{n^2}{n^3}} + 3\sqrt[4]{\frac{n}{n^2}} - 1}{2 - \sqrt[10]{\frac{n^2}{n^5}} + \frac{3}{\sqrt{n}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2\sqrt[6]{\frac{1}{n}} + 3\sqrt[4]{\frac{1}{n}} - 1}{2 - \sqrt[10]{\frac{1}{n^3}} + 3\sqrt[10]{\frac{1}{n}}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^{\frac{1}{3}} + 3n^{\frac{1}{4}} - n^{\frac{1}{2}}}{2n^{\frac{1}{2}} - n^{\frac{1}{5}} + 3} \cdot \frac{n^{-\frac{1}{2}}}{n^{-\frac{1}{2}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^{\frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{2}} + 3n^{\frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{2}} - 1}{2 - n^{\frac{1}{5} - \frac{1}{2}} + 3n^{-\frac{1}{2}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^{\frac{2-3}{6}} + 3n^{\frac{1-2}{4}} - 1}{2 - n^{\frac{2-5}{10}} + 3n^{-\frac{1}{2}}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^{-\frac{1}{6}} + 3n^{-\frac{1}{4}} - 1}{2 - n^{-\frac{3}{10}} + 3n^{-\frac{1}{2}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{2}{\sqrt[6]{n}} + \frac{3}{\sqrt[4]{n}} - 1}{2 - \frac{1}{\sqrt[10]{n^3}} + \frac{3}{\sqrt{n}}}$$



## Riešené limity – 71

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2\sqrt[3]{n} + 3\sqrt[4]{n} - \sqrt{n}}{2\sqrt{n} - \sqrt[5]{n} + 3}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2\sqrt[3]{n} + 3\sqrt[4]{n} - \sqrt{n}}{2\sqrt{n} - \sqrt[5]{n} + 3} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2 \cdot \frac{\sqrt[3]{n}}{\sqrt{n}} + 3 \cdot \frac{\sqrt[4]{n}}{\sqrt{n}} - 1}{2 - \frac{\sqrt[5]{n}}{\sqrt{n}} + \frac{3}{\sqrt{n}}} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} \left| \begin{array}{l} \sqrt[3]{n} = \sqrt[6]{n^2} \\ \sqrt[4]{n} = \sqrt[10]{n^2} \end{array} \right. \\ \sqrt{n} = \sqrt[4]{n^2} \left| \begin{array}{l} \sqrt{n} = \sqrt[6]{n^3} \\ \sqrt{n} = \sqrt[10]{n^5} \end{array} \right. \end{array} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2 \cdot \frac{\sqrt[6]{n^2}}{\sqrt[6]{n^3}} + 3 \cdot \frac{\sqrt[4]{n}}{\sqrt[4]{n^2}} - 1}{2 - \frac{\sqrt[10]{n^2}}{\sqrt[10]{n^5}} + \frac{3}{\sqrt{n}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2\sqrt[6]{\frac{n^2}{n^3}} + 3\sqrt[4]{\frac{n}{n^2}} - 1}{2 - \sqrt[10]{\frac{n^2}{n^5}} + \frac{3}{\sqrt{n}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2\sqrt[6]{\frac{1}{n}} + 3\sqrt[4]{\frac{1}{n}} - 1}{2 - \sqrt[10]{\frac{1}{n^3}} + 3\sqrt[1]{\frac{1}{n}}}$$

$$= \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n^k} = \frac{1}{\infty^k} = \frac{1}{\infty} = 0 \text{ pre všetky } k \in \mathbb{N} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^{\frac{1}{3}} + 3n^{\frac{1}{4}} - n^{\frac{1}{2}}}{2n^{\frac{1}{2}} - n^{\frac{1}{5}} + 3} \cdot \frac{n^{-\frac{1}{2}}}{n^{-\frac{1}{2}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^{\frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{2}} + 3n^{\frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{2}} - 1}{2 - n^{\frac{1}{5} - \frac{1}{2}} + 3n^{-\frac{1}{2}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^{\frac{2-3}{6}} + 3n^{\frac{1-2}{4}} - 1}{2 - n^{\frac{2-5}{10}} + 3n^{-\frac{1}{2}}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^{-\frac{1}{6}} + 3n^{-\frac{1}{4}} - 1}{2 - n^{-\frac{3}{10}} + 3n^{-\frac{1}{2}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{2}{n^{\frac{1}{6}}} + \frac{3}{n^{\frac{1}{4}}} - 1}{2 - \frac{1}{n^{\frac{3}{10}}} + \frac{3}{n^{\frac{1}{2}}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{2}{\sqrt[6]{n}} + \frac{3}{\sqrt[4]{n}} - 1}{2 - \frac{1}{\sqrt[10]{n^3}} + \frac{3}{\sqrt{n}}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{2}{\sqrt[6]{\infty}} + \frac{3}{\sqrt[4]{\infty}} - 1}{2 - \frac{1}{\sqrt[10]{\infty^3}} + \frac{3}{\sqrt{\infty}}}$$

## Riešené limity – 71

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2\sqrt[3]{n} + 3\sqrt[4]{n} - \sqrt{n}}{2\sqrt{n} - \sqrt[5]{n} + 3}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2\sqrt[3]{n} + 3\sqrt[4]{n} - \sqrt{n}}{2\sqrt{n} - \sqrt[5]{n} + 3} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2 \cdot \frac{\sqrt[3]{n}}{\sqrt{n}} + 3 \cdot \frac{\sqrt[4]{n}}{\sqrt{n}} - 1}{2 - \frac{\sqrt[5]{n}}{\sqrt{n}} + \frac{3}{\sqrt{n}}} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} \left| \begin{array}{l} \sqrt[3]{n} = \sqrt[6]{n^2} \\ \sqrt[4]{n} = \sqrt[10]{n^2} \end{array} \right. \\ \sqrt{n} = \sqrt[4]{n^2} \left| \begin{array}{l} \sqrt{n} = \sqrt[6]{n^3} \\ \sqrt{n} = \sqrt[10]{n^5} \end{array} \right. \end{array} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2 \cdot \frac{\sqrt[6]{n^2}}{\sqrt[6]{n^3}} + 3 \cdot \frac{\sqrt[4]{n}}{\sqrt[4]{n^2}} - 1}{2 - \frac{\sqrt[10]{n^2}}{\sqrt[10]{n^5}} + \frac{3}{\sqrt{n}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2\sqrt[6]{\frac{n^2}{n^3}} + 3\sqrt[4]{\frac{n}{n^2}} - 1}{2 - \sqrt[10]{\frac{n^2}{n^5}} + \frac{3}{\sqrt{n}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2\sqrt[6]{\frac{1}{n}} + 3\sqrt[4]{\frac{1}{n}} - 1}{2 - \sqrt[10]{\frac{1}{n^3}} + 3\sqrt{\frac{1}{n}}}$$

$$= \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n^k} = \frac{1}{\infty^k} = \frac{1}{\infty} = 0 \text{ pre všetky } k \in \mathbb{N} \right] = \frac{2\sqrt[6]{0} + 3\sqrt[4]{0} - 1}{2 - \sqrt[10]{0} + 3\sqrt{0}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^{\frac{1}{3}} + 3n^{\frac{1}{4}} - n^{\frac{1}{2}}}{2n^{\frac{1}{2}} - n^{\frac{1}{5}} + 3} \cdot \frac{n^{-\frac{1}{2}}}{n^{-\frac{1}{2}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^{\frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{2}} + 3n^{\frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{2}} - 1}{2 - n^{\frac{1}{5} - \frac{1}{2}} + 3n^{-\frac{1}{2}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^{\frac{2-3}{6}} + 3n^{\frac{1-2}{4}} - 1}{2 - n^{\frac{2-5}{10}} + 3n^{-\frac{1}{2}}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^{-\frac{1}{6}} + 3n^{-\frac{1}{4}} - 1}{2 - n^{-\frac{3}{10}} + 3n^{-\frac{1}{2}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{2}{n^{\frac{1}{6}}} + \frac{3}{n^{\frac{1}{4}}} - 1}{2 - \frac{1}{n^{\frac{3}{10}}} + \frac{3}{n^{\frac{1}{2}}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{2}{\sqrt[6]{n}} + \frac{3}{\sqrt[4]{n}} - 1}{2 - \frac{1}{\sqrt[10]{n^3}} + \frac{3}{\sqrt{n}}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{2}{\sqrt[6]{\infty}} + \frac{3}{\sqrt[4]{\infty}} - 1}{2 - \frac{1}{\sqrt[10]{\infty}} + \frac{3}{\sqrt{\infty}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{2}{\infty} + \frac{3}{\infty} - 1}{2 - \frac{1}{\infty} + \frac{3}{\infty}}$$

## Riešené limity – 71

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2\sqrt[3]{n} + 3\sqrt[4]{n} - \sqrt{n}}{2\sqrt{n} - \sqrt[5]{n} + 3}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2\sqrt[3]{n} + 3\sqrt[4]{n} - \sqrt{n}}{2\sqrt{n} - \sqrt[5]{n} + 3} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2 \cdot \frac{\sqrt[3]{n}}{\sqrt{n}} + 3 \cdot \frac{\sqrt[4]{n}}{\sqrt{n}} - 1}{2 - \frac{\sqrt[5]{n}}{\sqrt{n}} + \frac{3}{\sqrt{n}}} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} \left| \begin{array}{l} \sqrt[3]{n} = \sqrt[6]{n^2} \\ \sqrt[4]{n} = \sqrt[10]{n^2} \end{array} \right. \\ \sqrt{n} = \sqrt[4]{n^2} \left| \begin{array}{l} \sqrt{n} = \sqrt[6]{n^3} \\ \sqrt{n} = \sqrt[10]{n^5} \end{array} \right. \end{array} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2 \cdot \frac{\sqrt[6]{n^2}}{\sqrt[6]{n^3}} + 3 \cdot \frac{\sqrt[4]{n}}{\sqrt[4]{n^2}} - 1}{2 - \frac{\sqrt[10]{n^2}}{\sqrt[10]{n^5}} + \frac{3}{\sqrt{n}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2\sqrt[6]{\frac{n^2}{n^3}} + 3\sqrt[4]{\frac{n}{n^2}} - 1}{2 - \sqrt[10]{\frac{n^2}{n^5}} + \frac{3}{\sqrt{n}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2\sqrt[6]{\frac{1}{n}} + 3\sqrt[4]{\frac{1}{n}} - 1}{2 - \sqrt[10]{\frac{1}{n^3}} + 3\sqrt{\frac{1}{n}}}$$

$$= \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n^k} = \frac{1}{\infty^k} = \frac{1}{\infty} = 0 \text{ pre všetky } k \in \mathbb{N} \right] = \frac{2\sqrt[6]{0} + 3\sqrt[4]{0} - 1}{2 - \sqrt[10]{0} + 3\sqrt{0}} = \frac{0+0-1}{2-0+0}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^{\frac{1}{3}} + 3n^{\frac{1}{4}} - n^{\frac{1}{2}}}{2n^{\frac{1}{2}} - n^{\frac{1}{5}} + 3} \cdot \frac{n^{-\frac{1}{2}}}{n^{-\frac{1}{2}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^{\frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{2}} + 3n^{\frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{2}} - 1}{2 - n^{\frac{1}{5} - \frac{1}{2}} + 3n^{-\frac{1}{2}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^{\frac{2-3}{6}} + 3n^{\frac{1-2}{4}} - 1}{2 - n^{\frac{2-5}{10}} + 3n^{-\frac{1}{2}}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^{-\frac{1}{6}} + 3n^{-\frac{1}{4}} - 1}{2 - n^{-\frac{3}{10}} + 3n^{-\frac{1}{2}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{2}{n^{\frac{1}{6}}} + \frac{3}{n^{\frac{1}{4}}} - 1}{2 - \frac{1}{n^{\frac{3}{10}}} + \frac{3}{n^{\frac{1}{2}}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{2}{\sqrt[6]{n}} + \frac{3}{\sqrt[4]{n}} - 1}{2 - \frac{1}{\sqrt[10]{n^3}} + \frac{3}{\sqrt{n}}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{2}{\sqrt[6]{\infty}} + \frac{3}{\sqrt[4]{\infty}} - 1}{2 - \frac{1}{\sqrt[10]{\infty}} + \frac{3}{\sqrt{\infty}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{2}{\infty} + \frac{3}{\infty} - 1}{2 - \frac{1}{\infty} + \frac{3}{\infty}} = \frac{0+0-1}{2-0+0}$$

# Riešené limity – 71

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2\sqrt[3]{n} + 3\sqrt[4]{n} - \sqrt{n}}{2\sqrt{n} - \sqrt[5]{n} + 3} = -\frac{1}{2}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2\sqrt[3]{n} + 3\sqrt[4]{n} - \sqrt{n}}{2\sqrt{n} - \sqrt[5]{n} + 3} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2 \cdot \frac{\sqrt[3]{n}}{\sqrt{n}} + 3 \cdot \frac{\sqrt[4]{n}}{\sqrt{n}} - 1}{2 - \frac{\sqrt[5]{n}}{\sqrt{n}} + \frac{3}{\sqrt{n}}} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N} \left| \begin{array}{l} \sqrt[3]{n} = \sqrt[6]{n^2} \\ \sqrt[4]{n} = \sqrt[10]{n^2} \end{array} \right. \\ \sqrt{n} = \sqrt[2]{n^2} \left| \begin{array}{l} \sqrt{n} = \sqrt[6]{n^3} \\ \sqrt{n} = \sqrt[10]{n^5} \end{array} \right. \end{array} \right.$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2 \cdot \frac{\sqrt[6]{n^2}}{\sqrt[6]{n^3}} + 3 \cdot \frac{\sqrt[4]{n}}{\sqrt[4]{n^2}} - 1}{2 - \frac{\sqrt[10]{n^2}}{\sqrt[10]{n^5}} + \frac{3}{\sqrt{n}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2\sqrt[6]{\frac{n^2}{n^3}} + 3\sqrt[4]{\frac{n}{n^2}} - 1}{2 - \sqrt[10]{\frac{n^2}{n^5}} + \frac{3}{\sqrt{n}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2\sqrt[6]{\frac{1}{n}} + 3\sqrt[4]{\frac{1}{n}} - 1}{2 - \sqrt[10]{\frac{1}{n^3}} + 3\sqrt{\frac{1}{n}}}$$

$$= \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n^k} = \frac{1}{\infty^k} = \frac{1}{\infty} = 0 \text{ pre všetky } k \in \mathbb{N} \right] = \frac{2\sqrt[6]{0} + 3\sqrt[4]{0} - 1}{2 - \sqrt[10]{0} + 3 \cdot 0} = \frac{0 + 0 - 1}{2 - 0 + 0} = -\frac{1}{2}.$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^{\frac{1}{3}} + 3n^{\frac{1}{4}} - n^{\frac{1}{2}}}{2n^{\frac{1}{2}} - n^{\frac{1}{5}} + 3} \cdot \frac{n^{-\frac{1}{2}}}{n^{-\frac{1}{2}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^{\frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{2}} + 3n^{\frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{2}} - 1}{2 - n^{\frac{1}{5} - \frac{1}{2}} + 3n^{-\frac{1}{2}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^{\frac{2-3}{6}} + 3n^{\frac{1-2}{4}} - 1}{2 - n^{\frac{2-5}{10}} + 3n^{-\frac{1}{2}}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^{-\frac{1}{6}} + 3n^{-\frac{1}{4}} - 1}{2 - n^{-\frac{3}{10}} + 3n^{-\frac{1}{2}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{2}{n^{\frac{1}{6}}} + \frac{3}{n^{\frac{1}{4}}} - 1}{2 - \frac{1}{n^{\frac{3}{10}}} + \frac{3}{n^{\frac{1}{2}}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{2}{\sqrt[6]{n}} + \frac{3}{\sqrt[4]{n}} - 1}{2 - \frac{1}{\sqrt[10]{n^3}} + \frac{3}{\sqrt{n}}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{2}{\sqrt[6]{\infty}} + \frac{3}{\sqrt[4]{\infty}} - 1}{2 - \frac{1}{\sqrt[10]{\infty}} + \frac{3}{\sqrt{\infty}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{2}{\infty} + \frac{3}{\infty} - 1}{2 - \frac{1}{\infty} + \frac{3}{\infty}} = \frac{0 + 0 - 1}{2 - 0 + 0} = -\frac{1}{2}.$$

# Riešené limity – 72, 73

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{\sqrt[n]{2} + \sqrt[n]{3}}{2} \right)^n$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \sqrt[n]{2} - \sqrt[n+1]{2} \right]$$

# Riešené limity – 72, 73

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{\sqrt[n]{2} + \sqrt[n]{3}}{2} \right)^n$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{\sqrt[n]{2} + \sqrt[n]{3}}{2} - 1 \right)^n$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \sqrt[n]{2} - \sqrt[n+1]{2} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \sqrt[n]{2} - 1 - \sqrt[n+1]{2} + 1 \right]$$

# Riešené limity – 72, 73

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{\sqrt[n]{2} + \sqrt[n]{3}}{2} \right)^n$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{\sqrt[n]{2} + \sqrt[n]{3}}{2} - 1 \right)^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{\sqrt[n]{2} + \sqrt[n]{3} - 2}{2} \right)^n$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \sqrt[n]{2} - \sqrt[n+1]{2} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \sqrt[n]{2} - 1 - \sqrt[n+1]{2} + 1 \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \sqrt[n]{2} - 1 \right] - \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \sqrt[n+1]{2} - 1 \right]$$

## Riešené limity – 72, 73

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{\sqrt[n]{2} + \sqrt[n]{3}}{2} \right)^n$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{\sqrt[n]{2} + \sqrt[n]{3} - 2}{2} \right)^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{\sqrt[n]{2} + \sqrt[n]{3} - 2}{2} \right)^n$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( 1 + \frac{\sqrt[n]{2} + \sqrt[n]{3} - 2}{2} \right)^{\frac{2}{\sqrt[n]{2} + \sqrt[n]{3} - 2}} \right]^n \frac{\sqrt[n]{2} + \sqrt[n]{3} - 2}{2}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \sqrt[n]{2} - \sqrt[n+1]{2} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \sqrt[n]{2} - 1 - \sqrt[n+1]{2} + 1 \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \sqrt[n]{2} - 1 \right] - \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \sqrt[n+1]{2} - 1 \right] = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n(\sqrt[n]{a} - 1) = \ln a \right. \\ \left. \text{pre všetky } a > 0 \right]$$



# Riešené limity – 72, 73

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{\sqrt[n]{2} + \sqrt[n]{3}}{2} \right)^n$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{\sqrt[n]{2} + \sqrt[n]{3} - 2}{2} \right)^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{\sqrt[n]{2} + \sqrt[n]{3} - 2}{2} \right)^n$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( 1 + \frac{\sqrt[n]{2} + \sqrt[n]{3} - 2}{2} \right)^{\frac{2}{\sqrt[n]{2} + \sqrt[n]{3} - 2}} \right]^n = e^{\ln \sqrt{6}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{\sqrt[n]{2} + \sqrt[n]{3} - 2}{2} \right)^{\frac{2}{\sqrt[n]{2} + \sqrt[n]{3} - 2}} = \left[ \text{Subst. } m = \frac{2}{\sqrt[n]{2} + \sqrt[n]{3} - 2} \mid n \in \mathbb{N} \Rightarrow \sqrt[n]{3} > 1, \sqrt[n]{2} > 1 \mid \sqrt[n]{3} \rightarrow 1, \sqrt[n]{2} \rightarrow 1 \mid n \rightarrow \infty \right] = \lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{1}{m} \right)^m = e,$$

$$\frac{\sqrt[n]{2} + \sqrt[n]{3} - 2}{2} = \frac{1}{m} \mid \sqrt[n]{2} + \sqrt[n]{3} - 2 > 1 + 1 - 2 = 0 \mid \sqrt[n]{2} + \sqrt[n]{3} - 2 \rightarrow 0^+ \mid m \rightarrow \infty$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \sqrt[n]{2} - \sqrt[n+1]{2} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \sqrt[n]{2} - 1 - \sqrt[n+1]{2} + 1 \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \sqrt[n]{2} - 1 \right] - \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \sqrt[n+1]{2} - 1 \right] = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n(\sqrt[n]{a} - 1) = \ln a \right. \\ \left. \text{pre všetky } a > 0 \right]$$

$$= \ln 2 - \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (n+1-1) \cdot \left[ \sqrt[n+1]{2} - 1 \right]$$

## Riešené limity – 72, 73

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{\sqrt[n]{2} + \sqrt[n]{3}}{2} \right)^n$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{\sqrt[n]{2} + \sqrt[n]{3} - 2}{2} \right)^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{\sqrt[n]{2} + \sqrt[n]{3} - 2}{2} \right)^n$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( 1 + \frac{\sqrt[n]{2} + \sqrt[n]{3} - 2}{2} \right)^{\frac{2}{\sqrt[n]{2} + \sqrt[n]{3} - 2}} \right]^n = e^{\ln \sqrt{6}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \frac{\sqrt[n]{2} + \sqrt[n]{3} - 2}{2} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n(\sqrt[n]{2} - 1) + n(\sqrt[n]{3} - 1)}{2} = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n(\sqrt[n]{a} - 1) = \ln a}{\text{pre všetky } a > 0} \right] = \frac{\ln 2 + \ln 3}{2} = \frac{\ln 6}{2} = \ln 6^{\frac{1}{2}} = \ln \sqrt{6}.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \sqrt[n]{2} - \sqrt[n+1]{2} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \sqrt[n]{2} - 1 - \sqrt[n+1]{2} + 1 \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \sqrt[n]{2} - 1 \right] - \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \sqrt[n+1]{2} - 1 \right] = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n(\sqrt[n]{a} - 1) = \ln a}{\text{pre všetky } a > 0} \right]$$

$$= \ln 2 - \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (n+1) \cdot \left[ \sqrt[n+1]{2} - 1 \right] = \ln 2 - \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (n+1) \cdot \left[ \sqrt[n+1]{2} - 1 \right] + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[n+1]{2} - 1 \right]$$

# Riešené limity – 72, 73

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{\sqrt[n]{2} + \sqrt[n]{3}}{2} \right)^n$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{\sqrt[n]{2} + \sqrt[n]{3} - 2}{2} \right)^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{\sqrt[n]{2} + \sqrt[n]{3} - 2}{2} \right)^n$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( 1 + \frac{\sqrt[n]{2} + \sqrt[n]{3} - 2}{2} \right)^{\frac{2}{\sqrt[n]{2} + \sqrt[n]{3} - 2}} \right]^n = e^{\ln \sqrt{6}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{\sqrt[n]{2} + \sqrt[n]{3} - 2}{2} \right)^{\frac{2}{\sqrt[n]{2} + \sqrt[n]{3} - 2}} = \left[ \text{Subst. } m = \frac{2}{\sqrt[n]{2} + \sqrt[n]{3} - 2} \mid n \in \mathbb{N} \Rightarrow \sqrt[n]{3} > 1, \sqrt[n]{2} > 1 \mid \sqrt[n]{3} \rightarrow 1, \sqrt[n]{2} \rightarrow 1 \mid \begin{matrix} n \rightarrow \infty \\ m \rightarrow \infty \end{matrix} \right] = \lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{1}{m} \right)^m = e,$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \frac{\sqrt[n]{2} + \sqrt[n]{3} - 2}{2} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n(\sqrt[n]{2} - 1) + n(\sqrt[n]{3} - 1)}{2} = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n(\sqrt[n]{a} - 1) = \ln a \right. \\ \left. \text{pre všetky } a > 0 \right] = \frac{\ln 2 + \ln 3}{2} = \frac{\ln 6}{2} = \ln 6^{\frac{1}{2}} = \ln \sqrt{6}.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \sqrt[n]{2} - \sqrt[n+1]{2} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \sqrt[n]{2} - 1 - \sqrt[n+1]{2} + 1 \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \sqrt[n]{2} - 1 \right] - \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \sqrt[n+1]{2} - 1 \right] = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n(\sqrt[n]{a} - 1) = \ln a \right. \\ \left. \text{pre všetky } a > 0 \right]$$

$$= \ln 2 - \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (n+1-1) \cdot \left[ \sqrt[n+1]{2} - 1 \right] = \ln 2 - \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (n+1) \cdot \left[ \sqrt[n+1]{2} - 1 \right] + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[n+1]{2} - 1 \right]$$

$$= \left[ \text{Subst. } \begin{matrix} n \rightarrow \infty \\ m = n+1 \\ m \rightarrow \infty \end{matrix} \right]$$

# Riešené limity – 72, 73

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{\sqrt[n]{2} + \sqrt[n]{3}}{2} \right)^n = \sqrt{6}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{\sqrt[n]{2} + \sqrt[n]{3}}{2} - 1 \right)^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{\sqrt[n]{2} + \sqrt[n]{3} - 2}{2} \right)^n$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( 1 + \frac{\sqrt[n]{2} + \sqrt[n]{3} - 2}{2} \right)^{\frac{2}{\sqrt[n]{2} + \sqrt[n]{3} - 2}} \right]^{n \frac{\sqrt[n]{2} + \sqrt[n]{3} - 2}{2}} = e^{\ln \sqrt{6}} = \sqrt{6}.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{\sqrt[n]{2} + \sqrt[n]{3} - 2}{2} \right)^{\frac{2}{\sqrt[n]{2} + \sqrt[n]{3} - 2}} = \left[ \text{Subst. } m = \frac{2}{\sqrt[n]{2} + \sqrt[n]{3} - 2} \mid n \in \mathbb{N} \Rightarrow \sqrt[n]{3} > 1, \sqrt[n]{2} > 1 \mid \sqrt[n]{3} \rightarrow 1, \sqrt[n]{2} \rightarrow 1 \mid \begin{matrix} n \rightarrow \infty \\ m \rightarrow \infty \end{matrix} \right] = \lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{1}{m} \right)^m = e,$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \frac{\sqrt[n]{2} + \sqrt[n]{3} - 2}{2} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n(\sqrt[n]{2} - 1) + n(\sqrt[n]{3} - 1)}{2} = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n(\sqrt[n]{a} - 1) = \ln a \right. \\ \left. \text{pre všetky } a > 0 \right] = \frac{\ln 2 + \ln 3}{2} = \frac{\ln 6}{2} = \ln 6^{\frac{1}{2}} = \ln \sqrt{6}.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \sqrt[n]{2} - \sqrt[n+1]{2} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \sqrt[n]{2} - 1 - \sqrt[n+1]{2} + 1 \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \sqrt[n]{2} - 1 \right] - \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \sqrt[n+1]{2} - 1 \right] = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n(\sqrt[n]{a} - 1) = \ln a \right. \\ \left. \text{pre všetky } a > 0 \right]$$

$$= \ln 2 - \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (n+1-1) \cdot \left[ \sqrt[n+1]{2} - 1 \right] = \ln 2 - \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (n+1) \cdot \left[ \sqrt[n+1]{2} - 1 \right] + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[n+1]{2} - 1 \right]$$

$$= \left[ \text{Subst. } \begin{matrix} n \rightarrow \infty \\ m = n+1 \\ m \rightarrow \infty \end{matrix} \right] = \ln 2 - \lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} m \left[ \sqrt[m]{2} - 1 \right] + \lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[m]{2} - 1 \right]$$

# Riešené limity – 72, 73

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{\sqrt[n]{2} + \sqrt[n]{3}}{2} \right)^n = \sqrt{6}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{\sqrt[n]{2} + \sqrt[n]{3}}{2} - 1 \right)^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{\sqrt[n]{2} + \sqrt[n]{3} - 2}{2} \right)^n$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( 1 + \frac{\sqrt[n]{2} + \sqrt[n]{3} - 2}{2} \right)^{\frac{2}{\sqrt[n]{2} + \sqrt[n]{3} - 2}} \right]^n \frac{\sqrt[n]{2} + \sqrt[n]{3} - 2}{2} = e^{\ln \sqrt{6}} = \sqrt{6}.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{\sqrt[n]{2} + \sqrt[n]{3} - 2}{2} \right)^{\frac{2}{\sqrt[n]{2} + \sqrt[n]{3} - 2}} = \left[ \text{Subst. } m = \frac{2}{\sqrt[n]{2} + \sqrt[n]{3} - 2} \mid n \in \mathbb{N} \Rightarrow \sqrt[n]{3} > 1, \sqrt[n]{2} > 1 \mid \sqrt[n]{3} \rightarrow 1, \sqrt[n]{2} \rightarrow 1 \mid \begin{matrix} n \rightarrow \infty \\ m \rightarrow \infty \end{matrix} \right] = \lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{1}{m} \right)^m = e,$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \frac{\sqrt[n]{2} + \sqrt[n]{3} - 2}{2} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n(\sqrt[n]{2} - 1) + n(\sqrt[n]{3} - 1)}{2} = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n(\sqrt[n]{a} - 1) = \ln a \right. \\ \left. \text{pre všetky } a > 0 \right] = \frac{\ln 2 + \ln 3}{2} = \frac{\ln 6}{2} = \ln 6^{\frac{1}{2}} = \ln \sqrt{6}.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \sqrt[n]{2} - \sqrt[n+1]{2} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \sqrt[n]{2} - 1 - \sqrt[n+1]{2} + 1 \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \sqrt[n]{2} - 1 \right] - \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \sqrt[n+1]{2} - 1 \right] = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n(\sqrt[n]{a} - 1) = \ln a \right. \\ \left. \text{pre všetky } a > 0 \right]$$

$$= \ln 2 - \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (n+1-1) \cdot \left[ \sqrt[n+1]{2} - 1 \right] = \ln 2 - \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (n+1) \cdot \left[ \sqrt[n+1]{2} - 1 \right] + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[n+1]{2} - 1 \right]$$

$$= \left[ \text{Subst. } \begin{matrix} n \rightarrow \infty \\ m = n+1 \\ m \rightarrow \infty \end{matrix} \right] = \ln 2 - \lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} m \left[ \sqrt[m]{2} - 1 \right] + \lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[m]{2} - 1 \right] = \ln 2 - \ln 2 + (1-1)$$

# Riešené limity – 72, 73

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{\sqrt[n]{2} + \sqrt[n]{3}}{2} \right)^n = \sqrt{6}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{\sqrt[n]{2} + \sqrt[n]{3}}{2} - 1 \right)^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{\sqrt[n]{2} + \sqrt[n]{3} - 2}{2} \right)^n$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \left( 1 + \frac{\sqrt[n]{2} + \sqrt[n]{3} - 2}{2} \right)^{\frac{2}{\sqrt[n]{2} + \sqrt[n]{3} - 2}} \right]^n \frac{\sqrt[n]{2} + \sqrt[n]{3} - 2}{2} = e^{\ln \sqrt{6}} = \sqrt{6}.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{\sqrt[n]{2} + \sqrt[n]{3} - 2}{2} \right)^{\frac{2}{\sqrt[n]{2} + \sqrt[n]{3} - 2}} = \left[ \text{Subst. } m = \frac{2}{\sqrt[n]{2} + \sqrt[n]{3} - 2} \mid n \in \mathbb{N} \Rightarrow \sqrt[n]{3} > 1, \sqrt[n]{2} > 1 \mid \sqrt[n]{3} \rightarrow 1, \sqrt[n]{2} \rightarrow 1 \mid \begin{matrix} n \rightarrow \infty \\ m \rightarrow \infty \end{matrix} \right] = \lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{1}{m} \right)^m = e,$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \frac{\sqrt[n]{2} + \sqrt[n]{3} - 2}{2} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n(\sqrt[n]{2} - 1) + n(\sqrt[n]{3} - 1)}{2} = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n(\sqrt[n]{a} - 1) = \ln a \right. \\ \left. \text{pre všetky } a > 0 \right] = \frac{\ln 2 + \ln 3}{2} = \frac{\ln 6}{2} = \ln 6^{\frac{1}{2}} = \ln \sqrt{6}.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \sqrt[n]{2} - \sqrt[n+1]{2} \right] = 0$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \sqrt[n]{2} - 1 - \sqrt[n+1]{2} + 1 \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \sqrt[n]{2} - 1 \right] - \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left[ \sqrt[n+1]{2} - 1 \right] = \left[ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n(\sqrt[n]{a} - 1) = \ln a \right. \\ \left. \text{pre všetky } a > 0 \right]$$

$$= \ln 2 - \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (n+1-1) \cdot \left[ \sqrt[n+1]{2} - 1 \right] = \ln 2 - \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (n+1) \cdot \left[ \sqrt[n+1]{2} - 1 \right] + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[n+1]{2} - 1 \right]$$

$$= \left[ \text{Subst. } \begin{matrix} n \rightarrow \infty \\ m = n+1 \\ m \rightarrow \infty \end{matrix} \right] = \ln 2 - \lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} m \left[ \sqrt[m]{2} - 1 \right] + \lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \sqrt[m]{2} - 1 \right] = \ln 2 - \ln 2 + (1-1) = 0.$$

# Riešené limity – 74

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \left[ \sqrt[n]{2} - \sqrt[n+1]{2} \right]$$

# Riešené limity – 74

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \left[ \sqrt[n]{2} - \sqrt[n+1]{2} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \left[ \sqrt[n]{2} - \sqrt[n+1]{2} \right]$$



# Riešené limity – 74

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \left[ \sqrt[n]{2} - \sqrt[n+1]{2} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \left[ \sqrt[n]{2} - \sqrt[n+1]{2} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \left[ 2^{\frac{1}{n}} - 2^{\frac{1}{n+1}} \right]$$

# Riešené limity – 74

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \left[ \sqrt[n]{2} - \sqrt[n+1]{2} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \left[ \sqrt[n]{2} - \sqrt[n+1]{2} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \left[ 2^{\frac{1}{n}} - 2^{\frac{1}{n+1}} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{n}} \left[ 1 - \frac{2^{\frac{1}{n+1}}}{2^{\frac{1}{n}}} \right]$$

# Riešené limity – 74

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \left[ \sqrt[n]{2} - \sqrt[n+1]{2} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \left[ \sqrt[n]{2} - \sqrt[n+1]{2} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \left[ 2^{\frac{1}{n}} - 2^{\frac{1}{n+1}} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{n}} \left[ 1 - \frac{2^{\frac{1}{n+1}}}{2^{\frac{1}{n}}} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{n}} \left[ 1 - 2^{\frac{1}{n+1} - \frac{1}{n}} \right]$$

# Riešené limity – 74

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \left[ \sqrt[n]{2} - \sqrt[n+1]{2} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \left[ \sqrt[n]{2} - \sqrt[n+1]{2} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \left[ 2^{\frac{1}{n}} - 2^{\frac{1}{n+1}} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{n}} \left[ 1 - \frac{2^{\frac{1}{n+1}}}{2^{\frac{1}{n}}} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{n}} \left[ 1 - 2^{\frac{1}{n+1} - \frac{1}{n}} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{n}} \left[ 1 - 2^{\frac{n-(n+1)}{n(n+1)}} \right]$$

# Riešené limity – 74

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \left[ \sqrt[n]{2} - \sqrt[n+1]{2} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \left[ \sqrt[n]{2} - \sqrt[n+1]{2} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \left[ 2^{\frac{1}{n}} - 2^{\frac{1}{n+1}} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{n}} \left[ 1 - \frac{2^{\frac{1}{n+1}}}{2^{\frac{1}{n}}} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{n}} \left[ 1 - 2^{\frac{1}{n+1} - \frac{1}{n}} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{n}} \left[ 1 - 2^{\frac{n - (n+1)}{n(n+1)}} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{n}} \left[ 1 - 2^{\frac{-1}{n(n+1)}} \right]$$

# Riešené limity – 74

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \left[ \sqrt[n]{2} - \sqrt[n+1]{2} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \left[ \sqrt[n]{2} - \sqrt[n+1]{2} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \left[ 2^{\frac{1}{n}} - 2^{\frac{1}{n+1}} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{n}} \left[ 1 - \frac{2^{\frac{1}{n+1}}}{2^{\frac{1}{n}}} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{n}} \left[ 1 - 2^{\frac{1}{n+1} - \frac{1}{n}} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{n}} \left[ 1 - 2^{\frac{n - (n+1)}{n(n+1)}} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{n}} \left[ 1 - 2^{\frac{-1}{n(n+1)}} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{n}} \left[ \frac{2^{\frac{1}{n(n+1)}}}{2^{\frac{1}{n(n+1)}}} - \frac{1}{2^{\frac{1}{n(n+1)}}} \right]$$

# Riešené limity – 74

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \left[ \sqrt[n]{2} - \sqrt[n+1]{2} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \left[ \sqrt[n]{2} - \sqrt[n+1]{2} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \left[ 2^{\frac{1}{n}} - 2^{\frac{1}{n+1}} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{n}} \left[ 1 - \frac{2^{\frac{1}{n+1}}}{2^{\frac{1}{n}}} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{n}} \left[ 1 - 2^{\frac{1}{n+1} - \frac{1}{n}} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{n}} \left[ 1 - 2^{\frac{n - (n+1)}{n(n+1)}} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{n}} \left[ 1 - 2^{\frac{-1}{n(n+1)}} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{n}} \left[ \frac{2^{\frac{1}{n(n+1)}}}{2^{\frac{1}{n(n+1)}}} - \frac{1}{2^{\frac{1}{n(n+1)}}} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{n}} \cdot \frac{1}{2^{\frac{1}{n(n+1)}}} \left[ 2^{\frac{1}{n(n+1)}} - 1 \right]$$

# Riešené limity – 74

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \left[ \sqrt[n]{2} - \sqrt[n+1]{2} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \left[ \sqrt[n]{2} - \sqrt[n+1]{2} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \left[ 2^{\frac{1}{n}} - 2^{\frac{1}{n+1}} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{n}} \left[ 1 - \frac{2^{\frac{1}{n+1}}}{2^{\frac{1}{n}}} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{n}} \left[ 1 - 2^{\frac{1}{n+1} - \frac{1}{n}} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{n}} \left[ 1 - 2^{\frac{n - (n+1)}{n(n+1)}} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{n}} \left[ 1 - 2^{\frac{-1}{n(n+1)}} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{n}} \left[ \frac{2^{\frac{1}{n(n+1)}}}{2^{\frac{1}{n(n+1)}}} - \frac{1}{2^{\frac{1}{n(n+1)}}} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{n}} \cdot \frac{1}{2^{\frac{1}{n(n+1)}}} \left[ 2^{\frac{1}{n(n+1)}} - 1 \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \cdot \sqrt[n]{2} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt[n(n+1)]{2}} \left[ \sqrt[n(n+1)]{2} - 1 \right]$$



# Riešené limity – 74

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \left[ \sqrt[n]{2} - \sqrt[n+1]{2} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \left[ \sqrt[n]{2} - \sqrt[n+1]{2} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \left[ 2^{\frac{1}{n}} - 2^{\frac{1}{n+1}} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{n}} \left[ 1 - \frac{2^{\frac{1}{n+1}}}{2^{\frac{1}{n}}} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{n}} \left[ 1 - 2^{\frac{1}{n+1} - \frac{1}{n}} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{n}} \left[ 1 - 2^{\frac{n - (n+1)}{n(n+1)}} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{n}} \left[ 1 - 2^{\frac{-1}{n(n+1)}} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{n}} \left[ \frac{2^{\frac{1}{n(n+1)}}}{2^{\frac{1}{n(n+1)}}} - \frac{1}{2^{\frac{1}{n(n+1)}}} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{n}} \cdot \frac{1}{2^{\frac{1}{n(n+1)}}} \left[ 2^{\frac{1}{n(n+1)}} - 1 \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \cdot \sqrt[n]{2} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt[n(n+1)]{2}} \left[ \sqrt[n(n+1)]{2} - 1 \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n \cdot n(n+1)}{n+1} \cdot \sqrt[n]{2} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt[n(n+1)]{2}} \left[ \sqrt[n(n+1)]{2} - 1 \right]$$

# Riešené limity – 74

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \left[ \sqrt[n]{2} - \sqrt[n+1]{2} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \left[ \sqrt[n]{2} - \sqrt[n+1]{2} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \left[ 2^{\frac{1}{n}} - 2^{\frac{1}{n+1}} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{n}} \left[ 1 - \frac{2^{\frac{1}{n+1}}}{2^{\frac{1}{n}}} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{n}} \left[ 1 - 2^{\frac{1}{n+1} - \frac{1}{n}} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{n}} \left[ 1 - 2^{\frac{n-(n+1)}{n(n+1)}} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{n}} \left[ 1 - 2^{\frac{-1}{n(n+1)}} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{n}} \left[ \frac{2^{\frac{1}{n(n+1)}}}{2^{\frac{1}{n(n+1)}}} - \frac{1}{2^{\frac{1}{n(n+1)}}} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{n}} \cdot \frac{1}{2^{\frac{1}{n(n+1)}}} \left[ 2^{\frac{1}{n(n+1)}} - 1 \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \cdot \sqrt[n]{2} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt[n(n+1)]{2}} \left[ \sqrt[n(n+1)]{2} - 1 \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n \cdot n(n+1)}{n+1} \cdot \sqrt[n]{2} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt[n(n+1)]{2}} \left[ \sqrt[n(n+1)]{2} - 1 \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n(n+1) \left[ \sqrt[n(n+1)]{2} - 1 \right] \cdot \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{n+1} \cdot \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{2} \cdot \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[n(n+1)]{2}}$$

## Riešené limity – 74

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \left[ \sqrt[n]{2} - \sqrt[n+1]{2} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \left[ \sqrt[n]{2} - \sqrt[n+1]{2} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \left[ 2^{\frac{1}{n}} - 2^{\frac{1}{n+1}} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{n}} \left[ 1 - \frac{2^{\frac{1}{n+1}}}{2^{\frac{1}{n}}} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{n}} \left[ 1 - 2^{\frac{1}{n+1} - \frac{1}{n}} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{n}} \left[ 1 - 2^{\frac{n-(n+1)}{n(n+1)}} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{n}} \left[ 1 - 2^{\frac{-1}{n(n+1)}} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{n}} \left[ \frac{2^{\frac{1}{n(n+1)}}}{2^{\frac{1}{n(n+1)}}} - \frac{1}{2^{\frac{1}{n(n+1)}}} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{n}} \cdot \frac{1}{2^{\frac{1}{n(n+1)}}} \left[ 2^{\frac{1}{n(n+1)}} - 1 \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \cdot \sqrt[n]{2} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt[n(n+1)]{2}} \left[ \sqrt[n(n+1)]{2} - 1 \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n \cdot n(n+1)}{n+1} \cdot \sqrt[n]{2} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt[n(n+1)]{2}} \left[ \sqrt[n(n+1)]{2} - 1 \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n(n+1) \left[ \sqrt[n(n+1)]{2} - 1 \right] \cdot \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{n+1} \cdot \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{2} \cdot \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[n(n+1)]{2}}$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Subst.} \\ m = n(n+1) \end{array} \middle| \begin{array}{l} n \rightarrow \infty \\ m \rightarrow \infty \end{array} \right]$$

## Riešené limity – 74

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \left[ \sqrt[n]{2} - \sqrt[n+1]{2} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \left[ \sqrt[n]{2} - \sqrt[n+1]{2} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \left[ 2^{\frac{1}{n}} - 2^{\frac{1}{n+1}} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{n}} \left[ 1 - \frac{2^{\frac{1}{n+1}}}{2^{\frac{1}{n}}} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{n}} \left[ 1 - 2^{\frac{1}{n+1} - \frac{1}{n}} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{n}} \left[ 1 - 2^{\frac{n-(n+1)}{n(n+1)}} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{n}} \left[ 1 - 2^{\frac{-1}{n(n+1)}} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{n}} \left[ \frac{2^{\frac{1}{n(n+1)}}}{2^{\frac{1}{n(n+1)}}} - \frac{1}{2^{\frac{1}{n(n+1)}}} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{n}} \cdot \frac{1}{2^{\frac{1}{n(n+1)}}} \left[ 2^{\frac{1}{n(n+1)}} - 1 \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \cdot \sqrt[n]{2} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt[n(n+1)]{2}} \left[ \sqrt[n(n+1)]{2} - 1 \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n \cdot n(n+1)}{n+1} \cdot \sqrt[n]{2} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt[n(n+1)]{2}} \left[ \sqrt[n(n+1)]{2} - 1 \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n(n+1) \left[ \sqrt[n(n+1)]{2} - 1 \right] \cdot \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{n+1} \cdot \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{2} \cdot \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[n(n+1)]{2}}$$

$$= \left[ \text{Subst.} \left. \begin{array}{l} n \rightarrow \infty \\ m = n(n+1) \end{array} \right| \begin{array}{l} n \rightarrow \infty \\ m \rightarrow \infty \end{array} \right] = \lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} m \left[ \sqrt[m]{2} - 1 \right] \cdot \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{n}} \cdot \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{2} \cdot \lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[m]{2}}$$

## Riešené limity – 74

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \left[ \sqrt[n]{2} - \sqrt[n+1]{2} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \left[ \sqrt[n]{2} - \sqrt[n+1]{2} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \left[ 2^{\frac{1}{n}} - 2^{\frac{1}{n+1}} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{n}} \left[ 1 - \frac{2^{\frac{1}{n+1}}}{2^{\frac{1}{n}}} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{n}} \left[ 1 - 2^{\frac{1}{n+1} - \frac{1}{n}} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{n}} \left[ 1 - 2^{\frac{n-(n+1)}{n(n+1)}} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{n}} \left[ 1 - 2^{\frac{-1}{n(n+1)}} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{n}} \left[ \frac{2^{\frac{1}{n(n+1)}}}{2^{\frac{1}{n(n+1)}}} - \frac{1}{2^{\frac{1}{n(n+1)}}} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{n}} \cdot \frac{1}{2^{\frac{1}{n(n+1)}}} \left[ 2^{\frac{1}{n(n+1)}} - 1 \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \cdot \sqrt[n]{2} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt[n(n+1)]{2}} \left[ \sqrt[n(n+1)]{2} - 1 \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n \cdot n(n+1)}{n+1} \cdot \sqrt[n]{2} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt[n(n+1)]{2}} \left[ \sqrt[n(n+1)]{2} - 1 \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n(n+1) \left[ \sqrt[n(n+1)]{2} - 1 \right] \cdot \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{n+1} \cdot \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{2} \cdot \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[n(n+1)]{2}}$$

$$= \left[ \text{Subst.} \left. \begin{array}{l} n \rightarrow \infty \\ m = n(n+1) \\ m \rightarrow \infty \end{array} \right| \right] = \lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} m \left[ \sqrt[m]{2} - 1 \right] \cdot \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{n}} \cdot \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{2} \cdot \lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[m]{2}}$$

$$= \ln 2 \cdot \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{\infty}} \cdot 1 \cdot 1$$

## Riešené limity – 74

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \left[ \sqrt[n]{2} - \sqrt[n+1]{2} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \left[ \sqrt[n]{2} - \sqrt[n+1]{2} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \left[ 2^{\frac{1}{n}} - 2^{\frac{1}{n+1}} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{n}} \left[ 1 - \frac{2^{\frac{1}{n+1}}}{2^{\frac{1}{n}}} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{n}} \left[ 1 - 2^{\frac{1}{n+1} - \frac{1}{n}} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{n}} \left[ 1 - 2^{\frac{n-(n+1)}{n(n+1)}} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{n}} \left[ 1 - 2^{\frac{-1}{n(n+1)}} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{n}} \left[ \frac{2^{\frac{1}{n(n+1)}}}{2^{\frac{1}{n(n+1)}}} - \frac{1}{2^{\frac{1}{n(n+1)}}} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{n}} \cdot \frac{1}{2^{\frac{1}{n(n+1)}}} \left[ 2^{\frac{1}{n(n+1)}} - 1 \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \cdot \sqrt[n]{2} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt[n(n+1)]{2}} \left[ \sqrt[n(n+1)]{2} - 1 \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n \cdot n(n+1)}{n+1} \cdot \sqrt[n]{2} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt[n(n+1)]{2}} \left[ \sqrt[n(n+1)]{2} - 1 \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n(n+1) \left[ \sqrt[n(n+1)]{2} - 1 \right] \cdot \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{n+1} \cdot \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{2} \cdot \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[n(n+1)]{2}}$$

$$= \left[ \text{Subst.} \left. \begin{array}{l} n \rightarrow \infty \\ m = n(n+1) \end{array} \right| \begin{array}{l} m \rightarrow \infty \\ m \rightarrow \infty \end{array} \right] = \lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} m \left[ \sqrt[m]{2} - 1 \right] \cdot \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{n}} \cdot \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{2} \cdot \lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[m]{2}}$$

$$= \ln 2 \cdot \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{\infty}} \cdot 1 \cdot 1 = \ln 2 \cdot \frac{1}{1+0} \cdot 1 \cdot 1$$

## Riešené limity – 74

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \left[ \sqrt[n]{2} - \sqrt[n+1]{2} \right] = \ln 2$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \left[ \sqrt[n]{2} - \sqrt[n+1]{2} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \left[ 2^{\frac{1}{n}} - 2^{\frac{1}{n+1}} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{n}} \left[ 1 - \frac{2^{\frac{1}{n+1}}}{2^{\frac{1}{n}}} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{n}} \left[ 1 - 2^{\frac{1}{n+1} - \frac{1}{n}} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{n}} \left[ 1 - 2^{\frac{n-(n+1)}{n(n+1)}} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{n}} \left[ 1 - 2^{\frac{-1}{n(n+1)}} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{n}} \left[ \frac{2^{\frac{1}{n(n+1)}}}{2^{\frac{1}{n(n+1)}}} - \frac{1}{2^{\frac{1}{n(n+1)}}} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{n}} \cdot \frac{1}{2^{\frac{1}{n(n+1)}}} \left[ 2^{\frac{1}{n(n+1)}} - 1 \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \cdot \sqrt[n]{2} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt[n(n+1)]{2}} \left[ \sqrt[n(n+1)]{2} - 1 \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n \cdot n(n+1)}{n+1} \cdot \sqrt[n]{2} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt[n(n+1)]{2}} \left[ \sqrt[n(n+1)]{2} - 1 \right]$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n(n+1) \left[ \sqrt[n(n+1)]{2} - 1 \right] \cdot \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{n+1} \cdot \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{2} \cdot \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[n(n+1)]{2}}$$

$$= \left[ \text{Subst.} \left. \begin{array}{l} n \rightarrow \infty \\ m = n(n+1) \\ m \rightarrow \infty \end{array} \right| \right] = \lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} m \left[ \sqrt[m]{2} - 1 \right] \cdot \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{n}} \cdot \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{2} \cdot \lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[m]{2}}$$

$$= \ln 2 \cdot \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{\infty}} \cdot 1 \cdot 1 = \ln 2 \cdot \frac{1}{1+0} \cdot 1 \cdot 1 = \ln 2.$$

# Riešené limity – 75

$$\begin{aligned}\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} \ln \left[ 2^n + \sqrt{2^n} + \sqrt[3]{2^n} + \dots + \sqrt[n]{2^n} \right] \\ = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} \ln \left[ 2^{\frac{n}{1}} + 2^{\frac{n}{2}} + 2^{\frac{n}{3}} + \dots + 2^{\frac{n}{n}} \right]\end{aligned}$$



# Riešené limity – 75

$$\begin{aligned}\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} \ln \left[ 2^n + \sqrt{2^n} + \sqrt[3]{2^n} + \dots + \sqrt[n]{2^n} \right] \\ = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} \ln \left[ 2^{\frac{n}{1}} + 2^{\frac{n}{2}} + 2^{\frac{n}{3}} + \dots + 2^{\frac{n}{n}} \right]\end{aligned}$$

$\forall n \in \mathbb{N}, n > 1$  platí:  $2^n = 2^{\frac{n}{1}} < 2^{\frac{n}{1}} + 2^{\frac{n}{2}} + 2^{\frac{n}{3}} + \dots + 2^{\frac{n}{n}}$

# Riešené limity – 75

$$\begin{aligned}\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} \ln \left[ 2^n + \sqrt{2^n} + \sqrt[3]{2^n} + \dots + \sqrt[n]{2^n} \right] \\ = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} \ln \left[ 2^{\frac{n}{1}} + 2^{\frac{n}{2}} + 2^{\frac{n}{3}} + \dots + 2^{\frac{n}{n}} \right]\end{aligned}$$

$\forall n \in \mathbb{N}, n > 1$  platí:  $2^n = 2^{\frac{n}{1}} < 2^{\frac{n}{1}} + 2^{\frac{n}{2}} + 2^{\frac{n}{3}} + \dots + 2^{\frac{n}{n}} < 2^n + 2^n + 2^n + \dots + 2^n = n \cdot 2^n$ ,

# Riešené limity – 75

$$\begin{aligned}\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} \ln \left[ 2^n + \sqrt{2^n} + \sqrt[3]{2^n} + \dots + \sqrt[n]{2^n} \right] \\ = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} \ln \left[ 2^{\frac{n}{1}} + 2^{\frac{n}{2}} + 2^{\frac{n}{3}} + \dots + 2^{\frac{n}{n}} \right]\end{aligned}$$

$\forall n \in \mathbb{N}, n > 1$  platí:  $2^n = 2^{\frac{n}{1}} < 2^{\frac{n}{1}} + 2^{\frac{n}{2}} + 2^{\frac{n}{3}} + \dots + 2^{\frac{n}{n}} < 2^n + 2^n + 2^n + \dots + 2^n = n \cdot 2^n$ ,

t. j.  $2^n < 2^n + \sqrt{2^n} + \sqrt[3]{2^n} + \dots + \sqrt[n]{2^n} < n \cdot 2^n$ .

# Riešené limity – 75

$$\begin{aligned}\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} \ln \left[ 2^n + \sqrt{2^n} + \sqrt[3]{2^n} + \dots + \sqrt[n]{2^n} \right] \\ = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} \ln \left[ 2^{\frac{n}{1}} + 2^{\frac{n}{2}} + 2^{\frac{n}{3}} + \dots + 2^{\frac{n}{n}} \right]\end{aligned}$$

$\forall n \in \mathbb{N}, n > 1$  platí:  $2^n = 2^{\frac{n}{1}} < 2^{\frac{n}{1}} + 2^{\frac{n}{2}} + 2^{\frac{n}{3}} + \dots + 2^{\frac{n}{n}} < 2^n + 2^n + 2^n + \dots + 2^n = n \cdot 2^n$ ,

t. j.  $2^n < 2^n + \sqrt{2^n} + \sqrt[3]{2^n} + \dots + \sqrt[n]{2^n} < n \cdot 2^n$ .

$$\begin{aligned}\Rightarrow \quad \ln 2^n < \ln \left[ 2^n + \sqrt{2^n} + \sqrt[3]{2^n} + \dots + \sqrt[n]{2^n} \right] \\ < \ln \left[ n \cdot 2^n \right]\end{aligned}$$

# Riešené limity – 75

$$\begin{aligned} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} \ln \left[ 2^n + \sqrt{2^n} + \sqrt[3]{2^n} + \dots + \sqrt[n]{2^n} \right] \\ = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} \ln \left[ 2^{\frac{n}{1}} + 2^{\frac{n}{2}} + 2^{\frac{n}{3}} + \dots + 2^{\frac{n}{n}} \right] \end{aligned}$$

$\forall n \in \mathbb{N}, n > 1$  platí:  $2^n = 2^{\frac{n}{1}} < 2^{\frac{n}{1}} + 2^{\frac{n}{2}} + 2^{\frac{n}{3}} + \dots + 2^{\frac{n}{n}} < 2^n + 2^n + 2^n + \dots + 2^n = n \cdot 2^n$ ,

t. j.  $2^n < 2^n + \sqrt{2^n} + \sqrt[3]{2^n} + \dots + \sqrt[n]{2^n} < n \cdot 2^n$ .

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow n \cdot \ln 2 = \ln 2^n < \ln \left[ 2^n + \sqrt{2^n} + \sqrt[3]{2^n} + \dots + \sqrt[n]{2^n} \right] \\ < \ln \left[ n \cdot 2^n \right] = \ln n + \ln 2^n \end{aligned}$$

# Riešené limity – 75

$$\begin{aligned} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} \ln \left[ 2^n + \sqrt{2^n} + \sqrt[3]{2^n} + \dots + \sqrt[n]{2^n} \right] \\ = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} \ln \left[ 2^{\frac{n}{1}} + 2^{\frac{n}{2}} + 2^{\frac{n}{3}} + \dots + 2^{\frac{n}{n}} \right] \end{aligned}$$

$\forall n \in \mathbb{N}, n > 1$  platí:  $2^n = 2^{\frac{n}{1}} < 2^{\frac{n}{1}} + 2^{\frac{n}{2}} + 2^{\frac{n}{3}} + \dots + 2^{\frac{n}{n}} < 2^n + 2^n + 2^n + \dots + 2^n = n \cdot 2^n$ ,

t. j.  $2^n < 2^n + \sqrt{2^n} + \sqrt[3]{2^n} + \dots + \sqrt[n]{2^n} < n \cdot 2^n$ .

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow n \cdot \ln 2 = \ln 2^n < \ln \left[ 2^n + \sqrt{2^n} + \sqrt[3]{2^n} + \dots + \sqrt[n]{2^n} \right] \\ < \ln \left[ n \cdot 2^n \right] = \ln n + \ln 2^n = \ln n + n \cdot \ln 2. \end{aligned}$$

## Riešené limity – 75

$$\begin{aligned} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} \ln \left[ 2^n + \sqrt{2^n} + \sqrt[3]{2^n} + \dots + \sqrt[n]{2^n} \right] \\ = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} \ln \left[ 2^{\frac{n}{1}} + 2^{\frac{n}{2}} + 2^{\frac{n}{3}} + \dots + 2^{\frac{n}{n}} \right] \end{aligned}$$

$\forall n \in \mathbb{N}, n > 1$  platí:  $2^n = 2^{\frac{n}{1}} < 2^{\frac{n}{1}} + 2^{\frac{n}{2}} + 2^{\frac{n}{3}} + \dots + 2^{\frac{n}{n}} < 2^n + 2^n + 2^n + \dots + 2^n = n \cdot 2^n$ ,

t. j.  $2^n < 2^n + \sqrt{2^n} + \sqrt[3]{2^n} + \dots + \sqrt[n]{2^n} < n \cdot 2^n$ .

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow n \cdot \ln 2 = \ln 2^n < \ln \left[ 2^n + \sqrt{2^n} + \sqrt[3]{2^n} + \dots + \sqrt[n]{2^n} \right] \\ < \ln \left[ n \cdot 2^n \right] = \ln n + \ln 2^n = \ln n + n \cdot \ln 2. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow \ln 2 < \frac{1}{n} \ln \left[ 2^n + \sqrt{2^n} + \sqrt[3]{2^n} + \dots + \sqrt[n]{2^n} \right] \\ < \frac{1}{n} \ln n + \ln 2 \end{aligned}$$

# Riešené limity – 75

$$\begin{aligned} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} \ln \left[ 2^n + \sqrt{2^n} + \sqrt[3]{2^n} + \dots + \sqrt[n]{2^n} \right] \\ = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} \ln \left[ 2^{\frac{n}{1}} + 2^{\frac{n}{2}} + 2^{\frac{n}{3}} + \dots + 2^{\frac{n}{n}} \right] \end{aligned}$$

$\forall n \in \mathbb{N}, n > 1$  platí:  $2^n = 2^{\frac{n}{1}} < 2^{\frac{n}{1}} + 2^{\frac{n}{2}} + 2^{\frac{n}{3}} + \dots + 2^{\frac{n}{n}} < 2^n + 2^n + 2^n + \dots + 2^n = n \cdot 2^n$ ,

t. j.  $2^n < 2^n + \sqrt{2^n} + \sqrt[3]{2^n} + \dots + \sqrt[n]{2^n} < n \cdot 2^n$ .

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow n \cdot \ln 2 = \ln 2^n < \ln \left[ 2^n + \sqrt{2^n} + \sqrt[3]{2^n} + \dots + \sqrt[n]{2^n} \right] \\ < \ln \left[ n \cdot 2^n \right] = \ln n + \ln 2^n = \ln n + n \cdot \ln 2. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow \ln 2 < \frac{1}{n} \ln \left[ 2^n + \sqrt{2^n} + \sqrt[3]{2^n} + \dots + \sqrt[n]{2^n} \right] \\ < \frac{1}{n} \ln n + \ln 2 = \ln n^{\frac{1}{n}} + \ln 2 \end{aligned}$$



# Riešené limity – 75

$$\begin{aligned} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} \ln \left[ 2^n + \sqrt{2^n} + \sqrt[3]{2^n} + \dots + \sqrt[n]{2^n} \right] \\ = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} \ln \left[ 2^{\frac{n}{1}} + 2^{\frac{n}{2}} + 2^{\frac{n}{3}} + \dots + 2^{\frac{n}{n}} \right] \end{aligned}$$

$\forall n \in \mathbb{N}, n > 1$  platí:  $2^n = 2^{\frac{n}{1}} < 2^{\frac{n}{1}} + 2^{\frac{n}{2}} + 2^{\frac{n}{3}} + \dots + 2^{\frac{n}{n}} < 2^n + 2^n + 2^n + \dots + 2^n = n \cdot 2^n$ ,

t. j.  $2^n < 2^n + \sqrt{2^n} + \sqrt[3]{2^n} + \dots + \sqrt[n]{2^n} < n \cdot 2^n$ .

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow n \cdot \ln 2 = \ln 2^n < \ln \left[ 2^n + \sqrt{2^n} + \sqrt[3]{2^n} + \dots + \sqrt[n]{2^n} \right] \\ < \ln \left[ n \cdot 2^n \right] = \ln n + \ln 2^n = \ln n + n \cdot \ln 2. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow \ln 2 < \frac{1}{n} \ln \left[ 2^n + \sqrt{2^n} + \sqrt[3]{2^n} + \dots + \sqrt[n]{2^n} \right] \\ < \frac{1}{n} \ln n + \ln 2 = \ln n^{\frac{1}{n}} + \ln 2 = \ln \sqrt[n]{n} + \ln 2. \end{aligned}$$

# Riešené limity – 75

$$\begin{aligned} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} \ln \left[ 2^n + \sqrt{2^n} + \sqrt[3]{2^n} + \dots + \sqrt[n]{2^n} \right] \\ = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} \ln \left[ 2^{\frac{n}{1}} + 2^{\frac{n}{2}} + 2^{\frac{n}{3}} + \dots + 2^{\frac{n}{n}} \right] \end{aligned}$$

$\forall n \in \mathbb{N}, n > 1$  platí:  $2^n = 2^{\frac{n}{1}} < 2^{\frac{n}{1}} + 2^{\frac{n}{2}} + 2^{\frac{n}{3}} + \dots + 2^{\frac{n}{n}} < 2^n + 2^n + 2^n + \dots + 2^n = n \cdot 2^n$ ,

t. j.  $2^n < 2^n + \sqrt{2^n} + \sqrt[3]{2^n} + \dots + \sqrt[n]{2^n} < n \cdot 2^n$ .

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow n \cdot \ln 2 = \ln 2^n < \ln \left[ 2^n + \sqrt{2^n} + \sqrt[3]{2^n} + \dots + \sqrt[n]{2^n} \right] \\ < \ln \left[ n \cdot 2^n \right] = \ln n + \ln 2^n = \ln n + n \cdot \ln 2. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow \ln 2 < \frac{1}{n} \ln \left[ 2^n + \sqrt{2^n} + \sqrt[3]{2^n} + \dots + \sqrt[n]{2^n} \right] \\ < \frac{1}{n} \ln n + \ln 2 = \ln \sqrt[n]{n} + \ln 2 = \ln \sqrt[n]{n} + \ln 2. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln 2 \leq \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} \ln \left[ 2^n + \sqrt{2^n} + \sqrt[3]{2^n} + \dots + \sqrt[n]{2^n} \right] \\ \leq \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \ln \sqrt[n]{n} + \ln 2 \right] \end{aligned}$$

## Riešené limity – 75

$$\begin{aligned} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} \ln \left[ 2^n + \sqrt{2^n} + \sqrt[3]{2^n} + \dots + \sqrt[n]{2^n} \right] \\ = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} \ln \left[ 2^{\frac{n}{1}} + 2^{\frac{n}{2}} + 2^{\frac{n}{3}} + \dots + 2^{\frac{n}{n}} \right] \end{aligned}$$

$\forall n \in \mathbb{N}, n > 1$  platí:  $2^n = 2^{\frac{n}{1}} < 2^{\frac{n}{1}} + 2^{\frac{n}{2}} + 2^{\frac{n}{3}} + \dots + 2^{\frac{n}{n}} < 2^n + 2^n + 2^n + \dots + 2^n = n \cdot 2^n$ ,

t. j.  $2^n < 2^n + \sqrt{2^n} + \sqrt[3]{2^n} + \dots + \sqrt[n]{2^n} < n \cdot 2^n$ .

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow n \cdot \ln 2 = \ln 2^n < \ln \left[ 2^n + \sqrt{2^n} + \sqrt[3]{2^n} + \dots + \sqrt[n]{2^n} \right] \\ < \ln \left[ n \cdot 2^n \right] = \ln n + \ln 2^n = \ln n + n \cdot \ln 2. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow \ln 2 < \frac{1}{n} \ln \left[ 2^n + \sqrt{2^n} + \sqrt[3]{2^n} + \dots + \sqrt[n]{2^n} \right] \\ < \frac{1}{n} \ln n + \ln 2 = \ln n^{\frac{1}{n}} + \ln 2 = \ln \sqrt[n]{n} + \ln 2. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow \ln 2 = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln 2 \leq \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} \ln \left[ 2^n + \sqrt{2^n} + \sqrt[3]{2^n} + \dots + \sqrt[n]{2^n} \right] \\ \leq \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \ln \sqrt[n]{n} + \ln 2 \right] = \ln 1 + \ln 2 \end{aligned}$$

## Riešené limity – 75

$$\begin{aligned} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} \ln \left[ 2^n + \sqrt{2^n} + \sqrt[3]{2^n} + \dots + \sqrt[n]{2^n} \right] \\ = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} \ln \left[ 2^{\frac{n}{1}} + 2^{\frac{n}{2}} + 2^{\frac{n}{3}} + \dots + 2^{\frac{n}{n}} \right] \end{aligned}$$

$\forall n \in \mathbb{N}, n > 1$  platí:  $2^n = 2^{\frac{n}{1}} < 2^{\frac{n}{1}} + 2^{\frac{n}{2}} + 2^{\frac{n}{3}} + \dots + 2^{\frac{n}{n}} < 2^n + 2^n + 2^n + \dots + 2^n = n \cdot 2^n$ ,

t. j.  $2^n < 2^n + \sqrt{2^n} + \sqrt[3]{2^n} + \dots + \sqrt[n]{2^n} < n \cdot 2^n$ .

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow n \cdot \ln 2 = \ln 2^n < \ln \left[ 2^n + \sqrt{2^n} + \sqrt[3]{2^n} + \dots + \sqrt[n]{2^n} \right] \\ < \ln \left[ n \cdot 2^n \right] = \ln n + \ln 2^n = \ln n + n \cdot \ln 2. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow \ln 2 < \frac{1}{n} \ln \left[ 2^n + \sqrt{2^n} + \sqrt[3]{2^n} + \dots + \sqrt[n]{2^n} \right] \\ < \frac{1}{n} \ln n + \ln 2 = \ln n^{\frac{1}{n}} + \ln 2 = \ln \sqrt[n]{n} + \ln 2. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow \ln 2 = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln 2 \leq \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} \ln \left[ 2^n + \sqrt{2^n} + \sqrt[3]{2^n} + \dots + \sqrt[n]{2^n} \right] \\ \leq \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \ln \sqrt[n]{n} + \ln 2 \right] = \ln 1 + \ln 2 = 0 + \ln 2 = \ln 2. \end{aligned}$$

# Riešené limity – 75

$$\begin{aligned} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} \ln \left[ 2^n + \sqrt{2^n} + \sqrt[3]{2^n} + \dots + \sqrt[n]{2^n} \right] \\ = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} \ln \left[ 2^{\frac{n}{1}} + 2^{\frac{n}{2}} + 2^{\frac{n}{3}} + \dots + 2^{\frac{n}{n}} \right] = \ln 2 \end{aligned}$$

$\forall n \in \mathbb{N}, n > 1$  platí:  $2^n = 2^{\frac{n}{1}} < 2^{\frac{n}{1}} + 2^{\frac{n}{2}} + 2^{\frac{n}{3}} + \dots + 2^{\frac{n}{n}} < 2^n + 2^n + 2^n + \dots + 2^n = n \cdot 2^n$ ,

t. j.  $2^n < 2^n + \sqrt{2^n} + \sqrt[3]{2^n} + \dots + \sqrt[n]{2^n} < n \cdot 2^n$ .

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow n \cdot \ln 2 = \ln 2^n < \ln \left[ 2^n + \sqrt{2^n} + \sqrt[3]{2^n} + \dots + \sqrt[n]{2^n} \right] \\ < \ln \left[ n \cdot 2^n \right] = \ln n + \ln 2^n = \ln n + n \cdot \ln 2. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow \ln 2 < \frac{1}{n} \ln \left[ 2^n + \sqrt{2^n} + \sqrt[3]{2^n} + \dots + \sqrt[n]{2^n} \right] \\ < \frac{1}{n} \ln n + \ln 2 = \ln n^{\frac{1}{n}} + \ln 2 = \ln \sqrt[n]{n} + \ln 2. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow \ln 2 = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln 2 \leq \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} \ln \left[ 2^n + \sqrt{2^n} + \sqrt[3]{2^n} + \dots + \sqrt[n]{2^n} \right] \\ \leq \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \ln \sqrt[n]{n} + \ln 2 \right] = \ln 1 + \ln 2 = 0 + \ln 2 = \ln 2. \end{aligned}$$

$$\Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} \ln \left[ 2^n + \sqrt{2^n} + \sqrt[3]{2^n} + \dots + \sqrt[n]{2^n} \right] = \ln 2.$$

# Riešené limity – 76, 77

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3 + 3n^4 - n^2 + 2 \cdot 5^n}{2n^2 - n^3 + 6 \cdot 4^n}$$

Vypočítajte limitu postupnosti  $\{a_n\}_{n=1}^{\infty} = \{\sqrt{2}, \sqrt{\sqrt{2}}, \sqrt{\sqrt{\sqrt{2}}}, \dots\}$ .

# Riešené limity – 76, 77

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3 + 3n^4 - n^2 + 2 \cdot 5^n}{2n^2 - n^3 + 6 \cdot 4^n}$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Označme } a_n = \frac{n^k}{4^n} \\ \text{pre } n \in \mathbb{N}, k \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{n^k}{4^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[n]{n^k}}{4} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(\sqrt[n]{n})^k}{4} = \frac{1^k}{4} = \frac{1}{4} < 1 \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{(n+1)^k}{4^{n+1}}}{\frac{n^k}{4^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+1)^k}{4n^k} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(1+\frac{1}{n})^k}{4} = \frac{(1+\frac{1}{\infty})^k}{4} = \frac{(1+0)^k}{4} = \frac{1}{4} < 1 \end{array} \right. \right\} \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^k}{4^n} = 0$$

Vypočítajte limitu postupnosti  $\{a_n\}_{n=1}^{\infty} = \{\sqrt{2}, \sqrt{\sqrt{2}}, \sqrt{\sqrt{\sqrt{2}}}, \dots\}$ .

Rekurentne:  $a_1 = \sqrt{2} = 2^{\frac{1}{2}}$ ,

# Riešené limity – 76, 77

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3 + 3n^4 - n^2 + 2 \cdot 5^n}{2n^2 - n^3 + 6 \cdot 4^n}$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Označme } a_n = \frac{n^k}{4^n} \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{n^k}{4^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[n]{n^k}}{4} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(\sqrt[n]{n})^k}{4} = \frac{1^k}{4} = \frac{1}{4} < 1 \\ \text{pre } n \in \mathbb{N}, k \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \right. \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+1)^k}{4 \frac{n^k}{4^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+1)^k}{4n^k} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(1+\frac{1}{n})^k}{4} = \frac{(1+0)^k}{4} = \frac{(1+0)^k}{4} = \frac{1}{4} < 1 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^k}{4^n} = 0$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3 + 3n^4 - n^2 + 2 \cdot 5^n}{2n^2 - n^3 + 6 \cdot 4^n} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{4^n}}{\frac{1}{4^n}}$$

Vypočítajte limitu postupnosti  $\{a_n\}_{n=1}^{\infty} = \{\sqrt{2}, \sqrt{\sqrt{2}}, \sqrt{\sqrt{\sqrt{2}}}, \dots\}$ .

Rekurentne:  $a_1 = \sqrt{2} = 2^{\frac{1}{2}}$ ,  $a_{n+1} = \sqrt{a_n} = a_n^{\frac{1}{2}}$  pre  $n \in \mathbb{N}$ .



# Riešené limity – 76, 77

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3 + 3n^4 - n^2 + 2 \cdot 5^n}{2n^2 - n^3 + 6 \cdot 4^n}$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Označme } a_n = \frac{n^k}{4^n} \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{n^k}{4^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[n]{n^k}}{4} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(\sqrt[n]{n})^k}{4} = \frac{1^k}{4} = \frac{1}{4} < 1 \\ \text{pre } n \in \mathbb{N}, k \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \right. \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{(n+1)^k}{4^{n+1}}}{\frac{n^k}{4^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+1)^k}{4n^k} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(1+\frac{1}{n})^k}{4} = \frac{(1+\frac{1}{\infty})^k}{4} = \frac{(1+0)^k}{4} = \frac{1}{4} < 1 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^k}{4^n} = 0$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3 + 3n^4 - n^2 + 2 \cdot 5^n}{2n^2 - n^3 + 6 \cdot 4^n} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{4^n}}{\frac{1}{4^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2 \cdot \frac{n^3}{4^n} + 3 \cdot \frac{n^4}{4^n} - \frac{n^2}{4^n} + 2 \cdot \frac{5^n}{4^n}}{2 \cdot \frac{n^2}{4^n} - \frac{n^3}{4^n} + 6}$$

Vypočítajte limitu postupnosti  $\{a_n\}_{n=1}^{\infty} = \{\sqrt{2}, \sqrt{\sqrt{2}}, \sqrt{\sqrt{\sqrt{2}}}, \dots\}$ .

Explicitne:  $a_1 = 2^{\frac{1}{2}} = \sqrt{2}$ ,

# Riešené limity – 76, 77

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3 + 3n^4 - n^2 + 2 \cdot 5^n}{2n^2 - n^3 + 6 \cdot 4^n}$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Označme } a_n = \frac{n^k}{4^n} \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{n^k}{4^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[n]{n^k}}{4} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(\sqrt[n]{n})^k}{4} = \frac{1^k}{4} = \frac{1}{4} < 1 \\ \text{pre } n \in \mathbb{N}, k \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \right. \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{(n+1)^k}{4^{n+1}}}{\frac{n^k}{4^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+1)^k}{4n^k} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(1+\frac{1}{n})^k}{4} = \frac{(1+\frac{1}{\infty})^k}{4} = \frac{(1+0)^k}{4} = \frac{1}{4} < 1 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^k}{4^n} = 0$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3 + 3n^4 - n^2 + 2 \cdot 5^n}{2n^2 - n^3 + 6 \cdot 4^n} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{4^n}}{\frac{1}{4^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2 \cdot \frac{n^3}{4^n} + 3 \cdot \frac{n^4}{4^n} - \frac{n^2}{4^n} + 2 \cdot \frac{5^n}{4^n}}{2 \cdot \frac{n^2}{4^n} - \frac{n^3}{4^n} + 6} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Geometrická postupnosť} \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5^n}{4^n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{5}{4}\right)^n = \infty \end{array} \right]$$

Vypočítajte limitu postupnosti  $\{a_n\}_{n=1}^{\infty} = \{\sqrt{2}, \sqrt{\sqrt{2}}, \sqrt{\sqrt{\sqrt{2}}}, \dots\}$ .

Explicitne:  $a_1 = 2^{\frac{1}{2}} = \sqrt{2}, \quad a_2 = a_1^{\frac{1}{2}} = 2^{\frac{1}{2^2}} = \sqrt[2]{\sqrt{2}} = \sqrt[4]{2},$

# Riešené limity – 76, 77

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3 + 3n^4 - n^2 + 2 \cdot 5^n}{2n^2 - n^3 + 6 \cdot 4^n}$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Označme } a_n = \frac{n^k}{4^n} \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{n^k}{4^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[n]{n^k}}{4} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(\sqrt[n]{n})^k}{4} = \frac{1^k}{4} = \frac{1}{4} < 1 \\ \text{pre } n \in \mathbb{N}, k \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \right. \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{(n+1)^k}{4^{n+1}}}{\frac{n^k}{4^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+1)^k}{4n^k} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(1+\frac{1}{n})^k}{4} = \frac{(1+\frac{1}{\infty})^k}{4} = \frac{(1+0)^k}{4} = \frac{1}{4} < 1 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^k}{4^n} = 0$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3 + 3n^4 - n^2 + 2 \cdot 5^n}{2n^2 - n^3 + 6 \cdot 4^n} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{4^n}}{\frac{1}{4^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2 \cdot \frac{n^3}{4^n} + 3 \cdot \frac{n^4}{4^n} - \frac{n^2}{4^n} + 2 \cdot \frac{5^n}{4^n}}{2 \cdot \frac{n^2}{4^n} - \frac{n^3}{4^n} + 6} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Geometrická postupnosť} \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5^n}{4^n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{5}{4}\right)^n = \infty \end{array} \right]$$

$$= \frac{2 \cdot 0 + 3 \cdot 0 - 0 + 2 \cdot \infty}{2 \cdot 0 - 0 + 6}$$

Vypočítajte limitu postupnosti  $\{a_n\}_{n=1}^{\infty} = \{\sqrt{2}, \sqrt{\sqrt{2}}, \sqrt{\sqrt{\sqrt{2}}}, \dots\}$ .

Explicitne:  $a_1 = 2^{\frac{1}{2}} = \sqrt{2}$ ,  $a_2 = a_1^{\frac{1}{2}} = 2^{\frac{1}{2^2}} = \sqrt[2]{2} = \sqrt[4]{2}$ ,  $a_3 = a_2^{\frac{1}{2}} = 2^{\frac{1}{2^3}} = \sqrt[2]{\sqrt{2}} = \sqrt[8]{2}$ ,

## Riešené limity – 76, 77

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3 + 3n^4 - n^2 + 2 \cdot 5^n}{2n^2 - n^3 + 6 \cdot 4^n}$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Označme } a_n = \frac{n^k}{4^n} \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{n^k}{4^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[n]{n^k}}{4} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(\sqrt[n]{n})^k}{4} = \frac{1^k}{4} = \frac{1}{4} < 1 \\ \text{pre } n \in \mathbb{N}, k \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \right. \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{(n+1)^k}{4^{n+1}}}{\frac{n^k}{4^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+1)^k}{4n^k} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(1+\frac{1}{n})^k}{4} = \frac{(1+\frac{1}{\infty})^k}{4} = \frac{(1+0)^k}{4} = \frac{1}{4} < 1 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^k}{4^n} = 0$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3 + 3n^4 - n^2 + 2 \cdot 5^n}{2n^2 - n^3 + 6 \cdot 4^n} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{4^n}}{\frac{1}{4^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2 \cdot \frac{n^3}{4^n} + 3 \cdot \frac{n^4}{4^n} - \frac{n^2}{4^n} + 2 \cdot \frac{5^n}{4^n}}{2 \cdot \frac{n^2}{4^n} - \frac{n^3}{4^n} + 6} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Geometrická postupnosť} \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5^n}{4^n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{5}{4}\right)^n = \infty \end{array} \right]$$

$$= \frac{2 \cdot 0 + 3 \cdot 0 - 0 + 2 \cdot \infty}{2 \cdot 0 - 0 + 6} = \frac{\infty}{6}$$

Vypočítajte limitu postupnosti  $\{a_n\}_{n=1}^{\infty} = \{\sqrt{2}, \sqrt{\sqrt{2}}, \sqrt{\sqrt{\sqrt{2}}}, \dots\}$ .

Explicitne:  $a_1 = 2^{\frac{1}{2}} = \sqrt{2}$ ,  $a_2 = a_1^{\frac{1}{2}} = 2^{\frac{1}{2^2}} = \sqrt[2]{2} = \sqrt[4]{2}$ ,  $a_3 = a_2^{\frac{1}{2}} = 2^{\frac{1}{2^3}} = \sqrt[2]{\sqrt{2}} = \sqrt[8]{2}$ ,  $\dots$ ,  
 $a_n = a_{n-1}^{\frac{1}{2}} = 2^{\frac{1}{2^n}} = \sqrt[2^n]{2}$  pre  $n \in \mathbb{N}$ .

# Riešené limity – 76, 77

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3 + 3n^4 - n^2 + 2 \cdot 5^n}{2n^2 - n^3 + 6 \cdot 4^n} = \infty$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Označme } a_n = \frac{n^k}{4^n} \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{n^k}{4^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[n]{n^k}}{4} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(\sqrt[n]{n})^k}{4} = \frac{1^k}{4} = \frac{1}{4} < 1 \\ \text{pre } n \in \mathbb{N}, k \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \right. \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{(n+1)^k}{4^{n+1}}}{\frac{n^k}{4^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+1)^k}{4n^k} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(1+\frac{1}{n})^k}{4} = \frac{(1+\frac{1}{\infty})^k}{4} = \frac{(1+0)^k}{4} = \frac{1}{4} < 1 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^k}{4^n} = 0$$

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Vypočítajte limitu postupnosti  $\{a_n\}_{n=1}^{\infty} = \{\sqrt{2}, \sqrt{\sqrt{2}}, \sqrt{\sqrt{\sqrt{2}}}, \dots\}$ .

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[2^n]{2}$$

Rekurentne:  $a_1 = \sqrt{2} = 2^{\frac{1}{2}}$ ,  $a_{n+1} = \sqrt{a_n} = a_n^{\frac{1}{2}}$  pre  $n \in \mathbb{N}$ .

Explicitne:  $a_1 = 2^{\frac{1}{2}} = \sqrt{2}$ ,  $a_2 = a_1^{\frac{1}{2}} = 2^{\frac{1}{2^2}} = \sqrt[2]{2} = \sqrt[4]{2}$ ,  $a_3 = a_2^{\frac{1}{2}} = 2^{\frac{1}{2^3}} = \sqrt[2]{\sqrt[2]{2}} = \sqrt[8]{2}$ ,  $\dots$ ,

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## Riešené limity – 76, 77

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3 + 3n^4 - n^2 + 2 \cdot 5^n}{2n^2 - n^3 + 6 \cdot 4^n} = \infty$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Označme } a_n = \frac{n^k}{4^n} \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{n^k}{4^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[n]{n^k}}{4} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(\sqrt[n]{n})^k}{4} = \frac{1^k}{4} = \frac{1}{4} < 1 \\ \text{pre } n \in \mathbb{N}, k \in \mathbb{N} \end{array} \right. \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{(n+1)^k}{4^{n+1}}}{\frac{n^k}{4^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+1)^k}{4n^k} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(1+\frac{1}{n})^k}{4} = \frac{(1+\frac{1}{\infty})^k}{4} = \frac{(1+0)^k}{4} = \frac{1}{4} < 1 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^k}{4^n} = 0$$

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Vypočítajte limitu postupnosti  $\{a_n\}_{n=1}^{\infty} = \{\sqrt{2}, \sqrt{\sqrt{2}}, \sqrt{\sqrt{\sqrt{2}}}, \dots\}$ .

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[2^n]{2} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Subst. } \left\{ \begin{array}{l} n \rightarrow \infty \\ m = 2^n \\ m \rightarrow \infty \end{array} \right. \end{array} \right]$$

Rekurentne:  $a_1 = \sqrt{2} = 2^{\frac{1}{2}}$ ,  $a_{n+1} = \sqrt{a_n} = a_n^{\frac{1}{2}}$  pre  $n \in \mathbb{N}$ .

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# Riešené limity – 76, 77

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# Riešené limity – 76, 77

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$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^3 + 3n^4 - n^2 + 2 \cdot 5^n}{2n^2 - n^3 + 6 \cdot 4^n} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{4^n}}{\frac{1}{4^n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2 \cdot \frac{n^3}{4^n} + 3 \cdot \frac{n^4}{4^n} - \frac{n^2}{4^n} + 2 \cdot \frac{5^n}{4^n}}{2 \cdot \frac{n^2}{4^n} - \frac{n^3}{4^n} + 6} = \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Geometrická postupnosť} \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5^n}{4^n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{5}{4}\right)^n = \infty \end{array} \right]$$

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 $a_n = a_{n-1}^{\frac{1}{2}} = 2^{\frac{1}{2^n}} = \sqrt[2^n]{2}$  pre  $n \in \mathbb{N}$ .



# Riešené limity – 78

Vypočítajte limitu postupnosti  $\{a_n\}_{n=1}^{\infty} = \{\sqrt{2}, \sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}, \sqrt{2+\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}, \dots\}$ .

# Riešené limity – 78

Vypočítajte limitu postupnosti  $\{a_n\}_{n=1}^{\infty} = \{\sqrt{2}, \sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}, \sqrt{2+\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}, \dots\}$ .

Rekurentná definícia má tvar:  $a_1 = \sqrt{2}$ ,  $a_{n+1} = \sqrt{2+a_n}$  pre  $n \in \mathbb{N}$ .

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Označme  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = a$ .

# Riešené limity – 78

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# Riešené limity – 78

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$$\Rightarrow a^2 = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n^2 = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_{n+1}^2 = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (2+a_n) = 2 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = 2+a.$$

# Riešené limity – 78

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$$\Rightarrow a \text{ je riešením rovnice } a^2 = 2+a,$$

# Riešené limity – 78

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$$\Rightarrow a \text{ je riešením rovnice } a^2 = 2+a, \text{ t. j. } a^2 - a - 2 = (a-2) \cdot (a+1) = 0.$$

# Riešené limity – 78

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$$\Rightarrow a = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = 2 \quad (\text{Koreň } a = -1 < 0 \text{ nevyhovuje, pretože } a_n > 0 \text{ pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N}).$$



# Riešené limity – 78

Vypočítajte limitu postupnosti  $\{a_n\}_{n=1}^{\infty} = \left\{ \sqrt{2}, \sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}, \sqrt{2+\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}, \dots \right\}$ .

Rekurentná definícia má tvar:  $a_1 = \sqrt{2}$ ,  $a_{n+1} = \sqrt{2+a_n}$  pre  $n \in \mathbb{N}$ .

Označme  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = a$ . Platí  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_{n+1}$ .

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Ešte musíme ukázať, že limita  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n$  existuje, t. j. že postupnosť  $\{a_n\}_{n=1}^{\infty}$  konverguje.

# Riešené limity – 78

Vypočítajte limitu postupnosti  $\{a_n\}_{n=1}^{\infty} = \{\sqrt{2}, \sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}, \sqrt{2+\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}, \dots\}$ .

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# Riešené limity – 78

Vypočítajte limitu postupnosti  $\{a_n\}_{n=1}^{\infty} = \left\{ \sqrt{2}, \sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}, \sqrt{2+\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}, \dots \right\}$ .

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Vypočítajte limitu postupnosti  $\{a_n\}_{n=1}^{\infty}$   
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$\{a_n\}_{n=1}^{\infty}$  je ohraničená zhora

$\{a_n\}_{n=1}^{\infty}$  je rastúca

# Riešené limity – 79

Vypočítajte limitu postupnosti  $\{a_n\}_{n=1}^{\infty}$   
 zadanej rekurentne  $a_1=2$ ,  $a_{n+1}=\sqrt{2a_n+3}$ ,  $n \in \mathbb{N}$ .

Označme  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = a$ . Platí  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_{n+1}$ .

$$\Rightarrow a^2 = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n^2 = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_{n+1}^2 = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (2a_n + 3) = 2 \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n + 3 = 2a + 3.$$

$$\Rightarrow a \text{ je riešením rovnice } a^2 = 2a + 3, \text{ t. j. } a^2 - 2a - 3 = (a-3) \cdot (a+1) = 0.$$

$$\Rightarrow a = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = 3 \quad (\text{Koreň } a = -1 < 0 \text{ nevyhovuje, pretože } a_n > 0 \text{ pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N}).$$

Ešte musíme ukázať, že limita  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n$  existuje, t. j. že postupnosť  $\{a_n\}_{n=1}^{\infty}$  konverguje.

$\{a_n\}_{n=1}^{\infty}$  je ohraničená zhora  $a_n < 3$ , t. j.  $a_n - 3 < 0$  pre všetky  $n \in \mathbb{N}$  (dôkaz matematickou indukciou).

# Riešené limity – 79

Vypočítajte limitu postupnosti  $\{a_n\}_{n=1}^{\infty}$   
 zadanej rekurentne  $a_1 = 2$ ,  $a_{n+1} = \sqrt{2a_n + 3}$ ,  $n \in \mathbb{N}$ .

Označme  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = a$ . Platí  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_{n+1}$ .

$$\Rightarrow a^2 = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n^2 = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_{n+1}^2 = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (2a_n + 3) = 2 \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n + 3 = 2a + 3.$$

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1. krok  $a_1 = 2 < 3$ ,  $a_2 = \sqrt{2 \cdot 2 + 3} < \sqrt{7} < \sqrt{9} = 3$ .

# Riešené limity – 79

Vypočítajte limitu postupnosti  $\{a_n\}_{n=1}^{\infty}$   
 zadanej rekurentne  $a_1=2$ ,  $a_{n+1}=\sqrt{2a_n+3}$ ,  $n \in \mathbb{N}$ .

Označme  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = a$ . Platí  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_{n+1}$ .

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$$\Rightarrow a = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = 3 \quad (\text{Koreň } a = -1 < 0 \text{ nevyhovuje, pretože } a_n > 0 \text{ pre všetky } n \in \mathbb{N}).$$

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$\{a_n\}_{n=1}^{\infty}$  je ohraničená zhora  $a_n < 3$ , t. j.  $a_n - 3 < 0$  pre všetky  $n \in \mathbb{N}$  (dôkaz matematickou indukciou).

1. krok  $a_1 = 2 < 3$ ,  $a_2 = \sqrt{2 \cdot 2 + 3} < \sqrt{7} < \sqrt{9} = 3$ .

2. krok  $a_k < 3$  pre  $k \in \mathbb{N}$

# Riešené limity – 79

Vypočítajte limitu postupnosti  $\{a_n\}_{n=1}^{\infty}$   
 zadanej rekurentne  $a_1=2, a_{n+1}=\sqrt{2a_n+3}, n \in \mathbb{N}$ .

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1. krok  $a_1 = 2 < 3, a_2 = \sqrt{2 \cdot 2 + 3} < \sqrt{7} < \sqrt{9} = 3.$

2. krok  $a_k < 3$  pre  $k \in \mathbb{N} \Rightarrow a_{k+1} = \sqrt{2a_k + 3} < \sqrt{2 \cdot 3 + 3} = \sqrt{9} = 3$  pre  $k+1.$

# Riešené limity – 79

Vypočítajte limitu postupnosti  $\{a_n\}_{n=1}^{\infty}$   
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$$\Rightarrow a \text{ je riešením rovnice } a^2 = 2a+3, \text{ t. j. } a^2 - 2a - 3 = (a-3) \cdot (a+1) = 0.$$

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$\{a_n\}_{n=1}^{\infty}$  je rastúca  $a_n > 0$ ,  $a_n - 3 < 0$  pre všetky  $n \in \mathbb{N}$ ,



# Riešené limity – 79

Vypočítajte limitu postupnosti  $\{a_n\}_{n=1}^{\infty}$   
 zadanej rekurentne  $a_1 = 2$ ,  $a_{n+1} = \sqrt{2a_n + 3}$ ,  $n \in \mathbb{N}$ .

Označme  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = a$ . Platí  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_{n+1}$ .

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$\{a_n\}_{n=1}^{\infty}$  je rastúca  $a_n > 0$ ,  $a_n - 3 < 0$  pre všetky  $n \in \mathbb{N}$ , potom platí:

$$a_n^2 - a_{n+1}^2 = a_n^2 - (2a_n + 3) = a_n^2 - 2a_n - 3 = (a_n - 3)(a_n + 1) < 0,$$

# Riešené limity – 79

Vypočítajte limitu postupnosti  $\{a_n\}_{n=1}^{\infty}$   
 zadanej rekurentne  $a_1 = 2$ ,  $a_{n+1} = \sqrt{2a_n + 3}$ ,  $n \in \mathbb{N}$ .

Označme  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = a$ . Platí  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_{n+1}$ .

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2. krok  $a_k < 3$  pre  $k \in \mathbb{N} \Rightarrow a_{k+1} = \sqrt{2a_k + 3} < \sqrt{2 \cdot 3 + 3} = \sqrt{9} = 3$  pre  $k+1$ .

$\{a_n\}_{n=1}^{\infty}$  je rastúca  $a_n > 0$ ,  $a_n - 3 < 0$  pre všetky  $n \in \mathbb{N}$ , potom platí:

$$a_n^2 - a_{n+1}^2 = a_n^2 - (2a_n + 3) = a_n^2 - 2a_n - 3 = (a_n - 3)(a_n + 1) < 0, \text{ t. j. } a_n^2 < a_{n+1}^2, \text{ t. j. } a_n < a_{n+1}.$$

# Riešené limity – 80

Vyjadrite ako zlomok periodické číslo  $32,1\overline{771} = 32,17717171\dots$

# Riešené limity – 80

Vyjadrite ako zlomok periodické číslo  $32,1\overline{771} = 32,17717171\dots$

Periodické číslo  $32,1\overline{771}$  môžeme vyjadriť ako súčet členov postupnosti:

$$32,1\overline{771} = 32,177171\dots$$

---

Označme  $x = 32,1\overline{771} = 32,17717171\dots$

# Riešené limity – 80

Vyjadrite ako zlomok periodické číslo  $32,17\overline{71} = 32,17717171\dots$

Periodické číslo  $32,17\overline{71}$  môžeme vyjadriť ako súčet členov postupnosti:

$$32,17\overline{71} = 32,177171\dots = 32,17 + 0,0071 + 0,000071 + 0,00000071 + \dots$$

---

Označme  $x = 32,17\overline{71} = 32,17717171\dots \quad \Rightarrow \quad 100x = 3\,217,\overline{71} = 3217,7171\dots$

# Riešené limity – 80

Vyjadrite ako zlomok periodické číslo  $32,17\overline{71} = 32,17717171\dots$

Periodické číslo  $32,17\overline{71}$  môžeme vyjadriť ako súčet členov postupnosti:

$$\begin{aligned} 32,17\overline{71} &= 32,177171\dots = 32,17 + 0,0071 + 0,000071 + 0,00000071 + \dots \\ &= \frac{3217}{100} + \frac{71}{100 \cdot 100} + \frac{71}{100 \cdot 100 \cdot 100} + \frac{71}{100 \cdot 100 \cdot 100 \cdot 100} + \dots \end{aligned}$$

---

Označme  $x = 32,17\overline{71} = 32,17717171\dots$   $\Rightarrow 100x = 3\,217,\overline{71} = 3217,7171\dots$   
 $\Rightarrow 10\,000x = 321\,771,\overline{71} = 321771,7171\dots$

# Riešené limity – 80

Vyjadrite ako zlomok periodické číslo  $32,17\overline{71} = 32,17717171\dots$

Periodické číslo  $32,17\overline{71}$  môžeme vyjadriť ako súčet členov postupnosti:

$$\begin{aligned} 32,17\overline{71} &= 32,177171\dots = 32,17 + 0,0071 + 0,000071 + 0,00000071 + \dots \\ &= \frac{3217}{100} + \frac{71}{100 \cdot 100} + \frac{71}{100 \cdot 100 \cdot 100} + \frac{71}{100 \cdot 100 \cdot 100 \cdot 100} + \dots \\ &= \frac{3217}{100} + \frac{71}{100 \cdot 100} \left[ 1 + \frac{1}{100} + \frac{1}{100 \cdot 100} + \dots \right] \end{aligned}$$

---

Označme  $x = 32,17\overline{71} = 32,17717171\dots$   $\Rightarrow 100x = 3\,217,\overline{71} = 3217,7171\dots$   
 $\Rightarrow 10\,000x = 321\,771,\overline{71} = 321771,7171\dots$

$$\Rightarrow \quad 10\,000x - 100x$$





# Riešené limity – 80

Vyjadrite ako zlomok periodické číslo  $32,17\overline{71} = 32,17717171\dots$

Periodické číslo  $32,17\overline{71}$  môžeme vyjadriť ako súčet členov postupnosti:

$$\begin{aligned}32,17\overline{71} &= 32,177171\dots = 32,17 + 0,0071 + 0,000071 + 0,00000071 + \dots \\&= \frac{3217}{100} + \frac{71}{100 \cdot 100} + \frac{71}{100 \cdot 100 \cdot 100} + \frac{71}{100 \cdot 100 \cdot 100 \cdot 100} + \dots \\&= \frac{3217}{100} + \frac{71}{100 \cdot 100} \left[ 1 + \frac{1}{100} + \frac{1}{100 \cdot 100} + \dots \right] = \left[ \text{Geometrický rad s kvocientom } q = \frac{1}{100} \right] \\&= \frac{3217}{100} + \frac{71}{100 \cdot 100} \cdot \frac{1}{1 - \frac{1}{100}}\end{aligned}$$

---

Označme  $x = 32,17\overline{71} = 32,17717171\dots$   $\Rightarrow 100x = 3\,217,\overline{71} = 3217,7171\dots$   
 $\Rightarrow 10\,000x = 321\,771,\overline{71} = 321771,7171\dots$

$$\begin{aligned}\Rightarrow 10\,000x - 100x &= 321\,771,\overline{71} - 3\,217,\overline{71} \\&= 321\,771,717171\dots - 3\,217,717171\dots\end{aligned}$$

# Riešené limity – 80

Vyjadrite ako zlomok periodické číslo  $32,17\overline{71} = 32,17717171\dots$

Periodické číslo  $32,17\overline{71}$  môžeme vyjadriť ako súčet členov postupnosti:

$$\begin{aligned} 32,17\overline{71} &= 32,177171\dots = 32,17 + 0,0071 + 0,000071 + 0,00000071 + \dots \\ &= \frac{3217}{100} + \frac{71}{100 \cdot 100} + \frac{71}{100 \cdot 100 \cdot 100} + \frac{71}{100 \cdot 100 \cdot 100 \cdot 100} + \dots \\ &= \frac{3217}{100} + \frac{71}{100 \cdot 100} \left[ 1 + \frac{1}{100} + \frac{1}{100 \cdot 100} + \dots \right] = \left[ \text{Geometrický rad s kvocientom } q = \frac{1}{100} \right] \\ & \qquad \qquad \qquad \left[ 1 + \frac{1}{100} + \frac{1}{100 \cdot 100} + \dots = \frac{1}{1-q} = \frac{1}{1-\frac{1}{100}} \right] \\ &= \frac{3217}{100} + \frac{71}{100 \cdot 100} \cdot \frac{1}{1-\frac{1}{100}} = \frac{3217}{100} + \frac{71}{100} \cdot \frac{1}{100-1} \end{aligned}$$

---

Označme  $x = 32,17\overline{71} = 32,17717171\dots \quad \Rightarrow 100x = 3\,217,\overline{71} = 3217,7171\dots$   
 $\qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \Rightarrow 10\,000x = 321\,771,\overline{71} = 321771,7171\dots$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow \quad 10\,000x - 100x &= 321\,771,\overline{71} - 3\,217,\overline{71} \\ &= 321\,771,717171\dots - 3\,217,717171\dots = 321\,771 - 3\,217 \end{aligned}$$





# Riešené limity – 80

Vyjadrite ako zlomok periodické číslo  $32,17\overline{71} = 32,17717171\dots$

Periodické číslo  $32,17\overline{71}$  môžeme vyjadriť ako súčet členov postupnosti:

$$\begin{aligned}
 32,17\overline{71} &= 32,177171\dots = 32,17 + 0,0071 + 0,000071 + 0,00000071 + \dots \\
 &= \frac{3217}{100} + \frac{71}{100 \cdot 100} + \frac{71}{100 \cdot 100 \cdot 100} + \frac{71}{100 \cdot 100 \cdot 100 \cdot 100} + \dots \\
 &= \frac{3217}{100} + \frac{71}{100 \cdot 100} \left[ 1 + \frac{1}{100} + \frac{1}{100 \cdot 100} + \dots \right] = \left[ \text{Geometrický rad s kvocientom } q = \frac{1}{100} \right] \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \left[ 1 + \frac{1}{100} + \frac{1}{100 \cdot 100} + \dots = \frac{1}{1-q} = \frac{1}{1-\frac{1}{100}} \right] \\
 &= \frac{3217}{100} + \frac{71}{100 \cdot 100} \cdot \frac{1}{1-\frac{1}{100}} = \frac{3217}{100} + \frac{71}{100} \cdot \frac{1}{100-1} \\
 &= \frac{3217}{100} + \frac{71}{100} \cdot \frac{1}{99} = \frac{3217 \cdot 99 + 71}{100 \cdot 99} = \frac{318483 + 71}{9900}
 \end{aligned}$$

---

Označme  $x = 32,17\overline{71} = 32,17717171\dots$   $\Rightarrow 100x = 3217,7\overline{1} = 3217,7171\dots$   
 $\Rightarrow 10000x = 321771,7\overline{1} = 321771,7171\dots$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \Rightarrow 9900x &= 10000x - 100x = 321771,7\overline{1} - 3217,7\overline{1} \\
 &= 321771,717171\dots - 3217,717171\dots = 321771 - 3217 = 318554. \\
 \Rightarrow 9900x &= 318554
 \end{aligned}$$

# Riešené limity – 80

Vyjadrite ako zlomok periodické číslo  $32,17\overline{71} = 32,17717171\dots = \frac{318\,554}{9\,900}$ .

Periodické číslo  $32,17\overline{71}$  môžeme vyjadriť ako súčet členov postupnosti:

$$\begin{aligned} 32,17\overline{71} &= 32,177171\dots = 32,17 + 0,0071 + 0,000071 + 0,00000071 + \dots \\ &= \frac{3\,217}{100} + \frac{71}{100 \cdot 100} + \frac{71}{100 \cdot 100 \cdot 100} + \frac{71}{100 \cdot 100 \cdot 100 \cdot 100} + \dots \\ &= \frac{3\,217}{100} + \frac{71}{100 \cdot 100} \left[ 1 + \frac{1}{100} + \frac{1}{100 \cdot 100} + \dots \right] = \left[ \text{Geometrický rad s kvocientom } q = \frac{1}{100} \right] \\ &\qquad \qquad \qquad \left[ 1 + \frac{1}{100} + \frac{1}{100 \cdot 100} + \dots = \frac{1}{1 - q} = \frac{1}{1 - \frac{1}{100}} \right] \\ &= \frac{3\,217}{100} + \frac{71}{100 \cdot 100} \cdot \frac{1}{1 - \frac{1}{100}} = \frac{3\,217}{100} + \frac{71}{100} \cdot \frac{1}{100 - 1} \\ &= \frac{3\,217}{100} + \frac{71}{100} \cdot \frac{1}{99} = \frac{3\,217 \cdot 99 + 71}{100 \cdot 99} = \frac{318\,483 + 71}{9\,900} = \frac{318\,554}{9\,900}. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Označme } x &= 32,17\overline{71} = 32,17717171\dots &\Rightarrow 100x &= 3\,217,\overline{71} = 3217,7171\dots \\ & &\Rightarrow 10\,000x &= 321\,771,\overline{71} = 321771,7171\dots \\ \Rightarrow 9\,900x &= 10\,000x - 100x = 321\,771,\overline{71} - 3\,217,\overline{71} \\ &= 321\,771,717171\dots - 3\,217,717171\dots = 321\,771 - 3\,217 = 318\,554. \\ \Rightarrow 9\,900x &= 318\,554 \Rightarrow x = \frac{318\,554}{9\,900}. \end{aligned}$$